

BAB 5

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan hasil kajian pustaka dari 10 artikel ilmiah terkait efektivitas *e-prescribing* pada penurunan tingkat *medication error* yang dilaksanakan pada April 2022 - September 2022, dapat disimpulkan bahwa:

1. Kejadian *medication error* yang paling sering terjadi pada *electronic prescribing* dengan melihat persentase *medication error* yang paling besar pada tahap *prescribing error* adalah terkait tidak ada durasi pemberian obat.
2. Penggunaan *electronic prescribing* efektif pada penurunan tingkat *medication error* dibandingkan resep tulis tangan yang ditunjukkan dengan penurunan persentase kesalahan. Secara keseluruhan, parameter yang menunjukkan penurunan tingkat kesalahan adalah pada kelengkapan data pasien (berat badan dan jenis kelamin pasien) dan nama obat yang salah. Terdapat 3 artikel menyatakan penurunan tingkat kesalahan pada durasi pemberian yang salah dan 4 artikel menyatakan penurunan tingkat kesalahan pada rute pemberian yang salah. Terdapat 7 artikel menyatakan penurunan tingkat kesalahan pada dosis obat yang salah, dan 3 artikel menyatakan penurunan tingkat kesalahan pada kekuatan obat yang salah. Terdapat 4 artikel menyatakan penurunan tingkat kesalahan pada bentuk sediaan yang salah dan 4 artikel menyatakan penurunan tingkat kesalahan pada interaksi obat. Terdapat 4 artikel yang menyatakan penurunan tingkat kesalahan pada frekuensi obat yang salah dan 2 artikel yang menyatakan penurunan tingkat kesalahan pada duplikasi obat.

5.2. **Saran**

1. Perlu dilaksanakan penelitian lebih lanjut terkait efektivitas *electronic prescribing* pada penurunan tingkat *medication error* dengan metode eksperimental dan dan pencarian lebih lanjut untuk artikel yang membandingkan *electronic prescribing* dengan sistem lainnya selain resep tulis tangan sehingga dapat memperkuat pernyataan mengenai efektivitas *electronic prescribing*.
2. Perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut untuk mengetahui faktor risiko yang dapat memicu terjadinya kesalahan pengobatan dalam penerapan *electronic prescribing*.

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