CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

This chapter presents the conclusion of the thesis and the suggestion for those who are concerned with the Sociolinguistics, especially on the study of dialects in literary works.

5.1 The Summary

The thesis discusses the dialects used by the characters in Charles Dickens's novel entitled *David Copperfield*. Dialects used by the characters that appeared in their utterances were analyzed using the linguistic features as the parameter of this study.

From the analysis and discussion, it was found that:

- There are three geographical dialects of England at the Victorian Time (1800s) that are used by the characters in speaking with others. They are Suffolk, Norfolk and Kentish.
- 2. The production of the three dialects abovementioned is interrelated with the contextual factors of the utterances in the novel being discussed. They are, first, the geographical backgrounds and the social status of both the speakers and listeners; second, the places where the conversations take place, such as in Blunderstone (the Suffolk speaking town), Great Yarmouth (the Suffolk and Norfolk speaking town), and Camden town, Buckingham, Adelphi, Chatham, Dover, Canterbury and London (the Kentish speaking areas); and third, the

topics being discussed between the speakers and listeners in that conversations.

5.2 The Suggestion

The writer of this thesis analyzed the dialects used by the characters in Charles Dickens's novel *David Copperfield* using the Sociolinguistic approach. It means that she focused her analysis on linguistic features of the dialects represented in the characters' utterances that are related with the variety of language that are used by the society in which the utterances were spoken.

To support the Sociolinguistic study, the writer of this thesis suggests the next Sociolinguistics researchers, especially those who will conduct their researches on the study of dialects in literary works, to do the research more dealing with the geographical and social dialects used by the characters in the written literary works, especially those written by Indonesian's authors, by identifying the contextual and linguistic factors involved.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Blamires, Harry. 1984. A Short History of English Literature, 2nd ed. New York: Routledge.
- Bussmann, Hadumod. 1996. *Dictionary of Language and Linguistics*. London: Routledge.
- Chaika, Elaine. 1994. *Language: Social Mirror*, 3rd ed. Massachusetts: Heinle & Heinle Publishers.
- Coulmas, Florian (ed.). 1997. *The Handbook of Sociolinguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers Ltd.
- Crystal, David. 1980. A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics, 4th ed. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers Ltd.
- Dewi, Lestari. 1998. *Dialects Used by the Characters in Stephen Crene's Novel "The Red Badge of Courage"*. Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University: Unpublished Thesis.
- Dickens, Charles. 1958. David Copperfield. New York: Pocket Books, Inc.
- Dickens, Charles. 1958. The Personal History Adventures, Experience and Observation of David Copperfield the Younger of Blunderstone Rookery. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc.
- Dickens, Charles. 1971. David Copperfield. London: Pan Books Ltd.
- Dickens, Charles. 1992. David Copperfield. Hertfordshire: Wordsworth Classics.
- Drake, H. B. 1940. An Approach to English Literature for Students Abroad, Book 3. London: Oxford University Press.
- Holmes, Janet. 1992. An Introduction to Sociolinguistics. London: Longman Publishing.
- Hudson, R. A. 1980. Sociolinguistics. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Inglis, Rewey Belle & Spear, Josephine. 1958. *Adventures in English Literature*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Company.

Leech, Geoffrey N. & Short, Michael H. 1981. Style in Fiction: A Linguistic

Introduction to English Fictional Prose. London: Longman.

- Leith, Dick. 1983. A Social History of English., 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
- Little, Graham. 1963. Aproach to Literature: An Itroduction to Critical Study of Content and Method in Writing. Sydney: Science Press.
- Malmkjær, Kirsten (ed.). 1991. The Linguistics Encyclopedia. London: Routledge.
- McMillan, James H. 1992. *Educational Research: Fundamentals for the Consumer*. Maryland: Harper Collins Publishers
- Montgomery, Martin. 1995. An Introduction to Language and Society, 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
- O' Donnell, W. R. & Todd, Loreto. 1980. Variety in Contemporary English. London: Routledge.
- Pyles, Thomas/Algeo, John. 1982. *The Origins and Development of the English Language*, 3rd ed. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers.
- Radford, Andrew, et al. 1999. *Linguistics: An Introduction*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Ross, Jacob M., et al. 1952. *Adventures in Reading*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Company.
- Scollon, R. & Scollon, S. B. K. 1981. Narrative Literacy and Face in Interethnic Communication. Norwood: Ablex.
- Smith, Jeremy. 1996. An Historical Study of English: Function, Form and Change. London: Routledge.
- Thomas, Linda & Wareing, Shân. 1999. Language, Society and Power: An Introduction. London: Routledge.
- Thornley, G. C. 1968. An Outline of English Literature. London: Longman.
- Todar, Lily. 2001. The Dialects of the Ethnic Groups Appearing in Mark Twain's Tom Sawyer Abroad and Tom Sawyer Detective. Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University: Unpublished Thesis.
- Upton, Clive, et al. 1994. Survey of English Dialects: The Dictionary and Grammar. London: Routledge.

- . 1968. *The Random House Dictionary of the English Language, College Ed.* New York: Random House.
- . 1992. International Encyclopedia of Linguistics, Vol. 1. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Inc.