

BAB 5

SARAN

5.1 Saran

1. Penyimpanan obat yang tertinggal/ditinggal oleh pasien sebaiknya diurutkan berdasarkan bulan dan tanggal agar mempermudah dalam pencarian obat.
2. Penyerahan obat dan KIE sebaiknya dilakukan oleh apoteker.
3. Dapat mulai dikembangkan system elektronik rekam medis agar lebih efisien dan mengurangi kesalahan perintah karena tulisan sulit dibaca.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agarwal AK, Raja A, Brown BD. Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease.
- Alaydrus, S. 2017. Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik Pada Anak Penderita Bronkopneumonia Di Rumah Sakit Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah Periode 2017, *Jurnal Mandala Pharmacon Indonesia*, 4(2);2018 : 83-93
- Al-Khatib, S.M. and Stevenson, W.G., 2017. 2017 AHA/ACC/HRS Guideline for Management of Patients With Ventricular Arrhythmias and the Prevention of Sudden Cardiac Death.
- Al-Shamrani, A., Al-Harbi, A.S., Bagais, K., Alenazi., and Alqwaiee, M. 2019. Management of Asthma Exacerbation in the Emergency Departments, *International Journal of Pediatrics and Adolscent Medicine*, **6(2019)**: 61-67.
- American College of Cardiology, 2019, 2018 Guideline on the management of blood cholesterol, *JACC Journal*.
- American Diabetes Association, 2022, Standards of medical care in diabetes 2022. *Diabetes care, the journal of clinical and applied research and education*, 42 (1)
- American Heart Association/American Stroke Association (AHA/ASA), 2019, Guidelines for the early management of patients with acute ischemic stroke: 2019 update to the 2018 guidelines for the early management of acute ischemic stroke, *AHA Journal*, **50(12)**.
- American Heart Association/American Stroke Association (AHA/ASA), 2021, Benefits and risks of dual versus single antiplatelet therapy for secondary stroke prevention: a systematic review for the 2021 guideline for the prevention of stroke in patients with stroke and transient ischemic attack, *AHA Journal*, **52(7)**.
- American Stroke Association, 2022, Guideline for the management of patients with spontaneous intracerebral hemorrhage: a guideline from the American heart association/American stroke association, *stroke*, **53(7)**: e282-e361.
- Andelova, K., Bacova, B.S., Sykora, M., Hlivak, P., Barancik, M. and Tribulova, N., 2022. Mechanisms underlying antiarrhythmic properties of cardioprotective agents impacting inflammation and oxidative stress. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 23(3): 1416.
- Annisa, R., Nurhaeni, N., & Wanda, D. (2018). Inhalation with bronchodilator combination effective in reducing length of hospital stay in children with pneumonia. *Enfermería Clínica*, 28: 23–26.

- BNF. 2020. British National Formulary for Child, BMJ Group. London.
- Breda, G. 2022. Review Article: Bronchial Asthma: Etiology, Pathophysiology, Diagnosis and Management. *Austin Journal of Pulmonary & Respiratory Medicine*, **9(1)**:1085.
- British Thoracic Society guidelines for the management of community acquired pneumonia in children: update 2011
- Dai, Y., & Ge, J. 2012. Clinical use of aspirin in treatment and prevention of cardiovascular disease. *Thrombosis*.
- Darmawan E, et al. 2020, The Combination of Salbutamol Nebulizer and Oral Procterol to the Indonesian Children with Pneumonia IJPS 2020, 16(3): 59-72
- Depertemen Kesehatan RI, 2008, *Pedoman Pengendalian Diabetes Melitus dan Penyakit Metabolik*, Jakarta, Depertemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Dipiro JT, Talbert RL, Yee GC, Matzke GR, Wells BG, Posey LM. 2020. Pharmacotherapy a Pathophysiologic approach 11st edition. New York: The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Dipiro JT., Hisholm-Burns MA, Schwinghammer TL, Wells BG, Malone PM, Kolesar JM., 2016. Pharmacotherapy Principles & Practice 4th ed. New York: The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Engel B, Just J, Bleckwenn M, Weckbecker K. 2017. Treatment Options for Gout. 114(13):215-222. doi: 10.3238/arztebl.2017.0215.
- ESC Guidelines for The Management of Acute Coronary Syndromes in Patients Presenting Without Persistent ST-segment Elevation, 2020
- FDA. 1996. Code of federal regulations 1996. FDA. USA
- FDA. FDA Drug Safety Communication: FDA requires labeling changes for prescription opioid cough and cold medicines to limit their use to adults 18 years and older.
- Fernandes, S.C., Saldanha, A.L.R., Margeotto, A.P.P., Gasparoto, A.L.V. and Martinez, T.L.R., 2021, First choice lipid-lowering treatment of hypercholesterolemias, *Cardiology Research and Reports*, **3(1)**: 1-5.
- Gheibi, S., Ghaleh, H.E.G., Motlagh, B.M. and Azarbayjani, A.F., 2019. Therapeutic effects of curcumin and ursodexycolic acid on non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. *Biomedicine & Pharmacotherapy*, **115**, p.108938.
- Goyal A, Anastasopoulou C, Ngu M, et al. Hypocalcemia.
- Graves, N. 2013. Acute Gastroenteritis. Primary Care: Clinics in Office Practice, 40(3), 727–741
- Gupte, S, 2013, Pediatric Drug Directory, Edition 8th, Jaypee Brothers Medical, London.

- Ismay, J., 2020. Periodik paralisis hipokalemia pada anak usia 15. *Jurnal Kedokteran Syiah Kuala*, 20(2).
- JNC-8, 2014, The Eight Report of the Joint National Commite, *Hypertension Guidelines: An In-Depth Guide*, Am J Manag Care.
- Kardalas, E., Paschou, S.A., Anagnostis, P., Siasoss, G., and Vryonidous, A. 2018, Hypokalemia: A Clinical Update. **7(4)**: R135-R146.
- Kavalipati, N., Shah, J., Ramakrishan, A. and Vasawala, H., 2015. Pleiotropic effects of statins. *Indian journal of endocrinology and metabolism*, 19(5): 554-562
- KEMENKES, R. 2011. Pedoman interpretasi data klinik. *Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*, 52, 56.
- Kiani, R., Johnson, D., & Nelson, B. (1988). *Comparative, multicenter studies of cefixime and amoxicillin in the treatment of respiratory tract infections. The American Journal of Medicine*, 85(3), 6–13.
- Kim, Y.J., Park, K.H., Park, D.A., Park, J., Bang, B.W., Lee, S.S., Lee, E.J., Lee, H.J., Hong, S.K. and Kim, Y.R., 2019. Guideline for the antibiotic use in acute gastroenteritis. *Infection & chemotherapy*, 51(2): 217-243
- Kristiningrum, E., 2019. Farmakoterapi Penyakit Paru Obstruksi Kronik (PPOK). *Cermin Dunia Kedokteran*, **46(4)**, 262-271.
- Krogulska, A., Nowicka, D., Nowicki, Z., Parzęcka, M., Słomińska, A.S. and Kuczyńska, R., 2019, A loss of consciousness in a teenage girl with anorexia nervosa, due to polydipsia: case report and a mini review, *Eating and Weight Disorders – Studies on Anorexia, Bulimia and Obesity*, **24**: 969-974.
- Kudo, M., Ishigatsubo, Y., Aoki, I. 2013. Review Article: Pathology of Asthma. *Frontiers in Microbiology*. **4(263)**:1-16.
- Larson, J., Rich, L., Deshmukh, A., Judge, E.C. and Liang, J.J., 2022. Pharmacologic Management for Ventricular Arrhythmias: Overview of Anti-Arrhythmic Drugs. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 11(11), p.3233.
- Liamis, G., Barkas, F., Megapanou, E., Christopoulou, E., Makri, A., Makaritsis, K., Ntaios, G., Elisaf, M. and Milionis, H., 2019, Hyponatremia in acute stroke patients: pathophysiology, clinical significance, and management options, *European Neurology*, **82**: 32-40.
- McEvoy, G. K., 2011, AHFS Drug Information Essentials, American Society of Health-System Pharmacist, Bethesda.

- McEvoy, G. K., 2011, AHFS Drug Information Essentials, American Society of Health-System Pharmacist, Bethesda, USA.
- McEvoy, G. K., 2011, AHFS Drug Information Essentials, American Society of HealthSystem Pharmacist, Bethesda.
- Nathania, M., 2019. Hipokalemia-Diagnosis dan Tatalaksana, *Continuing Professional Development*. **46(2)**: 103-108.
- Nathania, M., 2019. Hipokalemia–Diagnosis dan Tatalaksana. *Cermin Dunia Kedokteran*, *46(2)*, pp.103-108.
- NHS Foundation Trust, 2016. Intravenous Aminophylline (Adults). *Poole Hospital*, Dorcet.
- Niebling, W. 2008. Bronchial Asthma: Diagnosis and Long-Term Treatment in Adults. *Deutsches Ärzteblatt International*, **105(21)**: 385-394.
- Noheria, A., Deshmukh, A. and Asirvatham, S.J., 2015. Ablating premature ventricular complexes: justification, techniques, and outcomes. *Methodist DeBakey cardiovascular journal*, *11(2)*: 109.
- Novita, et al, 2022, Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Pediatri ISPA dengan Metode Gyssens, *Journal Syifa Sciences and Clinical Research*. **4(3)**: 685-695
- Overgaard, K., 2014, The effects of citicoline on acute ischemic stroke: a review, *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases*, **23(7)**: 1764-1769.
- P2PTM Kemenkes RI, 2023, Faktor risiko hipertensi, Direktorat P2PTM
- P2PTM Kemenkes RI, 2023, Jenis stroke, Direktorat P2PTM
- Padila. 2012. Buku Ajar: Keperawatan Medikal Bedah. Yogyakarta: Nuha Medika
- Pedoman Pengelolaan Dislipidemia di Indonesia 2019
- Pedoman Tata Laksana Sindrom Koroner Akut, Perdoski 2018
- PERKENI, 2019, Pedoman Pengelolaan Dislipidemia di Indonesia, PB. PERKENI, Jakarta
- PERKENI, 2021, Pedoman Pengelolaan dan Pencegahan Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 di Indonesia, PB. PERKENI, Jakarta.
- PERKENI, 2021, Pedoman Petunjuk Praktis Terapi Insulin pada Pasien Diabetes Melitus, PB. PERKENI, Jakarta
- PERKI, 2015. Pedoman Tatalaksana Sindrom Koroner Akut. Edisi 3. Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kardiovaskular Indonesia, Jakarta
- Rumende, C.M., Tata Laksana Severe Community-Acquired Pneumonia.
- Ryan, M., and Nestor, M., 2020, Stroke, in DiPiro, J. T., yee, G. C., Posey, L. M., Haines, S. T., Nolin, T. D., dan Ellingrod, V., *Pharmacotherapy : a pathophysiologic approach* 11th edition, McGraw Hill, United States.

- Sari, C.P., Indriani, H.Y. and Febrianti, Y., 2018. Respon pengobatan pada pasien diare spesifik rawat inap di Rumah Sakit Swasta Provinsi Banten. *Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi*, 14(1): 35-45
- Soeroto, A.Y. and Suryadinata, H., 2014. Penyakit paru obstruktif kronik. *Ina J Chest Crit and Emerg Med*, 1(2), pp.83-8.
- Sweetman SC. Martindale. 36th Ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press; 2009.
- Sylvestris, A., 2014, Hipertensi dan retinopati hipertensi. **10**: p. 3.
- Tashimo, H., Yamashita, N., Ishida, H., Nagasel, H., Adachi, T., Nakano, J., Yamamura, K., Yano, T., Yoshihara, H., and Ohta, K, 2008. Effect of Procaterol a β 2-Selective Adrenergic Receptor and Hyperresponsiveness. *Allergology International*, **56**: 241-247.
- Ticona, J.H., Zaccone, V.M. and McFarlane, I.M., 2021. Community-acquired pneumonia: A focused review. *Am J Med Case Rep*, 9(1), pp.45-52.
- Trujillo, S., and Haines, S. 2020, Diabetes Mellitus in DiPiro, J. T., yee, G. C., Posey, L. M., Haines, S. T., Nolin, T. D., dan Ellingrod, V., Pharmacotherapy : a Pathophysiologic Approach 11th edition, McGraw Hill, United States.
- USAID, 2005, Manual For Procurement & Supply Of Quality-assured MNCH Commodities Oral Rehydration Solution.
- Wahjuni, S., 2015, Dislipidemia menyebabkan stress oksidatif ditandai oleh meningkatnya melondialdehid, Denpasar: Udayana University Press.
- Wijaya, A.S. dan Putri Y.M., 2013, Fisioterapi bagi insan stroke (Ind Editione ed), Jakarta: Graha Ilmu.
- Wisman, B.A., Mardhiyah, R. and Tenda, E.D., 2015. Pendekatan Diagnostik dan Tatalaksana Penyakit Paru Obstruktif Kronik GOLD D: Sebuah Laporan Kasus. *Indonesian Journal of CHEST Critical and Emergency Medicine*, 2(4).
- Woo, T., 2008, Pharmacology of Cough and Cold Medicines, *J Pediatr Health Care*, 22 : 73-79.
- World Health Organization, 2019, Hypertension
- World Health Organization, 2022, Diabetes Yuan, M., Wang, B. and Tan, S., 2018, Mecobalamin and early functional outcomes of ischemic stroke patients with H-type hypertension, *Revista da Associacao Medica Brasileira*, **64(5)**: 428-432.

- Yuan, M., Wang, B., and Tan, S., 2018, Mecobalamin and early functional outcomes of ischemic stroke patients with h-type hypertension, *Revista da Associação Médica Brasileira*, **64(5)**:428-432
- Zaini, 2019, Pola Peresepan Antibiotik Pada Pasien Pneumonia Di Poli Anak Rsud Dr. H. M. Ansari Saleh Banjarmasin Tahun 2017, *Jurnal Insan Farmasi Indonesia*, **2(1)**: 138-148