

AN ANALYSIS OF LANGUAGE FUNCTION FOUND IN MIRA'S  
NOVEL "FIRDAUS YANG HILANG"

A THESIS

As Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
For the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in  
English Language Teaching Faculty



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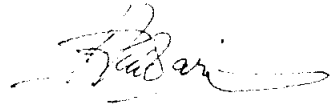
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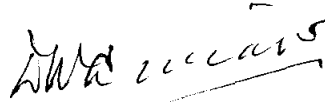


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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Approval Sheet (1).....	i
Approval Sheet (2).....	ii
Acknowledgements.....	iii
Table of Contents.....	iv
Abstract.....	vii
Chapter I Introduction.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem.....	3
1.3 Objectives of the Study.....	4
1.4 Significance of the Study.....	4
1.5 Scopes and Limitations.....	5
1.6 Definition of the Key Terms.....	5
1.7 Organization of the study.....	6
Chapter II Review of the Related Literature.....	8
2.1 Review of the Previous Related study.....	8
2.2 Theoretical Framework.....	8
2.2.1 Language Function.....	9
2.2.2 Speech Act.....	18
Chapter III Research Methodology.....	23
3.1 Research Design.....	23
3.2 Source of Data.....	23

3.3	Form of the Data .....	24
3.4	Instrument of Data Collecting .....	24
3.5	Procedure of Data Collection .....	25
3.6	Technique of the Data Analysis .....	25
Chapter IV	Finding and Data Analysis .....	27
4.1	Data Analysis .....	27
4.1.1	The Analysis of the Utterances between Lestari and the Interlocutor .....	28
4.1.1.1	Between Lestari and the people close to her .....	28
4.1.1.1.1	Between Lestari and her father .....	28
4.1.1.1.2	Between Lestari and Harliman .....	38
4.1.1.1.3	Between Lestari and Rahmat .....	42
4.1.1.2	Between Lestari and her friend .....	46
4.1.1.3	Between Lestari and outsiders .....	49
4.1.1.3.1	Between Lestari and the police .....	49
4.1.1.3.2	Between Lestari and Laboratory Employee....	51
4.1.2	The Analysis of the utterances between Lestari and herself .....	52
4.1.3	The Analysis of the utterances between Lestari and God....	54
4.2	Finding .....	55
Chapter V	Conclusion .....	61
5.1	Summary .....	61
5.2	Suggestion .....	62

Bibliography..... 64

Appendix..... 65

## ABSTRACT

Vebe, 2001. **An Analysis of Language Function Found in Mira's Novel "Firdaus yang Hilang"**. Thesis, Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, FKIP Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya, Advisor: Dra. Siti Mina Tamah, M.Pd and Dra. Ruruh Mindari, M.Pd.

Key words: Language Function, Speech Act, Utterances, Mira Widjaja's novel.

The study under report is discussing the language function in Mira's novel "*Firdaus yang Hilang*". This novel is about a woman who is looking for her lost paradise. After the writer read this novel for several times, the writer was interested to analyze this novel, especially the language function and the perlocutionary act because the writer found that there were some failures in interpreting the utterances.

The writer formulated the following questions: (1) What kind of language functions are found in the utterances of the main character of "Firdaus yang Hilang"? (2) Are the utterances conveyed by the main character understood by her interlocutors?

To answer those questions, the writer relied on language function theory and speech act theory. The theory of language function is used to find out what kinds of language functions are found in the utterances of the main character of "Firdaus yang Hilang", while the theory of speech act is used to analyze whether the utterances conveyed by the main character are understood or not by her interlocutors.

In view that the source of data of this study is Mira's novel, the first step of data collecting procedures was one straight through reading. To get a detailed understanding on the character's utterances, the writer, then, reread the novel. The writer, at last, quoted some of the utterances which showed language function and also analyzed the perlocutionary act.

Having collected the data, the writer started the analysis in accordance with the above mentioned theoretical frameworks. The analysis results show that, first, among 47 utterances, there are 19 utterances that having informational function, 15 utterances that having expressive function, 11 utterances that having directive function, and 2 utterances that having phatic function. However, there is no aesthetic function in the main character's utterances. Second, there are language functions in the main character's utterances that cannot be caught by her interlocutor. Third, there are some failures from the interlocutor in responding to what the speaker wishes. Fourth, the expressive function of an utterance does not need a reply because the speaker only wants to express her feeling to the interlocutor. At last, there are unstated expression on the main character's utterances.