

**LAMPIRAN A**  
**HASIL UJI STANDARISASI**

**Hasil Perhitungan Penetapan Susut Pengeringan Simplisia**

| Replikasi | Hasil susut pengeringan |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| 1         | 8,7%                    |
| 2         | 8,5%                    |
| 3         | 8,7%                    |

$$\text{Rata-rata : } \frac{8,7\% + 8,5\% + 8,7\%}{3} = 8,63\%$$

**Hasil Perhitungan Penetapan Susut Pengeringan Ekstrak Kering**

| Replikasi | Hasil susut pengeringan |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| 1         | 9,7%                    |
| 2         | 9,7%                    |
| 3         | 9,6%                    |

$$\text{Rata-rata : } \frac{9,7\% + 9,7\% + 9,6\%}{3} = 9,67\%$$

**Hasil Perhitungan Penetapan Kadar Abu Total Simplisia**

| No | W (krus<br>kosong)<br>(gram) | W<br>(bahan)<br>(gram) | W (krus<br>+ abu)<br>(gram) | %<br>Kadar<br>Abu | Rata-rata<br>(%) |
|----|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1  | 21,5928                      | 2,0006                 | 21,7584                     | 8,2775            |                  |
| 2  | 21,5316                      | 2,0085                 | 21,6949                     | 8,1304            | 8,2192           |
| 3  | 21,5507                      | 2,0049                 | 21,7161                     | 8,2498            |                  |

$$\text{I. Kadar abu} = \frac{(\text{berat kurs} + \text{serbuk}) - \text{berat kurs kosong}}{\text{berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$: \frac{21,7584 - 21,5928}{2,0006} \times 100\% = 8,2775\%$$

$$\text{II. Kadar abu} : \frac{(\text{berat kurs} + \text{serbuk}) - \text{berat kurs kosong}}{\text{berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$: \frac{21,6949 - 21,5316}{2,0085} \times 100\% = 8,1304\%$$

$$\text{III Kadar abu} : \frac{(\text{berat kurs} + \text{serbuk}) - \text{berat kurs kosong}}{\text{berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$: \frac{21,7161 - 21,5507}{2,0049} \times 100\% = 8,2498\%$$

Rata-rata kadar abu total = 8,22 %

### Hasil Perhitungan Penetapan Kadar Abu Total Ekstrak Kental

| No | W (krus kosong)<br>(gram) | W (bahan)<br>(gram) | W (krus + abu)<br>(gram) | %<br>Kadar Abu | Rata-rata<br>(%) |
|----|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1  | 23,4785                   | 2,0541              | 23,6825                  | 9,9314         |                  |
| 2  | 23,4213                   | 2,0315              | 23,6219                  | 9,8748         | 9,9056           |
| 3  | 23,4468                   | 2,0378              | 23,6488                  | 9,9107         |                  |

$$\text{I. Kadar abu : } \frac{(\text{berat kurs + serbuk}) - \text{berat kurs kosong}}{\text{berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$: \frac{23,6825 - 23,4785}{2,0541} \times 100\% = 9,9314\%$$

$$\text{II. Kadar abu : } \frac{(\text{berat kurs + serbuk}) - \text{berat kurs kosong}}{\text{berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$: \frac{23,6219 - 23,4213}{2,0315} \times 100\% = 9,8748\%$$

$$\text{III. Kadar abu : } \frac{(\text{berat kurs + serbuk}) - \text{berat kurs kosong}}{\text{berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$: \frac{23,6488 - 23,4468}{2,0378} \times 100\% = 9,9107\%$$

Rata-rata kadar abu total = 9,91 %

### **Hasil Perhitungan Randemen Ekstrak**

$$\frac{\text{berat ekstrak kental}}{\text{berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{625,9926}{4000} \times 100\% = 15,6498\%$$

### Hasil Perhitungan Kadar Sari Larut Etanol

| No | Berat cawan +ekstrak setelah diuapkan | Berat cawan kosong | Berat ekstrak |
|----|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1  | 55,0804                               | 54,6217            | 5,0203        |
| 2  | 53,7745                               | 53,3078            | 5,0239        |
| 3  | 56,035                                | 55,5712            | 5,0145        |

$$\text{I. Kadar sari larut etanol} = \frac{(\text{berat cawan} + \text{ekstrak}) - (\text{berat cawan kosong})}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{55,0804 - 54,6217}{5,0203} \times 100\% = 9,23\%$$

$$\text{II. Kadar sari larut etanol} = \frac{(\text{berat cawan} + \text{ekstrak}) - (\text{berat cawan kosong})}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{53,7745 - 53,3078}{5,0239} \times 100\% = 9,29\%$$

$$\text{III Kadar sari larut etanol} = \frac{(\text{berat cawan} + \text{ekstrak}) - (\text{berat cawan kosong})}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{56,035 - 55,5712}{5,0145} \times 100\% = 9,25\%$$

Rata-rata kadar sari larut etanol = 9,23%

### Hasil Perhitungan Kadar Sari Larut Air

| No | Berat cawan<br>+ekstrak setelah<br>diuapkan | Berat cawan<br>kosong | Berat<br>ekstrak |
|----|---|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1  | 54,2926                                     | 53,5722               | 5,0236           |
| 2  | 54,1706                                     | 53,4471               | 5,0211           |
| 3  | 55,3367                                     | 54,6219               | 5,0164           |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{I. Kadar sari larut etanol} &= \frac{(\text{berat cawan} + \text{ekstrak}) - (\text{berat cawan kosong})}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100\% \\
 &= \frac{54,2926 - 53,5722}{5,0236} \times 100\% = 14,34\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{II. Kadar sari larut etanol} &= \frac{(\text{berat cawan} + \text{ekstrak}) - (\text{berat cawan kosong})}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100\% \\
 &= \frac{54,1706 - 53,4471}{5,0211} \times 100\% = 14,41\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{III Kadar sari larut etanol} &= \frac{(\text{berat cawan} + \text{ekstrak}) - (\text{berat cawan kosong})}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100\% \\
 &= \frac{55,3367 - 54,6219}{5,0164} \times 100\% = 14,36\%
 \end{aligned}$$

Rata-rata kadar sari larut etanol = 14,37%

**Hasil Perhitungan Harga Rf pada Pemeriksaan secara KLT  
dengan Pelarut = kloroform : metanol : air (64:50:10)**

| No. | Pengamatan (UV 366) | Noda | Rf     | Warna    |
|-----|---------------------|------|--------|----------|
| 1.  | Klerak              | A    | 0,775  | Biru     |
| 2.  | Ekstrak kental      | A    | 0,775  | Biru     |
|     |                     | B    | 0,8625 | Biru tua |
| 3.  | Ekstrak kering      | A    | 0,775  | Biru     |
|     |                     | B    | 0,875  | Biru tua |
| 4.  | Tablet F I          | A    | 0,775  | Biru     |
|     |                     | B    | 0,85   | Biru tua |
| 5.  | Tablet F II         | A    | 0,775  | Biru     |
|     |                     | B    | 0,8625 | Biru tua |
| 6.  | Tablet F III        | A    | 0,775  | Biru     |
|     |                     | B    | 0,875  | Biru tua |
| 7.  | Tablet F IV         | A    | 0,775  | Biru     |
|     |                     | B    | 0,875  | Biru tua |

Contoh perhitungan :  $Rf = \frac{\text{jarak yang ditempuh oleh zat}}{\text{jarak yang ditempuh oleh fase gerak}}$

Pada  $\lambda$  366 nm :

$$1. RfA = \frac{6,2}{8} = 0,775$$

$$2. RfA = \frac{6,2}{8} = 0,775 \quad RfB = \frac{6,9}{8} = 0,8625$$

$$3. RfA = \frac{6,2}{8} = 0,775 \quad RfB = \frac{7,0}{8} = 0,875$$

$$4. RfA = \frac{6,2}{8} = 0,775 \quad RfB = \frac{6,8}{8} = 0,85$$

$$5. RfA = \frac{6,2}{8} = 0,775 \quad RfB = \frac{6,9}{8} = 0,8625$$

$$6. RfA = \frac{6,2}{8} = 0,775 \quad RfB = \frac{7,0}{8} = 0,875$$

$$7. RfA = \frac{6,2}{8} = 0,775 \quad RfB = \frac{7,0}{8} = 0,875$$

**LAMPIRAN B**  
**HASIL UJI MUTU FISIK GRANUL**

| Mutu fisik yang diuji | Replikasi | Formula Tablet Hisap Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah |         |        |         | Persyaratan                                     |
|-----------------------|-----------|---|---------|--------|---------|---|
|                       |           | FI  | FII     | FIII   | FIV     |   |
|                       |           |   |         |        |         |   |
| Kadar air (persen)    | 1         | 3,46  | 3,62    | 3,91   | 3,92    | 3-5 %<br>(Voigt, 1995)                          |
|                       | 2         | 3,57  | 3,48    | 3,86   | 3,69    |   |
|                       | 3         | 3,39  | 3,51    | 3,79   | 3,88    |   |
|                       | $\bar{x}$ | 3,47  | 3,54    | 3,85   | 3,83    |   |
|                       | SD        | 0,0907  | 0,0737  | 0,0603 | 0,1228  |   |
| Waktu alir (detik)    | 1         | 8,89  | 9,18    | 9,28   | 10,19   | Tidak lebih dari<br>10 detik<br>(Parrott, 1971) |
|                       | 2         | 8,85  | 9,34    | 9,34   | 10,24   |   |
|                       | 3         | 8,84  | 9,29    | 9,31   | 10,2    |   |
|                       | 1         | 9,21  | 9,09    | 9,58   | 10,39   |   |
|                       | 2         | 9,14  | 9,16    | 9,51   | 10,41   |   |
|                       | 3         | 9,16  | 9,17    | 9,56   | 10,4    |   |
|                       | 1         | 9,19  | 9,41    | 9,48   | 9,98    |   |
|                       | 2         | 9,30  | 9,44    | 9,51   | 9,96    |   |
|                       | 3         | 9,35  | 9,44    | 9,54   | 9,97    |   |
|                       | $\bar{x}$ | 9,10  | 9,48    | 9,4567 | 10,1933 |   |
|                       | SD        | 0,1943  | 0,1344  | 0,1148 | 0,1872  |   |
| Sudut diam (derajat)  | 1         | 31,45   | 31,43   | 34,19  | 33,24   | 30 °- 40 °<br>Cukup baik<br>(Wells, 1988)       |
|                       | 2         | 31,48   | 31,42   | 34,2   | 33,23   |   |
|                       | 3         | 31,48   | 31,47   | 34,21  | 33,22   |   |
|                       | 1         | 31,07   | 31,65   | 32,48  | 34,82   |   |
|                       | 2         | 31,04   | 31,67   | 32,47  | 34,86   |   |
|                       | 3         | 31,04   | 31,69   | 32,49  | 34,87   |   |
|                       | 1         | 32,49   | 32,52   | 32,48  | 34,39   |   |
|                       | 2         | 32,51   | 32,51   | 32,50  | 34,37   |   |
|                       | 3         | 32,50   | 32,53   | 32,52  | 34,41   |   |
|                       | $\bar{x}$ | 31,6733                                       | 31,8767 | 33,06  | 34,1567 |   |
|                       | SD        | 0,6463  | 0,4930  | 0,8551 | 0,7232  |   |



|                 |           |         |        |         |         |            |
|-----------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|------------|
|                 | 1         | 14,99   | 8,9977 | 15,0028 | 12,9980 |            |
| Indeks          | 2         | 15,01   | 8,9978 | 15,0030 | 12,9970 |            |
|                 | 3         | 14,97   | 8,9982 | 15,0029 | 12,9990 | 5-15%      |
|                 | 1         | 13,97   | 9,0064 | 12,9965 | 12,9923 | Baik       |
| kompresibilitas | 2         | 13,98   | 9,0066 | 12,9963 | 12,9920 | sekali     |
|                 | 3         | 14,02   | 9,0065 | 12,9961 | 12,9920 | (Fiese dan |
|                 | 1         | 13,49   | 8,9975 | 13,9990 | 12,9965 | Hagen,     |
| (%)             | 2         | 13,49   | 8,9978 | 13,9994 | 12,9967 | 1986)      |
|                 | 3         | 14,02   | 8,9978 | 13,9992 | 12,9963 |            |
|                 | $\bar{x}$ | 14,1533 | 9,0007 | 13,9995 | 12,9955 |            |
|                 | SD        | 0,6655  | 0,0044 | 0,8688  | 0,0027  |            |

**LAMPIRAN C**  
**HASIL UJI KEKERASAN TABLET HISAP EKSTRAK DAUN SIRIH**  
**MERAH**

*Batch I*

| No         | Kekerasan Tablet Hisap Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah (kp) |            |             |            |
|------------|--|------------|-------------|------------|
|            | Formula I  | Formula II | Formula III | Formula IV |
| 1          | 8,3  | 9,2        | 12,8        | 8,4        |
| 2          | 8,3  | 9,2        | 12,7        | 8,3        |
| 3          | 8,2  | 8,9        | 12,8        | 8,5        |
| 4          | 8,4  | 9,1        | 12,5        | 8,5        |
| 5          | 8,3  | 9,2        | 12,7        | 8,4        |
| 6          | 8,3  | 9,0        | 12,7        | 8,3        |
| 7          | 8,2  | 8,9        | 12,6        | 8,2        |
| 8          | 8,4  | 9,1        | 12,6        | 8,3        |
| 9          | 8,3  | 9,1        | 12,5        | 8,3        |
| 10         | 8,2  | 9,0        | 12,7        | 8,2        |
| $\bar{X}$  | 8,29   | 9,07       | 12,66       | 8,34       |
| $\pm$      | $\pm$  | $\pm$      | $\pm$       | $\pm$      |
| SD         | 0,0738   | 0,1159     | 0,1075      | 0,1075     |
| SD rel (%) | 0,8902   | 0,0128     | 0,8491      | 0,0129     |

*Batch II*

| No | Kekerasan Tablet Hisap Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah (kp) |            |             |            |
|----|--|------------|-------------|------------|
|    | Formula I  | Formula II | Formula III | Formula IV |
| 1  | 8,6  | 10,4       | 12,9        | 8,0        |
| 2  | 8,6  | 10,6       | 12,8        | 8,0        |
| 3  | 8,7  | 10,5       | 12,8        | 8,1        |
| 4  | 8,6  | 10,5       | 12,9        | 8,0        |
| 5  | 8,6  | 10,6       | 12,7        | 7,9        |
| 6  | 8,9  | 10,5       | 13,1        | 7,9        |
| 7  | 8,7  | 10,6       | 12,8        | 8,0        |
| 8  | 8,6  | 10,8       | 12,8        | 7,9        |
| 9  | 8,7  | 10,5       | 12,8        | 7,9        |
| 10 | 8,6  | 10,7       | 12,7        | 8,0        |

|            |        |        |        |        |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| $\bar{X}$  | 8,66   | 10,57  | 12,83  | 7,97   |
| $\pm$      | $\pm$  | $\pm$  | $\pm$  | $\pm$  |
| SD         | 0,0966 | 0,1159 | 0,1159 | 0,1315 |
| SD rel (%) | 1,1155 | 1,0965 | 0,9034 | 1,6499 |

*Batch III*

| No         | Kekerasan Tablet Hisap Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah (kp) |            |             |            |
|------------|--|------------|-------------|------------|
|            | Formula I  | Formula II | Formula III | Formula IV |
| 1          | 8,6  | 9,3        | 12,6        | 8,2        |
| 2          | 8,5  | 9,5        | 12,5        | 8,4        |
| 3          | 8,6  | 9,4        | 12,7        | 8,2        |
| 4          | 8,6  | 9,4        | 12,5        | 8,2        |
| 5          | 8,5  | 9,5        | 12,6        | 8,3        |
| 6          | 8,6  | 9,5        | 12,6        | 8,3        |
| 7          | 8,5  | 9,5        | 12,4        | 8,3        |
| 8          | 8,6  | 9,5        | 12,7        | 8,3        |
| 9          | 8,7  | 9,6        | 12,6        | 8,4        |
| 10         | 8,4  | 9,7        | 12,6        | 8,3        |
| $\bar{X}$  | 8,56   | 9,49       | 12,58       | 8,29       |
| $\pm$      | $\pm$  | $\pm$      | $\pm$       | $\pm$      |
| SD         | 0,0843   | 0,1101     | 0,0919      | 0,1438     |
| SD rel (%) | 0,9848   | 1,1602     | 0,7305      | 1,7346     |

**LAMPIRAN D**  
**HASIL UJI KERAPUHAN TABLET HISAP EKSTRAK DAUN**  
**SIRIH MERAH**

*Batch I*

| <b>Formula</b> | <b>Replikasi</b> | <b>Berat awal (gram)</b> | <b>Berat akhir (gram)</b> | <b>Kerapuhan (%)</b> | <b><math>\bar{X} \pm SD</math></b> |
|----------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| I              | 1                | 16,0489                  | 16,0294                   | 0,1212               | 0,1217                             |
|                | 2                | 16,0413                  | 16,0218                   | 0,1216               | ±                                  |
|                | 3                | 16,0478                  | 16,0282                   | 0,1223               | 0,0006                             |
| II             | 1                | 16,0264                  | 16,0068                   | 0,1221               | 0,1223                             |
|                | 2                | 16,0357                  | 16,0160                   | 0,1226               | ±                                  |
|                | 3                | 16,0288                  | 16,0092                   | 0,1222               | 0,0003                             |
| III            | 1                | 16,0231                  | 16,0133                   | 0,0611               | 0,0612                             |
|                | 2                | 16,0401                  | 16,0303                   | 0,0614               | ±                                  |
|                | 3                | 16,0273                  | 16,0175                   | 0,0611               | 0,0002                             |
| IV             | 1                | 16,0216                  | 15,9930                   | 0,1786               | 0,1788                             |
|                | 2                | 16,0198                  | 15,9911                   | 0,1789               | ±                                  |
|                | 3                | 16,0244                  | 15,9957                   | 0,1789               | 0,0002                             |

*Batch II*

| <b>Formula</b> | <b>Replikasi i</b> | <b>Berat awal (gram)</b> | <b>Berat akhir (gram)</b> | <b>Kerapuhan (%)</b> | <b><math>\bar{X} \pm SD</math></b> |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| I              | 1                  | 16,0218                  | 16,0023                   | 0,1214               | 0,1215                             |
|                | 2                  | 16,0209                  | 16,0014                   | 0,1216               | ±                                  |
|                | 3                  | 16,0189                  | 15,9994                   | 0,1215               | 0,0001                             |
| II             | 1                  | 16,0232                  | 16,0042                   | 0,1189               | 0,1187                             |
|                | 2                  | 16,0177                  | 15,9987                   | 0,1186               | ±                                  |
|                | 3                  | 16,0159                  | 15,9969                   | 0,1186               | 0,0002                             |
| III            | 1                  | 16,0153                  | 16,0051                   | 0,0635               | 0,0633                             |
|                | 2                  | 16,0128                  | 16,0027                   | 0,0632               | ±                                  |
|                | 3                  | 16,0137                  | 16,0036                   | 0,0633               | 0,0002                             |
| IV             | 1                  | 16,0202                  | 15,9909                   | 0,1827               | 0,1826                             |
|                | 2                  | 16,0142                  | 15,9849                   | 0,1827               | ±                                  |
|                | 3                  | 16,0183                  | 15,9891                   | 0,1824               | 0,0002                             |

Batch III

| Formula | Replikasi | Berat awal (gram) | Berat akhir (gram) | Kerapuhan (%) | $\bar{X} \pm SD$ |
|---------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|
| I       | 1         | 16,0107           | 15,9915            | 0,1201        | 0,1204           |
|         | 2         | 16,0125           | 15,9932            | 0,1205        | $\pm$            |
|         | 3         | 16,0134           | 15,9941            | 0,1206        | 0,0003           |
| II      | 1         | 16,0209           | 16,0015            | 0,1209        | 0,1210           |
|         | 2         | 16,0147           | 15,9953            | 0,1212        | $\pm$            |
|         | 3         | 16,0135           | 15,9941            | 0,1209        | 0,0002           |
| III     | 1         | 16,0121           | 16,0022            | 0,0618        | 0,0617           |
|         | 2         | 16,0152           | 16,0054            | 0,0615        | $\pm$            |
|         | 3         | 16,0173           | 16,0074            | 0,0618        | 0,0002           |
| IV      | 1         | 16,0098           | 15,9811            | 0,1795        | 0,1794           |
|         | 2         | 16,0162           | 15,9875            | 0,1795        | $\pm$            |
|         | 3         | 16,0110           | 15,9823            | 0,1792        | 0,0002           |

**LAMPIRAN E**  
**HASIL UJI WAKTU HANCUR TABLET HISAP EKSTRAK DAUN**  
**SIRIH MERAH**

*Batch I*

| Replikasi | Waktu Hancur (menit) |            |             |            |
|-----------|----------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|           | Formula I            | Formula II | Formula III | Formula IV |
| 1         | 21,41                | 20,46      | 27,44       | 16,29      |
| 2         | 21,35                | 20,49      | 27,41       | 16,26      |
| 3         | 21,35                | 20,46      | 27,44       | 16,29      |
| $\bar{X}$ | 21,37                | 20,47      | 27,43       | 16,28      |
| $\pm$     | $\pm$                | $\pm$      | $\pm$       | $\pm$      |
| SD        | 0,0629               | 0,0173     | 0,0173      | 0,0173     |

*Batch II*

| Replikasi | Waktu Hancur (menit) |            |             |            |
|-----------|----------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|           | Formula I            | Formula II | Formula III | Formula IV |
| 1         | 22,06                | 22,11      | 27,37       | 16,10      |
| 2         | 22,09                | 22,15      | 27,38       | 16,13      |
| 3         | 22,06                | 22,10      | 27,42       | 16,10      |
| $\bar{X}$ | 22,07                | 22,12      | 27,39       | 16,11      |
| $\pm$     | $\pm$                | $\pm$      | $\pm$       | $\pm$      |
| SD        | 0,0173               | 0,0265     | 0,0265      | 0,0173     |

*Batch III*

| Replikasi | Waktu Hancur (menit) |            |             |            |
|-----------|----------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|           | Formula I            | Formula II | Formula III | Formula IV |
| 1         | 22,11                | 22,08      | 26,5        | 16,09      |
| 2         | 22,16                | 22,12      | 26,55       | 16,06      |
| 3         | 22,12                | 22,07      | 26,51       | 16,06      |
| $\bar{X}$ | 22,13                | 22,09      | 26,52       | 16,07      |
| $\pm$     | $\pm$                | $\pm$      | $\pm$       | $\pm$      |
| SD        | 0,0265               | 0,0265     | 0,0265      | 0,0173     |

**LAMPIRAN F**  
**CONTOH PERHITUNGAN SUDUT DIAM**

Formula (I):

$$W \text{ persegi panjang} = 3,48 \text{ gram}$$

$$W \text{ lingkaran} = 0,80 \text{ gram}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Luas persegi panjang} &= 21,5 \text{ cm} \times 29,6 \text{ cm} \\ &= 636,4 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Luas lingkaran} &= \frac{0,80}{3,48} \times 636,4 \\ &= 146,2988 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$A = \pi \times r^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} r^2 &= \frac{A}{\pi} \\ &= \frac{146,2988}{3,14} \end{aligned}$$

$$r = 6,83 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{tg } \alpha = \frac{t}{r} = \frac{4,11}{6,83}$$

$$\alpha = 31,05^\circ$$



**LAMPIRAN G**  
**CONTOH PERHITUNGAN INDEKS KOMPRESIBILITAS**

Formula (I) :

Berat gelas = 121,20 g ( $W_1$ )

Berat gelas + granul = 163,11 g ( $W_2$ )

$V_1 = 100$  ml

$V_2 = 86$  ml

$$Bj \text{ nyata} = \frac{(W_2 - W_1)}{V_1} = \frac{(163,11 - 121,20)}{100} = 0,4191$$

$$Bj \text{ mampat} = \frac{(W_2 - W_1)}{V_2} = \frac{(163,11 - 121,20)}{86} = 0,4873$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{Kompresibilitas} &= \left( 1 - \frac{Bj \text{ nyata}}{Bj \text{ mampat}} \right) \times 100 \% \\ &= \left( 1 - \frac{0,4191}{0,4873} \right) \times 100 \% = 13,99\% \end{aligned}$$

**LAMPIRAN H**  
**SERTIFIKAT ANALISIS SORBITOL**



**STBC**

**PT Sorini Towa Berlian Corporindo**

**SORBITOL & OTHER POLYOLS MANUFACTURER**

**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**

PRODUCT : SORBITOL LTS POWDER 50 M  
 BATCH No. : 2001055  
 MANUFACTURING DATE : 29 January 2010  
 EXPIRY DATE : 19 January 2012

| TEST ITEM             | RESULT | SPECIFICATION   | TEST METHOD |
|-----------------------|--------|---|-------------|
| Description           | Passed | White powder, granules, or crystalline masses, very soluble in water; slightly soluble in ethanol, in methanol and in acetic acid; insoluble in ether; hygroscopic powder | FCC V       |
| Identification        | Passed | The retention time of the major peak in the chromatogram of the Assay Solution corresponds to that in the chromatogram of the Standard Solution.                          | FCC V       |
| Assay                 | 99.1%  | Not less than 91.0 % and not more than 100.5 %  | FCC V       |
| Lead                  | Passed | Not more than 2 mg / kg   | FCC V       |
| Nickel                | Passed | Not more than 1 mg/kg   | FCC V       |
| pH (10% w/w solution) | Passed | 3.5 - 7.0   | FCC V       |
| Reducing sugars       | 0.028% | Not more than 0.30 %  | FCC V       |
| Residue on ignition   | Passed | Not more than 0.1 %   | FCC V       |
| Water                 | 0.36%  | Not more than 1.5 %   | FCC V       |

18:11, 22 January 2010

QUALITY ASSURANCE DIVISION



LAMPIRAN I  
DETERMINASI SIRIH MERAH

**DINAS KESEHATAN PROPINSI JAWA TIMUR  
UPT MATERIA MEDICA**

Jalan Lahor No.87 Telp. (0341) 593396 Batu (65313)

**KOTA BATU**

Nomor : 074 / 86/ 101.8 / 2010  
Sifat : **Biasa**  
Perihal : **Determinasi Tanaman Sirih Merah**

~~Mencanahi permohonan saudara :~~

Nama : Gusti Ayu Made Ratih Kusuma Ratna Dewi  
NIM : 2443007090  
Fakultas : Fakultas Farmasi  
Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya

1. Perihal determinasi tanaman Sirih Merah :

Kingdom : Plantae  
Divisi : Spermatophyta  
Sub divisi : Angiospermae  
Kelas : Dicotyledonae  
~~Bangsa~~ : Piperales  
Suku : Piperaceae  
Marga : Piper  
Jenis : *Piper crocatum*  
Sinonim : *Piper cf/fragile* Benth

2. Nama Simplisia : *Piperis crocati Folium* / Daun Sirih Merah

3. Kandungan kimia : Alkaloid, terpenoid, isprenoid, flavonoid, saponin, cyanogenik, glukosida, glu-casonilate, dan non protein amino acid.

5. Penggunaan : Penelitian

Demikian determinasi ini kami buat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Batu, 14 Desember 2010  
An. Kepala UPT Materia Medica Batu



Unik Sukwaningtyas, SKM  
NIP. 19640424 198702 2 002

LAMPIRAN J

TABEL UJI HSD (0,05)

| d. k.    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   | 11   |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 5        | 3.64 | 4.60 | 5.22 | 5.67 | 6.03 | 6.33 | 6.58 | 6.80 | 6.99 | 7.17 |
| 6        | 3.46 | 4.34 | 4.90 | 5.30 | 5.63 | 5.90 | 6.12 | 6.32 | 6.49 | 6.65 |
| 7        | 3.34 | 4.16 | 4.68 | 5.06 | 5.36 | 5.61 | 5.82 | 6.00 | 6.16 | 6.30 |
| 8        | 3.26 | 4.01 | 4.53 | 4.89 | 5.17 | 5.40 | 5.60 | 5.77 | 5.92 | 6.05 |
| 9        | 3.20 | 3.95 | 4.41 | 4.76 | 5.02 | 5.24 | 5.43 | 5.59 | 5.74 | 5.87 |
| 10       | 3.15 | 3.88 | 4.33 | 4.65 | 4.91 | 5.12 | 5.30 | 5.46 | 5.60 | 5.72 |
| 11       | 3.11 | 3.82 | 4.26 | 4.57 | 4.82 | 5.03 | 5.20 | 5.35 | 5.49 | 5.61 |
| 12       | 3.08 | 3.77 | 4.20 | 4.51 | 4.75 | 4.95 | 5.12 | 5.27 | 5.39 | 5.51 |
| 13       | 3.06 | 3.73 | 4.15 | 4.45 | 4.69 | 4.88 | 5.05 | 5.19 | 5.32 | 5.43 |
| 14       | 3.03 | 3.70 | 4.11 | 4.41 | 4.64 | 4.83 | 4.99 | 5.13 | 5.25 | 5.36 |
| 15       | 3.01 | 3.67 | 4.08 | 4.37 | 4.59 | 4.78 | 4.94 | 5.08 | 5.20 | 5.31 |
| 16       | 3.00 | 3.65 | 4.05 | 4.33 | 4.56 | 4.74 | 4.90 | 5.03 | 5.15 | 5.26 |
| 17       | 2.98 | 3.63 | 4.02 | 4.30 | 4.52 | 4.71 | 4.86 | 4.99 | 5.11 | 5.21 |
| 18       | 2.97 | 3.61 | 4.00 | 4.28 | 4.49 | 4.67 | 4.82 | 4.96 | 5.07 | 5.17 |
| 19       | 2.96 | 3.59 | 3.98 | 4.25 | 4.47 | 4.65 | 4.79 | 4.92 | 5.04 | 5.14 |
| 20       | 2.95 | 3.58 | 3.96 | 4.23 | 4.45 | 4.62 | 4.77 | 4.90 | 5.01 | 5.11 |
| 24       | 2.92 | 3.53 | 3.90 | 4.17 | 4.37 | 4.54 | 4.68 | 4.81 | 4.92 | 5.01 |
| 30       | 2.89 | 3.49 | 3.85 | 4.10 | 4.30 | 4.46 | 4.60 | 4.72 | 4.82 | 4.92 |
| 40       | 2.86 | 3.44 | 3.79 | 4.04 | 4.23 | 4.39 | 4.52 | 4.63 | 4.73 | 4.82 |
| 60       | 2.83 | 3.40 | 3.74 | 3.98 | 4.16 | 4.31 | 4.44 | 4.55 | 4.65 | 4.73 |
| 120      | 2.80 | 3.36 | 3.68 | 3.92 | 4.10 | 4.24 | 4.36 | 4.47 | 4.56 | 4.64 |
| $\infty$ | 2.77 | 3.31 | 3.63 | 3.86 | 4.03 | 4.17 | 4.29 | 4.39 | 4.47 | 4.55 |

Catatan kaki: Dari *Annals of mathematical statistics*. Diulang cetak seizin penerbit, The Institute of Mathematical Statistics.

Sumber: Scheffler (1987).

LAMPIRAN K

## TABEL UJI F

### TABEL DISTRIBUSI F UNTUK 5% DAN 1%

Baris atas untuk taraf signifikansi 5%

Baris bawah untuk taraf signifikansi 1%

| $V_2 = dk$<br>penyebut | $V_1 = dk$ pembilang |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |               |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
|                        | 1                    | 2              | 3              | 4              | 5              | 6              | 7              | 8              | 9              | 10             | 11             | 12             | 14             | 16             | 20             | 24             | 30             | 40             | 50             | 75             | 100            | 200            | 500            | $\infty$      |  |  |  |  |
| 1                      | 161<br>4052          | 200<br>4999    | 216<br>5403    | 225<br>5625    | 230<br>5764    | 234<br>5859    | 237<br>5928    | 239<br>5961    | 241<br>6022    | 242<br>6056    | 243<br>6082    | 244<br>6106    | 245<br>6142    | 246<br>6169    | 248<br>6208    | 249<br>6234    | 250<br>6258    | 251<br>6286    | 252<br>6302    | 253<br>6323    | 253<br>6334    | 254<br>6352    | 254<br>6361    | 254<br>6366   |  |  |  |  |
| 2                      | 18,51<br>98,49       | 19,00<br>99,01 | 19,16<br>99,17 | 19,25<br>99,25 | 19,30<br>99,30 | 19,33<br>99,33 | 19,36<br>99,34 | 19,37<br>99,36 | 19,38<br>99,38 | 19,39<br>99,40 | 19,40<br>99,41 | 19,41<br>99,42 | 19,42<br>99,43 | 19,43<br>99,44 | 19,44<br>99,45 | 19,45<br>99,46 | 19,46<br>99,47 | 19,47<br>99,48 | 19,47<br>99,48 | 19,48<br>99,49 | 19,49<br>99,49 | 19,50<br>99,50 | 19,50<br>99,50 |               |  |  |  |  |
| 3                      | 10,13<br>34,12       | 9,55<br>30,81  | 9,28<br>29,46  | 9,12<br>28,71  | 9,01<br>28,24  | 8,94<br>27,91  | 8,88<br>27,67  | 8,84<br>27,49  | 8,81<br>27,34  | 8,78<br>27,23  | 8,76<br>27,13  | 8,74<br>27,05  | 8,71<br>26,92  | 8,69<br>26,83  | 8,66<br>26,69  | 8,64<br>26,60  | 8,62<br>26,50  | 8,60<br>26,41  | 8,58<br>26,30  | 8,57<br>26,23  | 8,56<br>26,18  | 8,54<br>26,14  | 8,53<br>26,12  |               |  |  |  |  |
| 4                      | 7,71<br>21,20        | 6,94<br>18,00  | 6,59<br>16,89  | 6,39<br>15,98  | 6,26<br>15,52  | 6,16<br>15,21  | 6,09<br>14,98  | 6,04<br>14,80  | 5,96<br>14,66  | 5,93<br>14,54  | 5,91<br>14,45  | 5,87<br>14,37  | 5,84<br>14,24  | 5,80<br>14,15  | 5,77<br>14,02  | 5,74<br>13,93  | 5,71<br>13,83  | 5,70<br>13,74  | 5,68<br>13,69  | 5,66<br>13,61  | 5,65<br>13,57  | 5,64<br>13,52  | 5,64<br>13,48  | 5,53<br>13,46 |  |  |  |  |
| 5                      | 6,61<br>16,26        | 5,79<br>13,27  | 5,41<br>12,06  | 5,19<br>11,39  | 5,05<br>10,97  | 4,95<br>10,67  | 4,88<br>10,45  | 4,82<br>10,27  | 4,78<br>10,15  | 4,74<br>10,05  | 4,70<br>9,96   | 4,68<br>9,89   | 4,64<br>9,77   | 4,60<br>9,68   | 4,56<br>9,55   | 4,53<br>9,47   | 4,50<br>9,38   | 4,46<br>9,29   | 4,44<br>9,24   | 4,42<br>9,17   | 4,40<br>9,13   | 4,38<br>9,07   | 4,37<br>9,04   | 4,36<br>9,02  |  |  |  |  |
| 6                      | 5,99<br>13,74        | 5,14<br>10,92  | 4,76<br>9,78   | 4,53<br>9,15   | 4,39<br>8,75   | 4,28<br>8,47   | 4,21<br>8,26   | 4,15<br>8,10   | 4,10<br>7,98   | 4,06<br>7,87   | 4,03<br>7,79   | 4,00<br>7,72   | 3,96<br>7,60   | 3,92<br>7,52   | 3,87<br>7,39   | 3,84<br>7,31   | 3,81<br>7,23   | 3,77<br>7,14   | 3,75<br>7,09   | 3,72<br>7,02   | 3,71<br>6,99   | 3,69<br>6,94   | 3,68<br>6,90   | 3,67<br>6,88  |  |  |  |  |
| 7                      | 5,59<br>12,25        | 4,74<br>9,55   | 4,35<br>8,45   | 4,12<br>7,85   | 3,97<br>7,46   | 3,87<br>7,19   | 3,79<br>7,00   | 3,73<br>6,84   | 3,68<br>6,71   | 3,63<br>6,62   | 3,60<br>6,54   | 3,57<br>6,47   | 3,52<br>6,35   | 3,49<br>6,27   | 3,44<br>6,15   | 3,41<br>6,07   | 3,38<br>5,98   | 3,34<br>5,90   | 3,32<br>5,85   | 3,29<br>5,78   | 3,28<br>5,75   | 3,25<br>5,70   | 3,24<br>5,67   | 3,23<br>5,65  |  |  |  |  |
| 8                      | 5,32<br>11,28        | 4,46<br>8,65   | 4,07<br>7,59   | 3,84<br>7,01   | 3,69<br>6,63   | 3,58<br>6,37   | 3,50<br>6,19   | 3,44<br>6,03   | 3,39<br>5,91   | 3,34<br>5,82   | 3,31<br>5,74   | 3,28<br>5,67   | 3,23<br>5,56   | 3,20<br>5,48   | 3,15<br>5,36   | 3,12<br>5,28   | 3,08<br>5,20   | 3,05<br>5,11   | 3,03<br>5,06   | 3,00<br>5,00   | 2,98<br>4,96   | 2,96<br>4,91   | 2,94<br>4,88   | 2,93<br>4,86  |  |  |  |  |
| 9                      | 5,12<br>10,56        | 4,26<br>8,02   | 3,86<br>6,99   | 3,63<br>6,42   | 3,48<br>6,06   | 3,37<br>5,80   | 3,29<br>5,62   | 3,23<br>5,47   | 3,18<br>5,35   | 3,13<br>5,26   | 3,10<br>5,18   | 3,07<br>5,11   | 3,02<br>5,00   | 2,98<br>4,92   | 2,93<br>4,80   | 2,90<br>4,73   | 2,86<br>4,61   | 2,82<br>4,56   | 2,80<br>4,51   | 2,77<br>4,45   | 2,76<br>4,41   | 2,73<br>4,36   | 2,72<br>4,33   | 2,71<br>4,34  |  |  |  |  |

| $V_2 = dk$<br>penyebut | $V_1 = dk$ pembilang |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |  |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
|                        | 1                    | 2            | 3            | 4            | 5            | 6            | 7            | 8            | 9            | 10           | 11           | 12           | 14           | 16           | 20           | 24           | 30           | 40           | 50           | 75           | 100          | 200          | 500          | $\infty$     |  |  |
| 10                     | 4,96<br>10,04        | 4,10<br>7,56 | 3,71<br>6,55 | 3,48<br>5,99 | 3,33<br>5,64 | 3,22<br>5,39 | 3,14<br>5,21 | 3,07<br>5,06 | 3,02<br>4,95 | 2,97<br>4,85 | 2,94<br>4,78 | 2,91<br>4,71 | 2,86<br>4,60 | 2,82<br>4,52 | 2,77<br>4,41 | 2,74<br>4,33 | 2,70<br>4,25 | 2,67<br>4,17 | 2,64<br>4,12 | 2,61<br>4,05 | 2,59<br>4,01 | 2,56<br>3,96 | 2,55<br>3,93 | 2,54<br>3,91 |  |  |
| 11                     | 4,84<br>9,65         | 3,98<br>7,20 | 3,59<br>6,22 | 3,36<br>5,67 | 3,20<br>5,32 | 3,09<br>5,07 | 3,01<br>4,88 | 2,95<br>4,74 | 2,90<br>4,63 | 2,86<br>4,54 | 2,82<br>4,46 | 2,79<br>4,40 | 2,74<br>4,29 | 2,70<br>4,21 | 2,65<br>4,10 | 2,61<br>4,02 | 2,57<br>3,94 | 2,53<br>3,86 | 2,50<br>3,80 | 2,47<br>3,74 | 2,45<br>3,70 | 2,42<br>3,66 | 2,41<br>3,62 | 2,40<br>3,60 |  |  |
| 12                     | 4,75<br>9,33         | 3,88<br>6,93 | 3,49<br>5,95 | 3,26<br>5,41 | 3,11<br>5,06 | 3,00<br>4,82 | 2,92<br>4,65 | 2,85<br>4,50 | 2,80<br>4,39 | 2,76<br>4,30 | 2,72<br>4,22 | 2,69<br>4,16 | 2,64<br>4,05 | 2,60<br>3,98 | 2,54<br>3,86 | 2,50<br>3,78 | 2,46<br>3,70 | 2,42<br>3,61 | 2,40<br>3,56 | 2,36<br>3,49 | 2,35<br>3,46 | 2,32<br>3,41 | 2,31<br>3,41 | 2,30<br>3,38 |  |  |
| 13                     | 4,67<br>9,01         | 3,80<br>6,70 | 3,41<br>5,74 | 3,18<br>5,20 | 3,02<br>4,86 | 2,92<br>4,62 | 2,84<br>4,44 | 2,77<br>4,30 | 2,72<br>4,19 | 2,67<br>4,10 | 2,63<br>4,02 | 2,60<br>3,96 | 2,55<br>3,85 | 2,51<br>3,78 | 2,46<br>3,67 | 2,42<br>3,59 | 2,38<br>3,51 | 2,34<br>3,42 | 2,32<br>3,37 | 2,28<br>3,30 | 2,26<br>3,27 | 2,24<br>3,21 | 2,22<br>3,18 | 2,21<br>3,16 |  |  |
| 14                     | 4,60<br>8,86         | 3,74<br>6,51 | 3,34<br>5,56 | 3,11<br>5,03 | 2,96<br>4,69 | 2,85<br>4,46 | 2,77<br>4,28 | 2,70<br>4,14 | 2,65<br>4,03 | 2,60<br>3,94 | 2,56<br>3,86 | 2,53<br>3,80 | 2,48<br>3,70 | 2,44<br>3,62 | 2,39<br>3,51 | 2,35<br>3,43 | 2,31<br>3,34 | 2,27<br>3,26 | 2,24<br>3,21 | 2,21<br>3,14 | 2,19<br>3,11 | 2,16<br>3,06 | 2,14<br>3,02 | 2,13<br>3,00 |  |  |
| 15                     | 4,54<br>8,68         | 3,68<br>6,36 | 3,29<br>5,42 | 3,06<br>4,89 | 2,90<br>4,56 | 2,79<br>4,32 | 2,70<br>4,14 | 2,64<br>4,00 | 2,59<br>3,89 | 2,55<br>3,80 | 2,51<br>3,73 | 2,48<br>3,67 | 2,43<br>3,56 | 2,39<br>3,48 | 2,33<br>3,36 | 2,29<br>3,29 | 2,25<br>3,20 | 2,21<br>3,12 | 2,18<br>3,07 | 2,15<br>3,00 | 2,12<br>2,97 | 2,10<br>2,92 | 2,08<br>2,89 | 2,07<br>2,87 |  |  |
| 16                     | 4,49<br>8,53         | 3,63<br>6,23 | 3,24<br>5,29 | 3,01<br>4,77 | 2,85<br>4,44 | 2,74<br>4,20 | 2,66<br>4,03 | 2,59<br>3,89 | 2,54<br>3,78 | 2,49<br>3,69 | 2,45<br>3,61 | 2,42<br>3,55 | 2,37<br>3,45 | 2,33<br>3,37 | 2,28<br>3,25 | 2,24<br>3,18 | 2,20<br>3,10 | 2,16<br>3,01 | 2,13<br>2,96 | 2,09<br>2,89 | 2,07<br>2,86 | 2,04<br>2,80 | 2,02<br>2,77 | 2,01<br>2,75 |  |  |
| 17                     | 4,45<br>8,43         | 3,59<br>6,11 | 3,20<br>5,18 | 2,96<br>4,67 | 2,81<br>4,34 | 2,70<br>4,10 | 2,62<br>3,93 | 2,55<br>3,79 | 2,50<br>3,68 | 2,45<br>3,59 | 2,41<br>3,52 | 2,38<br>3,45 | 2,33<br>3,35 | 2,29<br>3,27 | 2,23<br>3,16 | 2,19<br>3,08 | 2,15<br>3,00 | 2,11<br>2,92 | 2,08<br>2,86 | 2,04<br>2,79 | 2,02<br>2,76 | 1,99<br>2,70 | 1,97<br>2,67 | 1,96<br>2,65 |  |  |
| 18                     | 4,41<br>8,28         | 3,55<br>6,01 | 3,16<br>5,09 | 2,93<br>4,59 | 2,77<br>4,25 | 2,66<br>4,01 | 2,58<br>3,85 | 2,51<br>3,71 | 2,46<br>3,60 | 2,41<br>3,51 | 2,37<br>3,44 | 2,34<br>3,37 | 2,29<br>3,27 | 2,25<br>3,19 | 2,19<br>3,07 | 2,15<br>3,00 | 2,11<br>2,91 | 2,07<br>2,83 | 2,04<br>2,78 | 2,00<br>2,71 | 1,98<br>2,68 | 1,95<br>2,62 | 1,93<br>2,59 | 1,92<br>2,57 |  |  |
| 19                     | 4,38<br>8,18         | 3,52<br>5,93 | 3,13<br>5,01 | 2,90<br>4,50 | 2,74<br>4,17 | 2,63<br>3,94 | 2,55<br>3,77 | 2,48<br>3,63 | 2,43<br>3,52 | 2,38<br>3,43 | 2,34<br>3,36 | 2,31<br>3,30 | 2,26<br>3,19 | 2,21<br>3,12 | 2,15<br>3,00 | 2,11<br>2,92 | 2,07<br>2,84 | 2,02<br>2,76 | 2,00<br>2,70 | 1,96<br>2,63 | 1,94<br>2,60 | 1,91<br>2,54 | 1,90<br>2,51 | 1,88<br>2,49 |  |  |
| 20                     | 4,35<br>8,10         | 3,49<br>5,85 | 3,10<br>4,94 | 2,87<br>4,43 | 2,71<br>4,10 | 2,60<br>3,87 | 2,52<br>3,71 | 2,45<br>3,56 | 2,40<br>3,45 | 2,35<br>3,37 | 2,31<br>3,30 | 2,26<br>3,23 | 2,23<br>3,13 | 2,18<br>3,05 | 2,12<br>2,94 | 2,08<br>2,86 | 2,04<br>2,77 | 1,99<br>2,69 | 1,96<br>2,63 | 1,92<br>2,56 | 1,90<br>2,53 | 1,87<br>2,47 | 1,85<br>2,44 | 1,84<br>2,42 |  |  |
| 21                     | 4,32<br>8,02         | 3,47<br>5,78 | 3,07<br>4,87 | 2,84<br>4,37 | 2,68<br>4,04 | 2,57<br>3,81 | 2,49<br>3,65 | 2,42<br>3,51 | 2,37<br>3,40 | 2,32<br>3,31 | 2,28<br>3,24 | 2,25<br>3,17 | 2,20<br>3,07 | 2,15<br>2,99 | 2,09<br>2,88 | 2,05<br>2,80 | 2,00<br>2,72 | 1,96<br>2,63 | 1,93<br>2,58 | 1,89<br>2,51 | 1,87<br>2,47 | 1,84<br>2,42 | 1,82<br>2,38 | 1,81<br>2,36 |  |  |
| 22                     | 4,30<br>7,94         | 3,44<br>5,72 | 3,05<br>4,82 | 2,82<br>4,31 | 2,66<br>3,99 | 2,55<br>3,76 | 2,47<br>3,59 | 2,40<br>3,45 | 2,35<br>3,35 | 2,30<br>3,26 | 2,26<br>3,18 | 2,23<br>3,12 | 2,18<br>3,02 | 2,13<br>2,94 | 2,07<br>2,83 | 2,03<br>2,75 | 1,98<br>2,67 | 1,93<br>2,58 | 1,91<br>2,53 | 1,87<br>2,46 | 1,84<br>2,42 | 1,81<br>2,37 | 1,80<br>2,33 | 1,78<br>2,31 |  |  |
| 23                     | 4,28<br>7,88         | 3,42<br>5,66 | 3,03<br>4,76 | 2,80<br>4,26 | 2,64<br>3,94 | 2,53<br>3,71 | 2,45<br>3,54 | 2,38<br>3,41 | 2,32<br>3,30 | 2,28<br>3,21 | 2,24<br>3,14 | 2,20<br>3,07 | 2,14<br>2,97 | 2,10<br>2,89 | 2,04<br>2,78 | 2,00<br>2,70 | 1,96<br>2,62 | 1,91<br>2,53 | 1,88<br>2,48 | 1,84<br>2,41 | 1,82<br>2,37 | 1,79<br>2,32 | 1,77<br>2,28 | 1,76<br>2,26 |  |  |

| $V_2 = dk$<br>penyebut | $V_1 = dk$ pembilang |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |
|------------------------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|
|                        | 1                    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 12   | 14   | 16   | 20   | 24   | 30   | 40   | 50   | 75   | 100  | 200  | 500  | $\infty$ |
| 24                     | 4,26                 | 3,40 | 3,01 | 2,78 | 2,62 | 2,51 | 2,43 | 2,36 | 2,30 | 2,26 | 2,22 | 2,18 | 2,13 | 2,09 | 2,02 | 1,98 | 1,94 | 1,89 | 1,86 | 1,82 | 1,80 | 1,76 | 1,74 | 1,73     |
|                        | 7,82                 | 5,61 | 4,72 | 4,22 | 3,90 | 3,67 | 3,50 | 3,36 | 3,25 | 3,17 | 3,09 | 3,03 | 2,93 | 2,85 | 2,74 | 2,66 | 2,58 | 2,49 | 2,44 | 2,36 | 2,33 | 2,27 | 2,23 | 2,21     |
| 25                     | 4,24                 | 3,38 | 2,99 | 2,76 | 2,60 | 2,49 | 2,41 | 2,34 | 2,28 | 2,24 | 2,20 | 2,16 | 2,11 | 2,06 | 2,00 | 1,96 | 1,92 | 1,87 | 1,84 | 1,80 | 1,77 | 1,74 | 1,72 | 1,71     |
|                        | 7,77                 | 5,57 | 4,68 | 4,18 | 3,86 | 3,63 | 3,46 | 3,32 | 3,21 | 3,13 | 3,05 | 2,99 | 2,89 | 2,81 | 2,70 | 2,62 | 2,54 | 2,45 | 2,40 | 2,32 | 2,29 | 2,23 | 2,19 | 2,17     |
| 26                     | 4,22                 | 3,37 | 2,89 | 2,74 | 2,59 | 2,47 | 2,39 | 2,32 | 2,27 | 2,22 | 2,18 | 2,15 | 2,10 | 2,05 | 1,99 | 1,95 | 1,90 | 1,85 | 1,82 | 1,78 | 1,76 | 1,72 | 1,70 | 1,69     |
|                        | 7,72                 | 5,53 | 4,64 | 4,14 | 3,82 | 3,59 | 3,42 | 3,29 | 3,17 | 3,09 | 3,02 | 2,96 | 2,86 | 2,77 | 2,66 | 2,58 | 2,50 | 2,41 | 2,36 | 2,28 | 2,25 | 2,19 | 2,15 | 2,13     |
| 27                     | 4,21                 | 3,35 | 2,96 | 2,73 | 2,57 | 2,46 | 2,37 | 2,30 | 2,25 | 2,20 | 2,16 | 2,13 | 2,08 | 2,03 | 1,97 | 1,93 | 1,88 | 1,84 | 1,80 | 1,76 | 1,74 | 1,71 | 1,68 | 1,67     |
|                        | 7,68                 | 5,49 | 4,60 | 4,11 | 3,79 | 3,56 | 3,39 | 3,26 | 3,14 | 3,06 | 2,98 | 2,93 | 2,83 | 2,74 | 2,63 | 2,55 | 2,47 | 2,38 | 2,33 | 2,25 | 2,21 | 2,16 | 2,12 | 2,10     |
| 28                     | 4,20                 | 3,34 | 2,95 | 2,71 | 2,56 | 2,44 | 2,36 | 2,29 | 2,24 | 2,19 | 2,15 | 2,12 | 2,06 | 2,02 | 1,96 | 1,91 | 1,87 | 1,81 | 1,78 | 1,75 | 1,72 | 1,69 | 1,67 | 1,65     |
|                        | 7,64                 | 5,45 | 4,57 | 4,07 | 3,76 | 3,53 | 3,36 | 3,23 | 3,11 | 3,03 | 2,95 | 2,90 | 2,80 | 2,71 | 2,60 | 2,52 | 2,44 | 2,35 | 2,30 | 2,22 | 2,18 | 2,13 | 2,09 | 2,06     |
| 29                     | 4,18                 | 3,33 | 2,93 | 2,70 | 2,54 | 2,43 | 2,35 | 2,28 | 2,22 | 2,18 | 2,14 | 2,10 | 2,05 | 2,00 | 1,94 | 1,90 | 1,85 | 1,80 | 1,77 | 1,73 | 1,71 | 1,68 | 1,65 | 1,64     |
|                        | 7,60                 | 5,52 | 4,54 | 4,04 | 3,73 | 3,50 | 3,33 | 3,20 | 3,08 | 3,00 | 2,92 | 2,87 | 2,77 | 2,68 | 2,57 | 2,49 | 2,41 | 2,32 | 2,27 | 2,19 | 2,15 | 2,10 | 2,06 | 2,03     |
| 30                     | 4,17                 | 3,32 | 2,92 | 2,69 | 2,53 | 2,42 | 2,34 | 2,27 | 2,21 | 2,16 | 2,12 | 2,09 | 2,04 | 1,99 | 1,93 | 1,89 | 1,84 | 1,79 | 1,76 | 1,72 | 1,69 | 1,66 | 1,64 | 1,62     |
|                        | 7,56                 | 5,39 | 4,51 | 4,02 | 3,70 | 3,47 | 3,30 | 3,17 | 3,06 | 2,98 | 2,90 | 2,84 | 2,74 | 2,66 | 2,55 | 2,47 | 2,38 | 2,29 | 2,24 | 2,16 | 2,13 | 2,07 | 2,03 | 2,01     |
| 32                     | 4,15                 | 3,30 | 2,90 | 2,67 | 2,51 | 2,40 | 2,32 | 2,25 | 2,19 | 2,14 | 2,10 | 2,07 | 2,02 | 1,97 | 1,91 | 1,86 | 1,82 | 1,76 | 1,74 | 1,69 | 1,67 | 1,64 | 1,61 | 1,59     |
|                        | 7,50                 | 5,34 | 4,46 | 3,97 | 3,66 | 3,42 | 3,25 | 3,12 | 3,01 | 2,94 | 2,86 | 2,80 | 2,70 | 2,62 | 2,51 | 2,42 | 2,34 | 2,25 | 2,20 | 2,12 | 2,08 | 2,02 | 1,98 | 1,96     |
| 34                     | 4,13                 | 3,28 | 2,88 | 2,65 | 2,49 | 2,38 | 2,30 | 2,23 | 2,17 | 2,12 | 2,08 | 2,05 | 2,00 | 1,95 | 1,89 | 1,84 | 1,80 | 1,74 | 1,71 | 1,67 | 1,64 | 1,61 | 1,59 | 1,57     |
|                        | 7,44                 | 5,29 | 4,42 | 3,93 | 3,61 | 3,38 | 3,21 | 3,08 | 2,97 | 2,89 | 2,82 | 2,76 | 2,66 | 2,58 | 2,47 | 2,38 | 2,30 | 2,21 | 2,15 | 2,08 | 2,04 | 1,98 | 1,94 | 1,91     |
| 36                     | 4,11                 | 3,26 | 2,86 | 2,63 | 2,48 | 2,36 | 2,28 | 2,21 | 2,15 | 2,10 | 2,06 | 2,03 | 1,99 | 1,93 | 1,87 | 1,82 | 1,78 | 1,72 | 1,69 | 1,65 | 1,62 | 1,59 | 1,56 | 1,55     |
|                        | 7,39                 | 5,25 | 4,38 | 3,89 | 3,58 | 3,35 | 3,18 | 3,04 | 2,94 | 2,86 | 2,78 | 2,72 | 2,62 | 2,54 | 2,43 | 2,35 | 2,26 | 2,17 | 2,12 | 2,04 | 2,00 | 1,94 | 1,90 | 1,87     |
| 38                     | 4,10                 | 3,25 | 2,85 | 2,62 | 2,46 | 2,35 | 2,26 | 2,19 | 2,14 | 2,09 | 2,05 | 2,02 | 1,96 | 1,92 | 1,85 | 1,80 | 1,76 | 1,71 | 1,67 | 1,63 | 1,60 | 1,57 | 1,54 | 1,53     |
|                        | 7,35                 | 5,21 | 4,34 | 3,86 | 3,54 | 3,32 | 3,15 | 3,02 | 2,91 | 2,82 | 2,75 | 2,69 | 2,59 | 2,51 | 2,40 | 2,32 | 2,22 | 2,14 | 2,08 | 2,00 | 1,97 | 1,90 | 1,86 | 1,84     |
| 40                     | 4,08                 | 3,23 | 2,84 | 2,61 | 2,45 | 2,34 | 2,25 | 2,18 | 2,12 | 2,07 | 2,04 | 2,00 | 1,95 | 1,90 | 1,84 | 1,79 | 1,74 | 1,69 | 1,66 | 1,61 | 1,59 | 1,55 | 1,53 | 1,51     |
|                        | 7,31                 | 5,18 | 4,31 | 3,83 | 3,51 | 3,29 | 3,12 | 2,99 | 2,88 | 2,80 | 2,73 | 2,66 | 2,56 | 2,49 | 2,37 | 2,29 | 2,20 | 2,11 | 2,05 | 1,97 | 1,94 | 1,88 | 1,84 | 1,81     |
| 42                     | 4,07                 | 3,22 | 2,83 | 2,59 | 2,44 | 2,32 | 2,24 | 2,17 | 2,11 | 2,06 | 2,02 | 1,99 | 1,94 | 1,89 | 1,82 | 1,78 | 1,73 | 1,68 | 1,64 | 1,60 | 1,57 | 1,54 | 1,51 | 1,49     |
|                        | 7,27                 | 5,15 | 4,29 | 3,80 | 3,49 | 3,26 | 3,10 | 2,96 | 2,86 | 2,77 | 2,70 | 2,64 | 2,54 | 2,46 | 2,35 | 2,26 | 2,17 | 2,08 | 2,02 | 1,94 | 1,91 | 1,85 | 1,80 | 1,78     |
| 44                     | 4,06                 | 3,21 | 2,82 | 2,58 | 2,43 | 2,31 | 2,23 | 2,16 | 2,10 | 2,05 | 2,01 | 1,98 | 1,92 | 1,88 | 1,81 | 1,76 | 1,72 | 1,66 | 1,63 | 1,58 | 1,56 | 1,52 | 1,50 | 1,48     |
|                        | 7,24                 | 5,12 | 4,26 | 3,78 | 3,46 | 3,24 | 3,07 | 2,94 | 2,84 | 2,75 | 2,68 | 2,62 | 2,52 | 2,44 | 2,32 | 2,24 | 2,15 | 2,06 | 2,00 | 1,92 | 1,88 | 1,82 | 1,78 | 1,75     |

**LAMPIRAN L**  
**HASIL UJI STATISTIK KEKERASAN TABLET ANTAR**  
**FORMULA TABLET HISAP EKSTRAK DAUN SIRIH MERAH**

| F     | N  | Mean    | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean |             |        |        |
|-------|----|---------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|       |    |         |                |            | Lower Bound                      | Upper Bound | Min    | Max    |
|       |    |         |                |            | I                                | 3           | 8,5033 | ,19140 |
| II    | 3  | 9,7100  | ,77382         | ,44677     | 7,7877                           | 11,6323     | 9,07   | 10,57  |
| III   | 3  | 12,6900 | ,12767         | ,07371     | 12,3728                          | 13,0072     | 12,58  | 12,83  |
| IV    | 3  | 8,1800  | ,19000         | ,10970     | 7,7080                           | 8,6520      | 7,97   | 8,34   |
| Total | 12 | 9,7708  | 1,89169        | ,54608     | 8,5689                           | 10,9728     | 7,97   | 12,83  |

**ANOVA**  
**KEKERASAN**

| Source of Variation | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F      | Sig. |
|---------------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Between Groups      | 37.988         | 3  | 12.663      | 73.637 | .000 |
| Within Groups       | 1.376          | 8  | .172        |        |      |
| Total               | 39.363         | 11 |             |        |      |

Hipotesa pengujian :

F hitung > F tabel (0,05) sehingga H ditolak dan ada perbedaan yang bermakna antar formula.



**KEKERASAN  
HSD**

| (I) F | (J) F | Mean             | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-------|-------|------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|       |       | Difference (I-J) |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| I     | II    | -1,20667*        | ,33858     | .007 | -1,9874                 | -,4259      |
|       | III   | -4,18667*        | ,33858     | .000 | -4,9674                 | -3,4059     |
|       | IV    | ,32333           | ,33858     | .368 | -,4574                  | 1,1041      |
| II    | I     | 1,20667*         | ,33858     | .007 | ,4259                   | 1,9874      |
|       | III   | -2,98000*        | ,33858     | .000 | -3,7608                 | -2,1992     |
|       | IV    | 1,53000*         | ,33858     | .002 | ,7492                   | 2,3108      |
| III   | I     | 4,18667*         | ,33858     | .000 | 3,4059                  | 4,9674      |
|       | II    | 2,98000*         | ,33858     | .000 | 2,1992                  | 3,7608      |
|       | IV    | 4,51000*         | ,33858     | .000 | 3,7292                  | 5,2908      |
| IV    | I     | -,32333          | ,33858     | .368 | -1,1041                 | ,4574       |
|       | II    | -1,53000*        | ,33858     | .002 | -2,3108                 | -,7492      |
|       | III   | -4,51000*        | ,33858     | .000 | -5,2908                 | -3,7292     |

Keterangan :

Symbol\* : Perbedaannya signifikan, karena selisihnya > HSD (5%)

Tanpa simbol : Perbedaannya tidak signifikan, karena selisihnya < HSD (5%)

**LAMPIRAN M**  
**HASIL UJI STATISTIK KERAPUHAN TABLET ANTAR**  
**FORMULA TABLET HISAP EKSTRAK DAUN SIRIH MERAH**

| F     | 95% Confidence |         |                |            |             |             |       |       |
|-------|----------------|---------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|
|       | Interval for   |         |                |            |             |             |       |       |
|       | Mean           |         |                |            |             |             |       |       |
|       | N              | Mean    | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | Min   | Max   |
| I     | 3              | ,121200 | ,0007000       | ,0004041   | ,119461     | ,122939     | ,1204 | ,1217 |
| II    | 3              | ,120667 | ,0018230       | ,0010525   | ,116138     | ,125195     | ,1187 | ,1223 |
| III   | 3              | ,062067 | ,0010970       | ,0006333   | ,059342     | ,064792     | ,0612 | ,0633 |
| IV    | 3              | ,180267 | ,0020429       | ,0011795   | ,175192     | ,185341     | ,1788 | ,1826 |
| Total | 12             | ,121050 | ,0436680       | ,0126059   | ,093305     | ,148795     | ,0612 | ,1826 |

| ANOVA<br>KERAPUHAN  |         |    |        |          |      |
|---------------------|---------|----|--------|----------|------|
| Source of Variation | Sum of  |    | Mean   |          |      |
|                     | Squares | df | Square | F        | Sig. |
| Between Groups      | .021    | 3  | .007   | 3040.617 | .000 |
| Within Groups       | .000    | 8  | .000   |          |      |
| Total               | .021    | 11 |        |          |      |

Hipotesa pengujian :

F hitung > F tabel (0,05) sehingga H ditolak dan ada perbedaan yang bermakna antar formula.

**KERAPUHAN  
HSD**

| (I) F | (J) F | Mean                | Std.<br>Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|       |       | Difference<br>(I-J) |               |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| I     | II    | ,0005333            | ,0012376      | .678 | -,002321                | ,003387     |
|       | III   | ,0591333*           | ,0012376      | .000 | ,056279                 | ,061987     |
|       | IV    | -,0590667*          | ,0012376      | .000 | -,061921                | -,056213    |
| II    | I     | -,0005333           | ,0012376      | .678 | -,003387                | ,002321     |
|       | III   | ,0586000*           | ,0012376      | .000 | ,055746                 | ,061454     |
|       | IV    | -,0596000*          | ,0012376      | .000 | -,062454                | -,056746    |
| III   | I     | -,0591333*          | ,0012376      | .000 | -,061987                | -,056279    |
|       | II    | -,0586000*          | ,0012376      | .000 | -,061454                | -,055746    |
|       | IV    | -,1182000*          | ,0012376      | .000 | -,121054                | -,115346    |
| IV    | I     | ,0590667*           | ,0012376      | .000 | ,056213                 | ,061921     |
|       | II    | ,0596000*           | ,0012376      | .000 | ,056746                 | ,062454     |
|       | III   | ,1182000*           | ,0012376      | .000 | ,115346                 | ,121054     |

Keterangan :

Symbol\* : Perbedaannya signifikan, karena selisihnya > HSD (5%)

Tanpa simbol : Perbedaannya tidak signifikan, karena selisihnya < HSD (5%)

**LAMPIRAN N**

**HASIL UJI STATISTIK WAKTU HANCUR TABLET ANTAR  
FORMULA TABLET HISAP EKSTRAK DAUN SIRIH MERAH**

| F     | N  | Mean    | Std.<br>Deviation | Std.<br>Error | 95% Confidence<br>Interval for Mean |                |         |        |
|-------|----|---------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------|
|       |    |         |                   |               | Lower<br>Bound                      | Upper<br>Bound | Min     | Max    |
|       |    |         |                   |               | I                                   | 3              | 21,8567 | ,42253 |
| II    | 3  | 21,5600 | ,94409            | ,54507        | 19,2148                             | 23,9052        | 20,47   | 22,12  |
| III   | 3  | 27,1133 | ,51423            | ,29689        | 25,8359                             | 28,3908        | 26,52   | 27,43  |
| IV    | 3  | 16,1533 | ,11150            | ,06438        | 15,8763                             | 16,4303        | 16,07   | 16,28  |
| Total | 12 | 21,6708 | 4,07905           | 1,17752       | 19,0791                             | 24,2625        | 16,07   | 27,43  |

**ANOVA  
WAKTU HANCUR**

| Source of Variation | Sum of  | Mean |        | F       | Sig. |
|---------------------|---------|------|--------|---------|------|
|                     | Squares | df   | Square |         |      |
| Between Groups      | 180.331 | 3    | 60.110 | 178.541 | .000 |
| Within Groups       | 2.693   | 8    | .337   |         |      |
| Total               | 183.025 | 11   |        |         |      |

Hipotesa pengujian :

F hitung > F tabel (0,05) sehingga H<sub>0</sub> ditolak dan ada perbedaan yang bermakna antar formula

**WAKTU HANCUR  
HSD**

| (I) F | (J) F | Mean                | Std.<br>Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|       |       | Difference<br>(I-J) |               |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| I     | II    | ,29667              | ,47376        | .549 | -,7958                  | 1,3892      |
|       | III   | -5,25667*           | ,47376        | .000 | -6,3492                 | -4,1642     |
|       | IV    | 5,70333*            | ,47376        | .000 | 4,6108                  | 6,7958      |
| II    | I     | -,29667             | ,47376        | .549 | -1,3892                 | ,7958       |
|       | III   | -5,55333*           | ,47376        | .000 | -6,6458                 | -4,4608     |
|       | IV    | 5,40667*            | ,47376        | .000 | 4,3142                  | 6,4992      |
| III   | I     | 5,25667*            | ,47376        | .000 | 4,1642                  | 6,3492      |
|       | II    | 5,55333*            | ,47376        | .000 | 4,4608                  | 6,6458      |
|       | IV    | 10,96000*           | ,47376        | .000 | 9,8675                  | 12,0525     |
| IV    | I     | -5,70333*           | ,47376        | .000 | -6,7958                 | -4,6108     |
|       | II    | -5,40667*           | ,47376        | .000 | -6,4992                 | -4,3142     |
|       | III   | -10,96000*          | ,47376        | .000 | -12,0525                | -9,8675     |

Keterangan :

Symbol\* : Perbedaannya signifikan, karena selisihnya > HSD (5%)

Tanpa simbol : Perbedaannya tidak signifikan, karena selisihnya < HSD (5%)

**LAMPIRAN O**  
**HASIL ANOVA UJI KEKERASAN PADA PROGRAM *DESIGN***  
***EXPERT***

| <b>Response</b>   | <b>1</b>              | <b>Kekerasan</b> |                    |                |                            |             |
|---|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| <b>ANOVA for selected factorial model</b>                             |                       |                  |                    |                |                            |             |
| <b>Analysis of variance table [Partial sum of squares - Type III]</b> |                       |                  |                    |                |                            |             |
| <b>Source</b>   | <b>Sum of Squares</b> | <b>df</b>        | <b>Mean Square</b> | <b>F Value</b> | <b>p-value Prob &gt; F</b> |             |
| Model   | 37.80                 | 3                | 12.60              | 72.82          | < 0.0001                   | significant |
| A-Macam Pengikat  | 5.37                  | 1                | 5.37               | 31.06          | 0.0005                     |             |
| B-Macam Pengisi   | 8.09                  | 1                | 8.09               | 46.73          | 0.0001                     |             |
| AB  | 24.34                 | 1                | 24.34              | 140.68         | < 0.0001                   |             |
| Pure Error  | 1.38                  | 8                | 0.17               |                |                            |             |
| Cor Total   | 39.18                 | 11               |                    |                |                            |             |

The Model F-value of 72.82 implies the model is significant. There is only a 0.01% chance that a "Model F-Value" this large could occur due to noise.

Values of "Prob > F" less than 0.0500 indicate model terms are significant. In this case A, B, AB are significant model terms. Values greater than 0.1000 indicate the model terms are not significant. If there are many insignificant model terms (not counting those required to support hierarchy), model reduction may improve your model.

|           |      |                |        |
|-----------|------|----------------|--------|
| Std. Dev. | 0.42 | R-Squared      | 0.9647 |
| Mean      | 9.78 | Adj R-Squared  | 0.9514 |
| C.V. %    | 4.25 | Pred R-Squared | 0.9205 |
| PRESS     | 3.11 | Adeq Precision | 18.697 |

The "Pred R-Squared" of 0.9205 is in reasonable agreement with the "Adj R-Squared" of 0.9514.

"Adeq Precision" measures the signal to noise ratio. A ratio greater than 4 is desirable. Your ratio of 18.697 indicates an adequate signal. This model can be used to navigate the design space.

| Factor           | Coefficient |    | Standard Error | 95% CI |       | VIF  |
|------------------|-------------|----|----------------|--------|-------|------|
|                  | Estimate    | df |                | Low    | High  |      |
| Intercept        | 9.78        | 1  | 0.12           | 9.50   | 10.05 |      |
| A-Macam Pengikat | 0.67        | 1  | 0.12           | 0.39   | 0.95  | 1.00 |
| B-Macam Pengisi  | -0.82       | 1  | 0.12           | -1.10  | -0.54 | 1.00 |
| AB               | -1.42       | 1  | 0.12           | -1.70  | -1.15 | 1.00 |

### Final Equation in Terms of Coded Factors:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Kekerasan} = & \\
 & +9.78 \\
 & +0.67 * A \\
 & -0.82 * B \\
 & -1.42 * A * B
 \end{aligned}$$

### Final Equation in Terms of Actual Factors:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kekerasan} = & \\ & +9.77583 \\ & +0.66917 \quad * \text{Macam Pengikat} \\ & -0.82083 \quad * \text{Macam Pengisi} \\ & -1.42417 \quad * \text{Macam Pengikat} * \text{Macam Pengisi} \end{aligned}$$

The Diagnostics Case Statistics Report has been moved to the Diagnostics Node. In the Diagnostics Node, Select Case Statistics from the View Menu. Proceed to Diagnostic Plots (the next icon in progression). Be sure to look at the:

- 1) Normal probability plot of the studentized residuals to check for normality of residuals.
- 2) Studentized residuals versus predicted values to check for constant error.
- 3) Externally Studentized Residuals to look for outliers, i.e., influential values.
- 4) Box-Cox plot for power transformations.

If all the model statistics and diagnostic plots are OK, finish up with the Model Graphs icon.



**LAMPIRAN P**  
**HASIL ANOVA UJI KERAPUHAN PADA DESIGN EXPERT**

**Response                    2                    Kerapuhan**

**ANOVA for selected factorial model**

**Analysis of variance table [Partial sum of squares - Type III]**

| <b>Source</b>    | <b>Sum of Squares</b> | <b>df</b> | <b>Mean Square</b> | <b>F Value</b> | <b>Prob &gt; F</b> |             |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Model            | 0.021                 | 3         | 6.986E-003         | 3040.62        | <0.0001            | significant |
| A-Macam Pengikat | 1.633E-007            | 1         | 1.633E-007         | 0.071          | 0.7965             |             |
| B-Macam Pengisi  | 0.010                 | 1         | 0.010              | 4519.73        | <0.0001            |             |
| AB               | 0.011                 | 1         | 0.011              | 4602.05        | <0.0001            |             |
| Pure Error       | 1.838E-005            | 8         | 2.298E-006         |                |                    |             |
| Cor Total        | 0.021                 | 11        |                    |                |                    |             |

The Model F-value of 3040.62 implies the model is significant. There is only a 0.01% chance that a "Model F-Value" this large could occur due to noise.

Values of "Prob > F" less than 0.0500 indicate model terms are significant. In this case B, AB are significant model terms. Values greater than 0.1000 indicate the model terms are not significant.

If there are many insignificant model terms (not counting those required to support hierarchy), model reduction may improve your model.

|           |            |                |         |
|-----------|------------|----------------|---------|
| Std. Dev. | 1.516E-003 | R-Squared      | 0.9991  |
| Mean      | 0.12       | Adj R-Squared  | 0.9988  |
| C.V. %    | 1.25       | Pred R-Squared | 0.9980  |
| PRESS     | 4.136E-005 | Adeq Precision | 135.067 |

The "Pred R-Squared" of 0.9980 is in reasonable agreement with the "Adj R-Squared" of 0.9988. "Adeq Precision" measures the signal to noise ratio. A ratio greater than 4 is desirable. Your ratio of 135.067 indicates an adequate signal. This model can be used to navigate the design space.

| Factor           | Coefficient |    | Standard Error | 95% CI      |            | VIF  |
|------------------|-------------|----|----------------|-------------|------------|------|
|                  | Estimate    | df |                | Low         | High       |      |
| Intercept        | 0.12        | 1  | 4.376E-004     | 0.12        | 0.12       |      |
| A-Macam Pengikat | 1.167E-004  | 1  | 4.376E-004     | -8.923E-004 | 1.126E-003 | 1.00 |
| B-Macam Pengisi  | 0.029       | 1  | 4.376E-004     | 0.028       | 0.030      | 1.00 |
| AB               | 0.030       | 1  | 4.376E-004     | 0.029       | 0.031      | 1.00 |

**Final Equation in Terms of Coded Factors:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Kerapuhan} = & \\
 & +0.12 \\
 & +1.167E-004 * A \\
 & +0.029 * B \\
 & +0.030 * A * B
 \end{aligned}$$

### Final Equation in Terms of Actual Factors:

Kerapuhan =

$$\begin{aligned} &+0.12105 \\ &+1.16667E-004 \text{ *Macam Pengikat} \\ &+0.029417 \text{ *Macam Pengisi} \\ &+0.029683 \text{ *Macam Pengikat *Macam Pengisi} \end{aligned}$$

The Diagnostics Case Statistics Report has been moved to the Diagnostics Node. In the Diagnostics Node, Select Case Statistics from the View Menu. Proceed to Diagnostic Plots (the next icon in progression). Be sure to look at the :

- 1) Normal probability plot of the studentized residuals to check for normality of residuals.
- 2) Studentized residuals versus predicted values to check for constant error.
- 3) Externally Studentized Residuals to look for outliers, i.e., influential values.
- 4) Box-Cox plot for power transformations.

If all the model statistics and diagnostic plots are OK, finish up with the Model Graphs icon.



|           |       |                |        |
|-----------|-------|----------------|--------|
| Std. Dev. | 0.58  | R-Squared      | 0.9853 |
| Mean      | 21.67 | Adj R-Squared  | 0.9798 |
| C.V. %    | 2.68  | Pred R-Squared | 0.9669 |
| PRESS     | 6.06  | Adeq Precision | 32.716 |

The "Pred R-Squared" of 0.9669 is in reasonable agreement with the "Adj R-Squared" of 0.9798.

"Adeq Precision" measures the signal to noise ratio. A ratio greater than 4 is desirable. Your ratio of 32.716 indicates an adequate signal. This model can be used to navigate the design space.

| Factor           | Coefficient |    | Standard | 95% CI |       | VIF  |
|------------------|-------------|----|----------|--------|-------|------|
|                  | Estimate    | df | Error    | Low    | High  |      |
| Intercept        | 21.67       | 1  | 0.17     | 21.28  | 22.06 |      |
| A-Macam Pengikat | -0.038      | 1  | 0.17     | -0.42  | 0.35  | 1.00 |
| B-Macam Pengisi  | -2.81       | 1  | 0.17     | -3.20  | -2.43 | 1.00 |
| AB               | -2.67       | 1  | 0.17     | -3.05  | -2.28 | 1.00 |

### Final Equation in Terms of Coded Factors:

Waktu Hancur =

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+21.67 \\
 &-0.038 \quad * A \\
 &-2.81 \quad * B \\
 &-2.67 \quad * A * B
 \end{aligned}$$

### **Final Equation in Terms of Actual Factors:**

Waktu Hancur =

$$\begin{aligned} &+21.67083 \\ &-0.037500 \quad * \text{Macam Pengikat} \\ &-2.81417 \quad * \text{Macam Pengisi} \\ &-2.66583 \quad * \text{Macam Pengikat} * \text{Macam Pengisi} \end{aligned}$$

The Diagnostics Case Statistics Report has been moved to the Diagnostics Node. In the Diagnostics Node, Select Case Statistics from the View Menu. Proceed to Diagnostic Plots (the next icon in progression). Be sure to look at the :

- 1) Normal probability plot of the studentized residuals to check for normality of residuals.
- 2) Studentized residuals versus predicted values to check for constant error.
- 3) Externally Studentized Residuals to look for outliers, i.e., influential values.
- 4) Box-Cox plot for power transformations.

If all the model statistics and diagnostic plots are OK, finish up with the Model Graphs icon.

**LAMPIRAN R**  
**HASIL UJI STATISTIK HASIL PERCOBAAN DAN**  
**HASIL TEORITIS PADA UJI KEKERASAN**

Paired Samples Statistics

|           | Mean     | N | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-----------|----------|---|----------------|-----------------|
| PERCOBAAN | 9,775000 | 4 | 2,0500163      | 1,0250081       |
| TEORITIS  | 9,770000 | 4 | 2,0551561      | 1,0275781       |

Paired Samples Correlations

|                         | N | Correlation | Sig. |
|-------------------------|---|-------------|------|
| PERCOBAAN<br>& TEORITIS | 4 | 1.000       | .000 |

Paired Samples Test

|                      | Paired Differences |                |                 |   |          |      |    |                 |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|----------|------|----|-----------------|
|                      | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |          | t    | df | Sig. (2-tailed) |
|                      |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     | Upper    |      |    |                 |
| Percobaan & teoritis | ,0050              | ,0100          | ,0050           | -,0109122                                 | ,0209122 | 1.00 | 3  | ,391            |

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Hipotesa pengujian :

T hitung < T tabel (0,025) sehingga H diterima dan tidak ada perbedaan bermakna antar formula.



**LAMPIRAN S**  
**HASIL UJI STATISTIK HASIL PERCOBAAN DAN**  
**HASIL TEORITIS PADA UJI KERAPUHAN**

Paired Samples Statistics

|           | Mean                 | N | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-----------|----------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|
| PERCOBAAN | ,121075 <sup>a</sup> | 4 | ,0482556       | ,0241278        |
| TEORITIS  | ,121075 <sup>a</sup> | 4 | ,0482556       | ,0241278        |

Hipotesa pengujian :

Koefisien korelasi dan nilai t tidak dapat dihitung karena Standard Error dari perbedaannya adalah 0 yang berarti tidak ada perbedaan antara formula.

**LAMPIRAN T**  
**HASIL UJI STATISTIK HASIL PERCOBAAN DAN**  
**HASILTEORITIS PADA UJI WAKTU HANCUR**

Paired Samples Statistics

|           | Mean    | N | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-----------|---------|---|----------------|-----------------|
| PERCOBAAN | 21,6675 | 4 | 4,47618        | 2,23809         |
| TEORITIS  | 21,6700 | 4 | 4,47632        | 2,23816         |

Paired Samples Correlations

|                         | N | Correlation | Sig. |
|-------------------------|---|-------------|------|
| PERCOBAAN<br>& TEORITIS | 4 | 1.000       | .000 |

Paired Samples Test

|                       | Paired Differences |                |                 |   |        |        |    | Sig. (2-tailed) |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--------|--------|----|-----------------|
|                       | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |        | t      | df |                 |
|                       |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     | Upper  |        |    |                 |
| PERCOBA AN - TEORITIS | -.00250            | .00500         | .00250          | -.01046                                   | .00546 | -1.000 | 3  | .391            |

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Hipotesa pengujian :

T hitung < T tabel (0,025) sehingga H diterima dan tidak ada perbedaan bermakna antar formula.