

## **BAB 5**

### **KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

#### **5.1 Kesimpulan**

1. Kondisi optimum sintesis senyawa 2,5-dibenzilidensiklopentanon dalam katalis asam dengan bantuan iradiasi gelombang mikro pada daya 480 Watt selama 10 menit dengan persentase rendemen sebesar  $(34,6 \pm 3,9)\%$ .
2. Kondisi optimum sintesis senyawa 2,5-bis-(4-hidroksi-3-metoksibenziliden) siklopentanon dalam katalis asam dengan bantuan iradiasi gelombang mikro pada daya 480 Watt selama 16 menit dengan persentase rendemen sebesar  $(43,5 \pm 4,3)\%$ .
3. Senyawa 2,5-bis-(4-hidroksi-3-metoksibenziliden)siklopentanon menghasilkan rendemen yang lebih kecil dikarenakan dalam suasana asam terjadi polimerisasi antar molekul vanilin.

#### **5.2 Saran**

Perlu dilakukan uji aktivitas untuk mengetahui khasiat senyawa yang telah disintesis.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akash, Muhammad. S.H., and Rehman, Kanwal. 2020, *Essentials of Pharmaceutical Analysis*, Springer, Singapore.
- Aggarwal, B.B., Bhatt, I.D., Ichikawa, H., Ahn, K.S., Sethi, G., Sandur, S.K., Natarajan, C., Seeram, N., Shishodia, S. 2006, *Turmeric: The Genus Curcuma*, Taylor and Francis: New York.
- Ameta, S.C., Punjabi, P.B., Ameta, R., and Ameta, C. 2015, *Microwave-Assisted Organic Synthesis: A Green Chemical Approach*, 1<sup>st</sup> ed, *Apple Academic Press Inc*, Canada
- Artanti, L. 2021, 'Gugus Metoksi pada 4-metoksibenzaldehid terhadap Sintesis 2,5-bis-(4-metoksibenziliden)siklopentanon', *Skripsi*, Sarjana Farmasi, Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya.
- Barmawie, N.M., Rahardjo, D., Wahyuno dan Ma'mun. 2006, Status Teknologi Budidaya dan Pasca Panen Tanaman Kunyit dan Temulawak Sebagai Penghasil Kurkumin, *Perkembangan Teknologi Tanaman Rempah dan Obat*, **18(2)**: 84 – 99
- Bruice, P.Y. 2003, *Organic Chemistry*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall, New York.
- Budimarwanti, C. 2009, 'Penyediaan Senyawa Berkhasiat Obat Secara Sintesis dengan Analisis Retrosintesis', *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Penelitian, Pendidikan, dan Penerapan MIPA*, UNY, Yogyakarta, pp. 158-165.
- Budimarwanti, C., dan Handayani, S. 2010, 'Efektivitas Katalis Asam Basa Pada Sintesis 2-hidroksikalkon, Senyawa yang Berpotensi Sebagai Zat Warna', *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Kimia dan Pendidikan Kimia*, Yogyakarta.
- Calvino, V., Picallo, M., López-Peinado, A. J. Martín-Aranda, R. M. dan Durán-Valle, C. J. 2006, Ultrasound Accelerated Claisen-Schmidt Condensation: A Green Route to Chalcones, *Applied Surface Science*, **252(17)**: 6071-6074.
- Carey, F., A. 2000, *Organic Chemistry*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Mc-Graw Hill Higher Education, New York.

- Chattopadhyay, I., Biswas, K., Bandyopadhyay, U., and Banerjee, R. K. 2004, Turmeric and Curcumin: Biological Actions and Medicinal Applications, *Current Science*, **87(1)**: 44-53
- Clayden, J. Greeves, N., and Warren, S., 2012, *Organic Chemistry Second Edition*, Oxford University Press, New York
- Da'i, M. 2003, 'Uji Aktivitas Antiproliferatif Pentagamavunon-0 terhadap Sel Raji, Sel HeLa dan Sel Myeloma', *Tesis*, Program Pascasarjana, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Jogjakarta.
- Da'i, M., Hanwar, D., dan Utami, W. 2006, Sintesis PGV-0 dengan Katalis Asam dan Pengembangan Analisis Kemurnian dengan HPLC (*High Performance Liquid Chromatography*), *Jurnal Penelitian Sains dan Teknologi*, **7(1)**: 33-41
- Deinstrop, E.H. 2007. *Applied Thin-Layer Chromatography*, Eckental: Wiley-VCH.
- Departemen Kesehatan RI. 2014, *Farmakope Indonesia Edisi V*, Jakarta: Kementrian Kesehatan RI.
- Eryanti, Y., Nurulita, Y., Hendra, R., Yuharmen, Y., Syahri, J., and Zamri, A. 2011, Synthesizing Derivatives from Cyclopentanone Analogue Curcumin and Their Toxic, Antioxidant, and Antiinflammatory Activities, *Makara Journal of Science*, **15(2)**: 117- 123.
- Gandjar, I.G. dan Rohman, A. 2015, *Kimia Farmasi Analisis*, Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.
- Handayani, S., Budimarwanti, C., dan Haryadi, W. 2017, Microwave-Assisted Organic Reactions: Eco-friendly Synthesis of Dibenzylidenecyclohexanone Derivatives Via Crossed Aldol Condensation, *Indonesian Journal of Chemistry*, **17(2)**: 336-341.
- Handler N., Jaeger W., Puschacher H., Leisser K., Erker T. 2007, Synthesis of Novel Curcumin Analogues and Their Evaluation as Selective Cyclooxygenase (COX-1) Inhibitors, *Journal Chemistry and Pharmaceutical Bulletin*, **55(1)**:64-71.
- Horikoshi S., Arai, Y., Ahmad I., DeCamillis C., Hicks K., Schauer B., and Serpone N. 2020, Application of Variable Frequency Microwaves in Microwave-Assisted Chemistry: Relevance and Suppression of Arc Discharges on Conductive Catalysts, *Catalysts*, **10(7)**: 1-14.
- Jenie, U.A., Kardono, L.B.S., Hanafi, M., Rumampuk, R.J., dan Darmawan A. 2014, *Teknik Modern Spektroskopi NMR: Teori dan Aplikasi*

dalam *Elusidasi Struktur Molekul Organik*, Edisi pertama, Jakarta: LIPI Press.

- Istyastono, E.P., S.M.P Rr. Sri Untari Siwi, Utama, A.A., dan A.M. Supardjan. 2004, Sintesis Senyawa Baru Berpotensi Anti-Inflamasi: Garam Natrium dari Pentagamavunon-0, *Indonesian Journal of Chemistry*, **4(3)**: 180–185.
- Kappe, C.O., and Stadler, A. 2005, *Microwaves in Organic and Medicinal Chemistry*, WILEY-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KgaA, Weinheim, pp. 9- 10.
- Kar, S., Rai, P., Chelli, S. M., Akhir, A., Shivalingegowda, N., Chopra, S., Krishnappagowda, L. N., Belliraj, S. K. dan Golakoti, N. R. 2021, Exploring the Unexpected Formation of Spirobibenzopyrans and Benzopyrylium Salts and Effect of Lewis Acids on The Claisen Schmidt Reaction, *Journal of Molecular Structure*, **1240**: 130598.
- Kim H.Y., Park, E.J. and Jou, I. 2003, Curcumin Suppress Janus Kinase STAT Inflammatory Signaling Through Activation of SCC Homology 2 Domain Containing Tyrosine Phosphatase 2 in Brain Microglia, *Journal Immunology*, **171**: 6072-6079.
- Kuhnert, N. 2002, Microwave-Assisted Reactions in Organic Synthesis-Are There any Nonthermal Microwave Effects?, *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, **41(11)**: 1863–1866.
- Kumar, R., Sharma, P. K. and Mishra, P. S. 2012, A Review on The Vanillin Derivatives Showing Various Biological Activities, *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, **4(1)**: 266-279.
- Lehman, J.W. 2004, *Microscale Operation Organic Chemistry*, Prentice Hall Upper Sanddle River, pp., 493, 634.
- Mahrwald, R. (ed), 2004, *Modern Aldol Reaction*, WILEY-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KgaA, Weinheim.
- McMurry, J. 2016. *Organic Chemistry*, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Belmont: Thomson Learning, Inc.
- O'Neil, M., Heckelman, P., Koch, C., Roman, K., and Kenny, C., (Eds). 2006, *The Merck Index*, 14<sup>th</sup> Ed, Merck & Co., Inc., New Jersey.
- Pavia, D. L., Lampman, G.M., Kriz, G. S., and Vyvyan, J.R. 2009, *Introduction to Spectroscopy*, Fourth Edition, Brooks/Cole, Belmont.

- Pirrung, M., 2017, *Handbook of Synthetic Organic Chemistry*, Elsevier, London.
- Pudjono., Sismindari., dan Widada, H. 2008, Sintesis 2,5-bis-(4'-hidroksibenzilidin)siklopentanon dan 2,5-bis-(4'-klorobenzilidin)siklopentanon serta Uji Antiproliferatifnya terhadap Sel HeLa, *Majalah Farmasi Indonesia*, **19(1)**: 48 – 55.
- Pudjono dan Supardjan. 2004, Sintesis Hasil Kondensasi Turunan Benzaldehida dan Siklopentanon dengan Katalis Basa, QUE Project of the Pharmacy Education Program Fakultas Farmasi UGM
- Pudjono, Supardjan, dan Irawati T. 2006, Sintesis 2,5-dibenzilidinsiklopentanon dari Benzaldehid dan Siklopentanon dengan Variasi Pelarut, *Majalah Farmasi Indonesia*, **17(1)**:45-49.
- Rahman, A.F.M.M., Ali, R., Jahng, Y., and Kadi, A. A. A. 2012, Facile Solvent Free Claisen-Schmidt Reaction: Synthesis of  $\alpha,\alpha'$ -bis-(Substitutedbenzylidene)-cycloalkanones and  $\alpha,\alpha'$ -bis-(Substitutedalkylidene)-cycloalkanones, *Journal Molecule*, **17(1)**: 571- 583.
- Rayar, A., Veitia, M.S. and Ferroud, C. 2015, An Efficient and Selective Microwave-Assisted Claisen-Schmidt Reaction for The Synthesis of Functionalized Benzalacetones, *Springerplus*, **4**: 221.
- Ritmaleni, 2016, Synthesis of Pentagamavunon-0 (PGV-0): An Improved Technique, *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences Review and Research*, **39(1)**: 9-11
- Robinson, T.P., Ehlers, T., Hubbard Iv, R.B., Bai, X., Arbiser, J.L., Goldsmith, D.J. and Bowen, J.P. 2003, Design, Synthesis, and Biological Evaluation of Angiogenesis Inhibitors: Aromatic Enone and Dienone Analogues of Curcumin, *Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry Letters*, **13(1)**: 115-117.
- Rouessac, F., and Rouessac, A. 2007, *Chemical Analysis: Modern Instrumentation Methods and Techniques*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. London: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.
- Santo R.D., Costi R., Artico M., Tramontano, E., La Colla P., and Pani, A. 2003, HIV-1 Integrase Inhibitors that Block HIV-1 Replication in Infected Cells: Planning Synthetic Derivatives from Natural Products, *Journal Pure Applied Chemistry*, **75**:195–206.

- Simbara, A., Sardjiman, dan Nurkhasanah. 2005, 'Sintesa Senyawa 2,5-Bis(4-Hidroksi-3-Metoksibenzilidin)Siklopentanon dengan Variasi Jenis Pelarut', *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Penelitian*, Pendidikan dan Penerapan MIPA, UNY, Yogyakarta, pp. 67-77.
- Sardjiman. 2000, 'Synthesis of Some New Series of Curcumin Analogues, Antioxydative, Antiinflammatory, Antibacterial Activities and Quantitative-Structure Activity Relationship', *Tesis*, Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta.
- Sholikhah, A.H., dan Prabawati, S. Y. 2020, Sintesis Senyawa Analog Kurkumin 2,5-bis-(4-hidroksi-3-metoksibenzilidin)siklopentanon dengan Teknik Grinding Sebagai Bahan Tabir Surya, *Indonesian Journal of Halal Science*, **1(2)**: 36-44.
- Smith, J.G. 2011, *Organic Chemistry*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Solomons, T.W.G., Fryhle, C.B., Snyder, S.A. 2013, *Organic Chemistry*, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, New Jersey
- Stankovic, I. 2004, *Curcumin. Chemical and Technical Assessment (CTA)*, FAO, p.1-8.
- Stephen, Bresnick. 2004, *Kimia Organik*, Jakarta: Hipokrates.
- Suhartati, Tati. 2017, *Dasar-Dasar Spektrofotometri UV-Vis dan Spektrometri Massa untuk Penentuan Struktur Senyawa Organik*, Bandar Lampung: Aura.
- Suzuki, M., Nakamura, T., Iyoki, S., Fujiwara, A., Watanabe, Y., Mohri, K., Isobe, K., Ono, K. and Yano, S. 2005, Elucidation of Anti-Allergic Activities of Curcumin-related Compounds with a Special Reference to Their Antioxidative Activities, *Journal Biological and Pharmaceutical Bulletin*, **28**: 1438 – 1443.
- Theresih, K., & Budimarwanti, C. 2016, Pengaruh Gugus p-Metoksi Pada Reaksi Kondensasi Claysen-Schmidt Menggunakan Metoda Grinding, *Jurnal Sains Dasar*, **5(2)**: 124-132.
- Wang, Z. 2010, *Comprehensive Organic Name Reaction and Reagents*, John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken.
- X. Wei, Z.Y. Du, X. Zheng, X.X. Cui, A.H. Conney, K. Zhang., 2012, Synthesis and Evaluation of Curcumin-related Compounds for Anticancer Activity, *European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry*, **53**: 235-245

- Yunsari S., Rusdianasari., Husaini A. 2019, CPO Based Biodiesel Production Using Microwaves Assisted Method, *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, **1167(1)**: 012036.
- Zhang Y. 2016, The Application of Microwave Technology in Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, *Advances in Economics, Business and Management Research*, **30**: 50–53.
- Z.Y. Du, R.R. Liu, W.Y. Shao, X.P. Mao, L. Ma, L.Q. Gu, Z.S. Huang, A.S. Chan, 2006,  $\alpha$ -Glucosidase Inhibition of Natural Curcuminoids and Curcumin Analogs, *European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry*, **41**: 213-218.