ERRORS IN USING DEGREES OF COMPARISON MADE BY THE THIRD YEAR STUDENTS OF SLTP KRISTEN BETHEL SURABAYA

A THESIS

In Partial Fulfilment of The Requirements for the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Teaching



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
ACKNOWLEDGEN	MENTS	iii
TABLE OF CON	NTENTS	iv
ABSTRACT		vii
CHAPTER I:	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 Background of the Study	. 1
	1.2 Statement of the Problems	. 3
	1.3 Objectives of the Study	. 4
	1.4 Significance of the Study	. 4
	1.5 Assumption	. 4
	1.6 Limitation of the Study	. 4
	1.7 Theoretical Framework	. 5
	1.8 Definition of Key Terms	. 7
	1.9 Organization of the Thesis	. 8
CHAPTER II:	REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
	2.1 Contrastive Analysis	. 9
	2.2 Error Analysis	. 13
	2.2.1 Procedure of Error Analysis	. 16
	2.2.2 Types of Errors	. 17
	2.3 Interlanguage	. 26
	2.3.1 Language Transfer	. 28
	2.3.2 Transfer of Training	. 28
	2.3.3 Strategy of Second Language	
	Learning	29
	2.3.4 Strategy of Second Language	

	Communication	29
	2.3.5 Overgeneralization of Target	
	Language Rules and Semantic	
	Features	30
CHAPTER III:	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
	3.1 The Nature of the Study	31
	3.2 Population and Samples	31
	3.3 Procedure of Collecting Data	33
	3.4 Procedure of Data Analysis	34
CHAPTER IV :	DATA ANALYSIS AND FINDINGS	
	4.1 Types of Errors	35
	4.1.1 Addition errors	35
	4.1.2 Omission errors	36
	4.1.3 Substitution errors	36
	4.1.4 Ordering Errors	38
	4.2 The Frequency of the Errors	
	Occurrence	38
	4.3 The Predicted Causes of the	
	Errors	41
	4.3.1 Causes of Substitution	
	errors	42
	4.3.2 Causes of Addition errors	42
	4.3.3 Causes of Omission errors	43
CHAPTER V : (CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
Ę	5.1 Conclusion	44
į	5.2 Suggestion	45

BIBLIOGRAPHY					 47				
Appendix	1	Table	of	Addition	error	3			 4 9
	2	Table	of	Omission	error	3			 51
	3	Table	of	Substitut	tion e	rrors			 52
	4	Instru	mer	it					 54
	5	Answei	r Ke	Эу					 58
	6	Table	of	Specific	ation (of the	Test	Items	 60

ABSTRACT

Marlina, 1998. Errors in Using Degrees of Comparison Made by the Third Year Students of SLTP Kristen Bethel Surabaya, Thesis, Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, FKIP Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya. Advisors (I) Dra. Ester W. Tedjo, M.Pd., (II) Drs. Sabardi, M.Pd.

Key Words: errors, degree of comparison

In the English GBPP for SLTP 1994, it is stated that "Degrees of Comparison of Adjectives and Adverbs" is one of the sub-topics of English grammatical materials that the third year students should master.

Language plays an important role in human lives as it especially used as a means of communication among for language, example. people. The English as International language has been learnt by the Indonesian students since they are in the Elementary School; but still the third year students of SLTP find difficulty in using the right form of Degrees of Comparison. It is the fact that Indonesian and English grammars are quite different. may be equally differences and similarities troublesome in learning another language.

To know whether or not the students find difficulty in using the right form of Degrees of Comparison, the writer conducted a research on it at SLTP Kristen Bethel Surabaya. The subjects of this research were the third year students since they have learnt the Degrees of Comparison of adjectives and adverbs in CAWU I and CAWU III.

Having identified, classified, counted, and analyzed the errors encountered, the writer found out that major errors made by the students were substitution errors (42.72%), followed by addition errors (29.67%) and omission errors (27.61%).

Based on the findings, the writer found that there were four possible causes underlying the errors. They were ignorance of rules restriction, interlanguage interference, overgeneralization, and incomplete application of rules.

At the end of this study, the writer concluded that the students still found difficulty in using the right form of Degrees of Comparison; therefore, she hoped that a further study on English Degrees of Comparison needs to be conducted to reflect much more real problems encountered by the students in learning Degrees of Comparison.