

MASCULINITY FAILURE IN THE MOVIE

ENTITLED *A RAISIN IN THE SUN*



**A Thesis Presented to the English Language Program (Madiun Campus),
Faculty of Communication Science,
Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Sarjana Degree
in the English Language**

**By:
AGUSTINA PUJANTI
NIM: 1433020001**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROGRAM
FACULTY OF COMMUNICATION SCIENCE
WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
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2023**

**STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY AND APPROVAL OF PUBLICATION
OF SCIENTIFIC MANUSCRIPT**

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Name : Agustina Pujianti

Student Number : 1433020001

Thesis Title : Masculinity Failure in The Movie Entitled A Raisin
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The writer,

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APPROVAL SHEET I


This thesis has been defended before the Board of Thesis Examiners of the Faculty of Communication Science, Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University, and is accepted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana Degree in the English Language.


Acknowledgment by:


Dean of Faculty of Communication Science

Brena R. Sandy Fista, S.I.Kom., M.Med.Kom.
NIDN. 0715108903

The Board of Thesis Examiners :

Chairperson : Dr. Dwi Aji Prajoko, M.Hum. ()
NIDN. 0713046001

Member 1 : Christina Maya Iriana Sari S.S., M.Hum. ()
NIDN. 0717068503

Member 2 : Rr. Arielia Yustisiana, S.S., M.Hum. ()
NIDN. 0701097701

APPROVAL SHEET II

THESIS

**MASCULINITY FAILURE IN THE MOVIE ENTITLED
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By

Agustina Pujianti

NIM: 1433020001

This thesis has been approved to be examined before the Board of Thesis
Examiners.

Thesis Supervisor: Rr. Arielia Yustisiana, S.S., M.Hum.


(.....)

Madiun, January 9th, 2024

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated with love, honor, and grateful heart to:

- *The Almighty Allah S.W.T*

- *My beloved Mom who always gives me true love, affection, motivation, and everything for my life*

- *My beloved big family*

- *All of my dear lecturers and supervisor*

- *All of my lovely friends*

- *My Alma Mater*

MOTTO

“I can do everything alone, I'm capable.”

(Agustina Pujianti)

“Life is like facing a test.”

(Nani Hirunkit Changkham)

“We can't change what happened. We can just live with it”

(Nanon Korapat Kirdpan)

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Madiun, December 20th, 2023

Agustina Pujianti

ABSTRACT

AGUSTINA PUJANTI (2024). MASCULINITY FAILURE IN THE MOVIE ENTITLED A RAISIN IN THE SUN
Surabaya: English Language Program, Faculty of Communication Science, Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University

Failure of masculinity is the behavior of a man who fails to show the biological side of his masculinity by being irresponsible, not having a leadership spirit, and experiencing homosexuality. Therefore, the embodiment of the failure of masculinity occurs in the four male characters in the movie entitled A Raisin in the Sun. The objectives to be achieved in this research are: (1) To analyze the failure of masculinity experienced by four male characters including Walter Lee, George Murchison, Joseph Asagai, and Carl Lindner in the movie entitled "A Raisin in the Sun". (2) To analyze the impact of the failure of masculinity experienced by four male characters on themselves in the movie "A Raisin in the Sun".

The data source for this research is a movie entitled A Raisin in the Sun which is based on a drama by Lorraine Hansberry. This research data was collected by watching movies, looking for subtitles or transcripts, observing transcripts that discuss masculinity failures, identifying data on masculinity failures in the form of hegemonic masculinity, subordinate masculinity, complex masculinity, and marginal masculinity, coding data from transcripts, and finally analyzing masculinity failures. including hegemony, subordinate, complex, and marginal in the data and what the impact of the failure of masculinity is.

In this research, the author uses the theory of patriarchy and masculinity. Then use psychological and sociological approaches to analyze the data. Then, research uses the internet as a means to find concepts of masculinity data that are linked to qualitative methods. This research uses descriptive qualitative methods including phrases, clauses, words and sentences.

The results of the research found a failure of masculinity in four male characters, including Walter Lee, George Murchison, Joseph Asagai, and Carl Lindner. Second, researchers found the effects of failed masculinity on Walter Lee's character, including depression, emotional suppression, feeling lonely and lying in the film entitled A Raisin in the Sun.

Key words: *Patriarchy, Masculinity, Failure of masculinity, Effects of failure of masculinity*

ABSTRAK

AGUSTINA PUJANTI (2024). MASCULINITY FAILURE IN THE MOVIE ENTITLED A RAISIN IN THE SUN
Surabaya: Program Studi Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Ilmu Komunikasi, Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya

Kegagalan maskulinitas adalah perilaku dari seorang lelaki yang gagal menunjukkan sisi biologis maskulinitasnya dengan tidak bertanggung jawab, tidak berjiwa pemimpin dan mengalami homoseksual. Oleh karena itu, perwujudan kegagalan maskulinitas terjadi pada empat karakter laki-laki di dalam movie berjudul *A Raisin in the Sun*. Tujuan yang ingin dicapai dalam penelitian ini adalah: (1) Untuk menganalisis kegagalan maskulinitas yang dialami empat karakter laki-laki diantaranya Walter Lee, George Murchison, Joseph Asagai, dan Carl Lindner dalam movie berjudul “*A Raisin in the Sun*”. (2) Untuk menganalisis dampak kegagalan maskulinitas yang dialami empat karakter laki-laki terhadap dirinya dalam movie “*A Raisin in the Sun*”.

Sumber data penelitian ini adalah sebuah movie berjudul *A Raisin in the Sun* yang diangkat dari novel karya Lorraine Hansberry. Data penelitian ini dikumpulkan dengan menonton movie, mencari subtitle atau transkrip, amati transkrip yang membahas kegagalan maskulinitas, mengidentifikasi data kegagalan maskulinitas berupa maskulinitas hegemoni, maskulinitas subordinate, maskulinitas kompleks, dan maskulinitas marjinal, membuat kode data dari transkrip, dan yang terakhir menganalisis kegagalan maskulinitas diantaranya hegemoni, subordinate, kompleks, dan marjinal yang ada pada data dan apa dampak dari kegagalan maskulinitas tersebut.

Dalam penelitian ini menggunakan, penulis menggunakan teori patriarki dan maskulinitas. Kemudian menggunakan pendekatan psikologis dan sosiologis untuk menganalisis data. Kemudian, penelitian menggunakan internet sebagai sarana untuk menemukan konsep data maskulinitas yang dikaitkan dengan metode kualitatif. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif meliputi *phrase*, *klausa*, *kata*, dan *kalimat*.

Hasil penelitian menemukan kegagalan maskulinitas di empat karakter pria antara lain Walter Lee, George Murchison, Joseph Asagai, dan Carl Lindner. Kedua, peneliti menemukan efek kegagalan maskulinitas pada karakter Walter Lee diantaranya *depression*, *emotional suppression*, *feeling lonely* dan *lying* pada movie berjudul *A Raisin in the Sun*.

Kata Kunci: *Patriarki, Maskulinitas, Kegagalan maskulinitas, Efek kegagalan maskulinitas*

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