THE EFFECTIVENESS OF JIGSAW DICTATION TECHNIQUE AND LISTENING CLOZE TECHNIQUE ON THE TENTH GRADERS' LISTENING COMPREHENSION ACHIEVEMENT

A THESIS

As a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the *Sarjana Pendidikan* Degree in English Language Teaching Faculty



By : FELICIA CHRISTANTI WIJONO

1213007027

UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JURUSAN PENDIDIKAN BAHASA DAN SENI PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS SEPTEMBER 2011

APPROVAL SHEET

(1)

This thesis entitled The Effectiveness of Jigsaw Dictation Technique and Listening Cloze Technique on the Tenth Graders' Listening Comprehension Achievement which is prepared and submitted by Felicia Christanti Wijono has been approved and accepted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Teaching Faculty by the following advisor:

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Po First Advisor

B.Himawan Setyo Wibowo, M.Hum Second Advisor

APPROVAL SHEET (2)

This thesis has been examined by the committee of an Oral Examination with the grade of ______ on October 22, 2011.

Dra. Susana Teopillus, M.Pd Chairperson

GUD Davy Budiono, M.Hum

Secretary

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd

Advisor I

Dra. Siti Mina Tamah, Ph.D

Member

rine

Drs. Basilius Himawan S., M.Hum Advisor II

Approved by :

Dra-Agnes Santi Widiati, M.Pd

Dean of the Teaching Training Faculty

M.G. Remo Palupi, M.Pd On Behalf of the English Department Secretz

ii

ii

PI	SURAT PERNYATAAN ERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH
Demi perkembang Mandala Surabaya	an Ilmu Pengetahuan, saya sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik Widya I:
Nama Mahasiswa	FELICIA CHRISTANTI WIYONO
Nomor Pokok	: 121300 7027
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris – Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa & Seni
Fakultas	: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Perguruan Tinggi	: Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya
Tanggal Lulus	: 22 OKTOBER 2011
Dengan ini SETUJ Judul:	U/TIDAK SETUJU ^{*)} Skripsi atau Karya Ilmiah saya,
THE EFFE	CTIVENESS OF JIGSAW DICTATION TECHNIQUE
AND LISTE	NING CLOZE TECHNIQUE ON THE TENTH GRADERS
	COMPREHENSION ACHIEVEMENT
Untuk dipublikasik	xan/ditampilkan di Internet atau media lain (Digital Library Perpustakaan k Widya Mandala Surabaya) untuk kepentingan akademik sebatas sesuai
dengan Undang-ur Demikian surat pe	ndang Hak Cipta yang berlaku. ernyataan SETUJU/TIDAK-SETUJU * ⁹ publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat ra.
dengan Undang-ur Demikian surat pe dengan sebenarny	ernyataan SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU [*]) publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat
dengan Undang-ur Demikian surat pe	ernyataan SETUJU/TIDAK-SETUJU ^{*)} publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat ra. Surabaya, <u>25.QKTQ&5R.</u> 1
dengan Undang-ur Demikian surat pe dengan sebenarny Catatan:	ernyataan SETUJU/TIDAK-SETUJU ^{*)} publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat ra. Surabaya, <u>25.QKTQ&5R.</u> 1
dengan Undang-ur Demikian surat pe dengan sebenarny Catatan:	ernyataan SETUJU/TIDAK-SETUJU ^{*)} publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat ra. Surabaya, <u>25.ΩKT065R.</u> Yang menyatakan, METERAI TEMIEL COOO
dengan Undang-ur Demikian surat pe dengan sebenarny Catatan:	ernyataan SETUJU/TIDAK-SETUJU ^{*)} publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat ra. Surabaya, <u>25.OKTOBER.'</u> Yang menyatakan, METERAI TEMIPEI Watarata

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all the writer would like to thank God for His blessing and spirit that enable her to accomplish this thesis. The writer would like to express the deepest gratitude and appreciation to:

- 1. Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd, her first advisor, who has patiently guided, given comments and suggestions on her thesis and has been willing to spend his valuable time in examining the writer's thesis.
- B.Himawan Setyo Wibowo, M.Hum, her second advisor, who has patiently guided, given suggestions on her thesis and has been willing to spend his valuable time in examining the writer's thesis.
- 3. Dra. Theresia Henywati, the headmistress of SMA YPPI 1 Surabaya, who has permitted and given valuable chance for her to carry out her study at the school.

- Retno Respaty, S.S and Isaac Permana, S.Pd, the English teachers of SMA YPPI 1 Surabaya, who has helped her in carrying out the treatments.
- The students of SMA YPPI 1 Surabaya, especially class X-1, X-2 and X-4 of the academic year 2011/ 2012, who have participated in this study.
- The writer's friends, especially Temmy, Carla, Raharjo and Willy, who have helped her in finishing the writer's thesis.
- The writer's family for their love and support during the accomplishment of this thesis.

Finally the writer would also like to thank many others whose names are not mentioned for giving valuable contribution so that the writer could accomplish this thesis on time.

Surabaya, September 2011

F.C.W

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET (1)	i
APPROVAL SHEET (2)	ii
SURAT PERNYATAAN PUBLIKASI KARYA	
ILMIAH	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
ABSTRACT	X
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	8
1.3 Objective of the Study	8
1.4 Theoretical Framework	8
1.5 Research Hypothesis	10
1.6 Significance of the Study	11
1.7 Scope and Limitation of the Study	11
1.8 Definition of Key Terms	12
1.9 Organization of the Study	14
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1 Review of Related Literature	15
2.1.1 Listening Comprehension	15
2.1.2 Techniques of Teaching Listening	20
2.1.2.1 Jigsaw Dictation	23
2.1.2.1.1 Some Procedures in Listening	
Using Jigsaw Dictation Technique	25
2.1.2.1.2 Advantages of Jigsaw Dictation	
Technique	27
2.1.2.2 Listening Cloze	30

2.1.2.2.1 Some Procedures in Listening	
Using Listening Cloze Technique	31
2.1.2.2.2 Advantages of Listening Cloze	
Technique	32
2.2 Previous Studies	33
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Research Design	36
3.2 Variables	38
3.3 Population and Sample	39
3.4 Research Instrument	40
3.5 Procedures of Collecting Data	42
3.5.1 Test Validity	42
3.5.2 Item Reliability	43
3.5.3 Try – Out Test	45
3.5.4 Item Analysis	46
3.5.4.1 Item Difficulty	47
3.5.4.2 Item Discrimination	49
3.6 Treatment	51
3.7 Schedule of the Treatments	58
3.8 Technique of Data Collection	61
3.9 Technique of Data Analysis	63
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS AND FINDINGS	
4.1 Result of Data Analysis	65
4.2 Hypothesis Testing	69
4.3 Interpretation and Discussion	70
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
5.1 Conclusion	72
5.2 Suggestion	75

5.2.1 Suggestions for the English Teachers 75

BIBLIOGRAPHY	80
APPENDIXES	84

APPENDIX 1

TABLE 1 TRY-OUT RELIABILITY TABLE 2 THE CALCULATION OF ITEM RELIABILITY OF THE FIRST TRY-OUT TABLE 3 THE CALCULATION OF ITEM DIFFICULTY OF THE TRY-OUT TEST TABLE 4 THE CALCULATION OF ITEM DISCRIMINATION OF THE TRY-OUT TEST

APPENDIX 2

THE CALCULATION OF THE SUMMATIVE TEST USING ANOVA

APPENDIX 3 TABLE 1 THE SCORE OF PRE-TEST TABLE 2 THE SCORE OF THE POST-TEST

APPENDIX 4

TRY-OUT TEST

APPENDIX 5

LESSON PLAN OF LISTENING CLOZE TECHNIQUE

APPENDIX 6

LESSON PLAN OF JIGSAW DICTATION TECHNIQUE

ABSTRACT

Wiyono, Felicia Christanti.2011. The Effectiveness of Jigsaw Dictation Technique and Listening Cloze Technique on the Tenth Graders' Listening Comprehension Achievement. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris. FKIP. Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala, Surabaya.

Advisors: Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd B.Himawan Setyo Wibowo, M.Hum

Key Words: Jigsaw Dictation Technique, Listening Cloze Technique, Listening Comprehension

Listening skill plays an important role in communication. Listening is the first language skill to be learned by language students but teaching listening is not easy. There are many problems to teach listening in senior high school.

In fact, some students have difficulties in listening. Teachers must find listening activities that keep the students interested and attentive and that provide appropriate challenge. The teachers should give the lesson as interesting as they can. It makes the students enjoy learning listening more. The teachers have to be creative to use technique to teach listening.

In this study, the writer wanted to compare the effectiveness of Jigsaw Dictation Technique and Listening Technique graders' Cloze on the tenth listening comprehension achievement. The data were taken at SMA YPPI 1 Surabaya. This study is a quasi-experimental study emphasizing the treatment of the two groups and pre-test and post-test design. The writer employed two groups: the experimental and the control group. To measure the difference in students' listening ability between the two groups, a post-test was administered to the both groups.

Each of the two groups was given treatment for five times. The experimental group was the group that was taught using jigsaw dictation. The control group was the group that was taught with listening cloze. Both groups were given a set of tests which consisted of 20 items of gap completion. The scores were obtained with t-test calculation. The result was that jigsaw dictation technique affects the students' listening comprehension achievement better than listening cloze technique on tenth graders.

Basing on the findings, the writer concludes that the teaching listening using jigsaw dictation technique is more effective than the teaching listening using listening cloze technique. Using jigsaw dictation technique, the students will be more active in class because they do not only learn listening but they also learn speaking, reading and writing better.