# ERROR ANALYSIS IN THE USE OF SIMPLE PAST TENSE IN THE SECOND SEMESTER STUDENTS' NARRATIVE WRITING

### **A THESIS**

## In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Teaching



By:

**MELIANY DARSONO** 

1213011026

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
SURABAYA
2015

### **SURAT PERNYATAAN**

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Nama : MELIANY DARSONO	
Nomor Pokok : 1213011026 Program Studi': Pendidikan BAHASA ING	GREC.
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### APPROVAL SHEET (I)

This thesis en itled Error Analysis in the Use of Simple Past Tense in the Second Semester Students' Narrative Writing prepared and submitted by Meliany Darsono has been approved and accepted to the examined in Thesis Examination.

Dr. Ruruh Mindari, M.Pd. Thesis Advisor

### APPROVAL SHEET (II)

This thesis writer and submitted by Meliany Dursono (1213011026) for acquiring the Sarjana Pendidikna degree in English Language Teaching has been approved by the following Board of Examiners on oral exam with the grade of \_\_\_\_\_ on January 14<sup>th</sup> 2016.

Prof. Dr. Veronica L. Diptoadi, M.Sc. Chairperson

Dr. M.N. Siti Mina Tama, Ph.D. Member Dr. Ruruh Mindari, M.Pd. Secretary

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Program Studi Pendidikan	BAHASA INGGRIS
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Surabaya, December 2015

The Writer

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### **ABSTRACT**

Darsono, Meliany.2015. Error Analysis in the Use of Simple Past Tense found in Second Semester Student' Narrative Writing. S-1 thesis, Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya.

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Key words: Error Analysis, Simple Past Tense, Narrative Writing, Type of Errors, Source of Errors

Writing is also not an easy skill to be mastered instantly, it takes practice and perseverance to make a story that is eligible to the reader. Narrative text is one of the genres in English. Narrative text can be both fiction or can be the combination of the writer's experience. In narrative text, there is a complication and the resolution. Moreover, it has moral value to be delivered to the reader.

Simple past tense is one of the tenses that have been taught to Indonesian students since junior high school. However, since Indonesian language doesn't have tenses system, it is quite difficult for students to use simple past tense appropriately. Even among university students who are studying in English Department, they still make errors in their narrative writing.

This present study aims to find out what types of error and the possible source of errors found in students narrative writing. Moreover, this study aims to find out the average errors made by 48 subjects. The subject of this study is 48 students of Second semester students who were taking Writing 1 Subject and joined Narrative Writing Competition. The researcher collected data by listing all the errors found in simple past tense sentences in students' work.

The result of the study related to the type of errors is 82.5% errors found in students work is misformation, 8.2% is omission, 7.4% is addition and 1.9% is misordering. For the possible source of error, 76.7% is the communication strategies, 20.7% is intralanguage transfer, 2.6% is interlanguage.

A further analysis was then administered to discuss the finding in both type of errors and source of errors.