CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

CHAPTER VI

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This is the last chapter and this chapter covers the conclusion and suggestion from the writer.

6.1 Conclusion

It is known that English is offered to elementary school students as an optional local content based on 1994 English curriculum. The students are intended to be able to master the components of English taught to them especially the English vocabulary, before they go to the higher levels. To support this, the testing program is needed to measure the students' achievement in English.

Pictures are used as media in teaching-learning activities but rarely used in testing program, this study focuses on using pictures as media in constructing the vocabulary test items for the third year of elementary school students. The pictorial vocabulary test can make the students more interested in doing the tests and increase their motivation to learn more about English.

6.2 Suggestion

Having done this study, the writer would like to present the following suggestions especially for the English teachers:

• Teachers should give the pictorial vocabulary test in order to be able to measure how well the students master the vocabulary that have been taught to them.

- Teachers should consider the principles of constructing the objective test items
 in constructing the test so that it can be appropriate with the curriculum.
- Teachers should also consider and keep the students' motivation and their interest in doing their test. By making test with various types and various media, such as using pictures in this study.

The writer hopes that this study would give some fruitful ideas for future researchers to develop the idea of this thesis for the future experiment and some contributions for the English teachers especially in teaching and giving vocabulary test at elementary level.

REFERENCES

REFERENCES

- Allen, Virginia French. 1983. Techniques in Teaching Vocabulary. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Anderson, Robert. 1964. Language in Community. New York: Oxford University.
- Bowen, J. Donald, Harold Madsen, and Ann Hilforty. 1995. Vocabulary Oral Language TESOL. Techniques and Procedures Cambridge.
- Brown, James Dean. 1996. Testing in Language Programs. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Regents.
- Bumpas, Faye L. 1963. Teaching Young Students English As A Foreign Language. New York: American Book Company.
- Celce, Murica and McInthosh, Louis. 1979. Teaching English As A second or Forzign Language. Los Angeles: New Bury House Publishers, Inc.
- Ernestova, Marie. 1981. How to Use Ready Made Pictures. Teaching English Forum. XIX. 4 (October).
- Finnochiaro, Mary. 1969. Teaching English As A Second Language. New York: Harper and Row.
- Fries, Charles C. 1988. Teaching and Learning English As A Foreign Language. University of Michigan.
- Gerlach, Vernon S and Fly, Donald S. 1971. Teaching and Media A Systematic Approach: "The Teacher Uses Still Pictures". Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Gronlund, Norman E. 1982. Constructing Achievement Tests. New York: Prentice Hall, Inc.
- Harmer, Jeremy. 1991. The Practice of English Language Teaching. New York: Longman Publishing.
- Harris, David P. 1969. Testing English AS a Second Language. New York: Mc Graw Hill, Inc.
- Haryono, Drs. Rudy. 2000. English for Child. Surabaya: Putra Pelajar.

- Heaton, JB. 1975. Writing English Tests. Longman.
- Hornby, A.A.S. 1995. Writing Advanced Learners'r Dictionary of Current English. New York: Oxford University.
- Howatt, A. P. R. 1964. Some Techniques of Programed Learning and The Language Teacher. London: Longmans.
- Hudelson, Sarah. 1989. English Foreign Language Teaching and Children: 'A Topic Based Approach'. English Teaching Forum. Vol. XXIX. No 4.
- Hughes, Arthur. 1989. Testing for Language Teachers. Cambridge: Cambridge University.
- Ishadi, B.A. 1994. Buku Pintar Bahasa Inggris. Surabaya: CV. Duta Graha Pustaka.
- Klasek, Charles B. 1972. Instructional Media in the Modern School. New York: Professional Educators Publications, Inc.
- Lado, Robert. Ph. D. 1961. Language Testing (The Construction and Use of Foreign Language Test). Britain: Longmans, Green and colltd.
- Lewis, Norman. 1978. Word Power Made Easy. New York: Simon and Schuster, Inc.
- Linggawati, Patricia. 1986. Visual Aids: Teaching English to Children. Unpublished S1 Thesis. Surabaya: Widya Mandala Catholic University.
- Li Shing, Tang. 1981. English Through Pictures. Teaching English Forum. XIX. No 4. (October)
- Madsen, Harold S. 1983. Techniques in Testing. Oxford University press.
- Manovianty. 1995. Teaching and Learning Vocabulary to Elementary School Pupils by Using Pictures. Unpublished S1 Thesis. Surabaya: Widya Mandala Catholic University.
- Nation, ISP. 1990. Teaching and Learning Vocabulary. New York: Heinle and Heinle Publishers
- Ratnawaty, Anny, 1999. Suggested Models to Test English Structure for Senior High School. Unpublished S1 Thesis. Surabaya: Widya Mandala Catholic University.

- Richardson, JC. 1964. Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching. Cambridge: Cambridge University.
- Szyke, Grazyna. 1981. Using Pictures as Teaching Aids. Teaching English Forum. XIX. 4 (October)
- Tjahjani. 1996. A Suggested Procedure in Teaching Vocabulary for Elementary School Students. Unpublished S1 Thesis. Surabaya: Widya Mandala Catholic University.
- Wright, John. 1989. Children Learning Language. Cambridge University.

PERPULLAKAAN
Universitas Kutolik Widya Mandala
SERABAYA