### **CHAPTER V**

# CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

#### **5.1 Conclusions**

This study was held to set out the development of my English competence in the native English country, the United States. The result shows that my English competency can be depicted through the critical events that occurred during my study and the investment that I deployed have helped my English competency skills to develop as I acquired new knowledge gradually. The discussion shows that my language development from month to month continuously developed, it is shown by the use of vocabularies and abbreviations that I successfully grasp from the native speakers. In developing my English competency skills, native speakers also play a big role. They willingly help me by correcting me when I pronounce some words incorrectly. Not only that, but they also helped me by being a learning simulator as I can practice what I learned from them with other native speakers or even practice it for educational purposes and this has helped me in developing her English competency.

On the other hand, self-confidence and practice in social context; both of those elements have helped me in terms of boosting my English competency skills to be better. With self-confidence, I was not afraid to make mistakes while using the English language. This indirectly has a good benefit to me so that I could learn from my mistakes. Meanwhile, if I was not confident enough and was afraid to use the English language, I would not be able to learn from my mistakes at all. This highlights the importance of investing in self-confidence to learn a language. Moreover, practice in social-context has also developed my English competency skills as I could communicate with the native and international students directly. In addition, the self-confidence that I invested enables me to practice my English competency skills in a social context.

## 5.2 Suggestions

#### **5.2.1 Suggestions for the next Exchange Students**

After recalling and depicting all of my experiences in developing my English competence in the United States, I would like to give two suggestions based on the findings that I have denoted in chapter IV. First, I would like to suggest the next exchange students to reach out the local students by downloading the application called "patio" so that students can directly communicate with the native speaker as well as learning the native speaker behavior in communicating with people. In this way, students can acquire new knowledge and skills that they can apply when they arrive later. Second, I would like to suggest to all of the English learners to deploy an investment in learning English so that the benefits of your investments in English language can be seen significantly as you have mastered the language itself. This will be extremely helpful during the study time abroad. Moreover, practicing in a social context is also important because it can help you to think fast in English and express the idea directly which can help the development of your English language.

## **5.2.2. Suggestions for the Future Researchers**

As Auto-ethnography is used for the research method, the whole findings and results are considerably presented in a profound narration on the researcher' own experience in developing my English competence in the United States. Since the phenomenon of student exchange is not limited anymore in Indonesia, especially with the presence of a new program, IISMA, the applicable suggestions for future researchers are to identify the hybrid identity and multiculturalism with its influence either on the academic or non-academic circumstances while doing a student exchange program.

#### REFERENCES

- Barna, L. M. (1998). Stumbling Blocks in Intercultural Communication in Bennett,M. Basic Concepts of Intercultural Communication.
- Benson, P. (2014). Annual Review of Applied Linguistics . © Cambridge University Press.
- Bohl, N. (1995). Professionally administered critical incident debriefing for police officers. In M. I. Kurke & E. M. Scrivner (Eds.), Police psychology into the 21st century. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.

Brown, D. E. (1991). Human universals. . Temple University Press.

- Campbell, E. (2016). Exploring Autoethnography as a Method and Methodology in Legal Education Research. Asian Journal of Legal Education, 3(1), 95–105. https://doi.org/10.1177/2322005815607141.
- Canagarajah, A. S. (2012). *Teacher development in a global profession: An autoethnography*. . TESOL Quarterly. doi:10.1002/tesq.18.
- Canale, M. a. (1980). 1980. "Theoretical Bases of communicative approaches to second Language teaching and testing". Applied Linguistics 1: 1–47.
- Chomsky, N. (1965). Aspects of the Theory of Syntax. . MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Clandinin, D. J. (2000). Narrative inquiry: Experience and story in qualitative research.
- Corder, S. (1975). *Introducing Applied Linguistics*. . London: England Penguin Books.

- Creswell, J. (2009). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches (3rd ed.).* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Edwards, J. (2009). Language and identity: An introduction. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Globalization. (2005). Retrieved from globalization:

http://www.Globalization/globalization.html

Graddol, D. (2000). The Future of English? London: The British Council.

- Haj-yehia, K. &. (2018). Women 's Studies International Forum The impact of the ERASMUS program on cultural identity : A case study of an Arab Muslim female student from Israel. . Israel: Women's Studies International Forum.
- Harmer, J. (. (2004). *Assessing speaking*. . Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Holmes, J. (2001). An Introduction to Sociolinguistics (2nd ed.). London: Longman.
- Holmes, J. (2013). An Introduction to Sociolinguistics (4th ed.). London: Routledge.
- Hymes, d. (1972). *Models of the interaction of language and social life. Directions in Sociolinguistics.* . Cambridge : Blackwell.
- Kapur, R. (2018). *Barriers to effective communication*. Retrieved March 15, 2022 from

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/323794732\_Barriers\_to\_Effective\_ Com munication.

Kozulin, A. (1986). *The concept of activity in Soviet psychology: Vygotsky, his disciples and critics.* . American Psychologist.

McFarland, D. (. (2016). Investigating the Factors.

- Menaka, G. (2018). Cross Cultural Communication-Means and Ways to Make It Effective. . Coimbatore-India- 641004.
- Mendoza-Denton, N. (2002). Language and Identity. In Chamber, J.K. Trudgill, P.
  Schilliing-Estes, N. (eds.), The Handbook of Language Variation and Change. Oxford: Blackwell ISBN 0-631-21803-3.
- Norton, B. (2010). *Identity, Literacy, and English-Language Teaching*. . TESL Canada Journal. https://doi.org/10.18806/tesl.v28i1.1057.
- Oyserman, D. E. (2012). Self, self-concept, and identity. In M. R. Leary & J. P. Tangney (Eds.), Handbook of self and identity (pp. 69–104). The Guilford Press.
- Parrott, L. (2003). Globalisation and Social Policy. London: Sage.
- Qureshi, I. A. (2007). *The Importance Of Speaking Skills For EFL Learners*. . Pakistan: Alama Iqbal Open University.
- Ramadani, S. (2013). Improving Students' Writing Ability in Writing Descriptive Texts Through Field Trip at SMAN 1 GODEAN. Yogyakarta: State University of Yogyakarta.
- Saricoban., H. a. (1999). Enhancing Students' Listening Skill Through Dictogloss. . English Tadris Jounal Vol 9.
- Sikes, P. e. (1985). *Teacher Careers: Crises and Continuities*. Lewes, UK: Falmer Press.

Srinivas Rao, P. (2019). The Importance Of Speaking Skills In English

CLASSROOMS. . King Faisal University .

- Thierry, G. (2018). *The English language is the world's Achilles heel*. UK: Bangor University.
- Wardhaugh, R. &. (2015). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics (Seventh ed.)*. . Chichester: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Webster, L. &. (2007). Using narrative inquiry as a research method: An introduction to using critical event narrative analysis in research on learning and teaching. Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group. .
- Woods, P. (1993). *Critical Events in Teaching and Learning*. Basingstoke, UK: Falmer Press.