ANALYSIS OF READING QUESTIONS IN THE ENGLISH TEXTBOOK "BAHASA INGGRIS WHEN ENGLISH COMES IN HANDY" FOR GRADE X BASED ON THE REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY

A THESIS



By:

Reginda Prahdiyan

1213017007

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TEACHER EDUCATION FACULTY
WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
2021

ANALYSIS OF READING QUESTIONS IN THE ENGLISH TEXTBOOK "BAHASA INGGRIS WHEN ENGLISH COMES IN HANDY" FOR GRADE X BASED ON THE REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY

A THESIS

Presented to Faculty of Teacher Education

Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University

In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of

Sarjana Pendidikan in English Language Education



By:

Reginda Prahdiyan

1213017007

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TEACHER EDUCATION FACULTY
WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
2021

APPROVAL SHEET

(I)

This thesis entitled "Analysis of Reading Questions in the English Textbook "Bahasa Inggris When English Comes in Handy" for Grade X Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy" prepared and submitted by Reginda Prahdiyan 1213017007 has been approved to be examined by the Thesis Board of Examiners.

1/2

Dra. Agnes Santi Widiati, M.Pd.

Thesis Advisor

β

Dr. B. Budiyono, M.Pd.

Examiner 1

P. Hady Sutris Winarlim, M.Sc.

Examiner 2

APPROVAL SHEET

(II)

This thesis entitled "Analysis of Reading Questions in the English Textbook "Bahasa Inggris When English Comes in Handy" for Grade X Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy" prepared and submitted by Reginda Prahdiyan 1213017007 has been examined and declared PASSED by the Thesis Board of Examiners.

β

Dr. B. Budiyono, M. Pd.

Chairperson

1/2

Dra. Agnes Santi Widiati, M.Pd.

Secretary

P. Hady Sutris Winarlim, M.Sc.

Member

Dr. V. Lynk Prijambodo, M.Pd. Dean

Faculty of Teacher Education

Y<u>ohanes Nugrono Widyanto, Ph.D.</u> Head

English Language Education Study Program

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Jalur Skripsi

Bersama ini saya:

Nama : Reginda Prahdiyan

Nomor Pokok : 1213017007

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa dan Seni

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya

Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa skripsi saya yang berjudul:

"Analysis of Reading Questions in the English Textbook "Bahasa Inggris When English Comes in Handy" for Grade X Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy" benar-benar merupakan hasil karya saya sendiri. Apabila skripsi ini ternyata merupakan hasil plagiarism, maka saya bersedia menesima sanksi berupa pembatalan kelulusan dan/atau pencabutan gelar yang telah saya peroleh.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan penuh kesadaran.

Surabaya, 24 Juni 2021



Reginda Prahdiyan Yang membuat pernyataan,

Mengetahui, Dosen Pembimbing I,

Dra. Agnes Santi Widiati, M.Pd.

NIK: 121.83.0102

SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH

Demi perkembangan Ilmu Pengetahuan, saya sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya.

Nama Mahasiswa : Reginda Prahdiyan

Nomor Pokok : 1213017007

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa dan Seni

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Tanggal lulus :_____

Dengan ini SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU*) Skripsi atau Karya Ilmiah saya,

Judul:

Analysis of Reading Questions in the English Textbook "Bahasa Inggris When English Comes in Handy" for Grade X Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy

Untuk dipublikasikan/ditampilkan di Internet atau media lain (Digital Library Perpustakaan Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya) untuk kepentingan akademik sebatas sesuai undang-undang Hak Cipta yang berlaku.

Demukian surat pernyataan **SETUJU**/**TIDAK SETUJU***) publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya.

Surabaya, 24 Juni 2021

Yang membuat pernyataan,



Reginda Prahdiyan

NRP. 1213017007

^{*)} coret salah satu

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I declare that this thesis is my own writing, and it is true and correct that I did not take any scholarly ideas or work from others dishonestly. All the cited works were quoted in accordance with the ethnical code of academic writing. I will take all the consequences if plagiarism is found in this thesis.

Surabaya, 24 June 2021

Reginda Prahdiyan

1213017007

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Firstly, the researcher would like to express her gratitude to the Lord of Christ Jesus for the abundant blessing, grace, and opportunity that He has given the researcher to undertake her thesis. Then, the researcher would also like to express her sincere thanks and appreciation to those who have helped and supported her during the process of writing her thesis, especially to:

- 1. Dra. Agnes Santi Widiati, M.Pd., as the researcher's thesis advisor, has given valuable advice, encouragement, guidance, patience, and inspiration to the researcher in writing her thesis.
- Dr. B. Budiyono, M.Pd., and P. Hady Sutris Winarlim, M.Sc., the researcher's thesis examiners, gave feedback and suggestions during the thesis proposal examination.
- Matheus Yumarnamto, Ph.D., as the researcher's academic advisor, for the support, motivation, and inspiration given to the researcher during her study in the English Education Study Program of Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University.
- 4. All the lecturers in the English Education Study Program of Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University have given attention, help, inspiration, motivation, support, and time to the researcher's study and thesis.
- 5. The researcher's beloved family who have prayed and supported for the researcher to be able to finish this thesis.
- 6. The researcher's best friends, Vivi Ejinia, Dhea Karismasita, Josephine Ilona, Elisabeth Kaharu, Cyndi Sulangi, Richard Valentino, and Veronika Dinda, have supported the researcher in any circumstance and brought colors into the researcher's college life.
- 7. The researcher's triangulator, Theresia Giska Palmayanti, has helped and supported the researcher to finish her thesis.

Lastly, the researcher would like to extend her thankfulness to those whose names cannot be mentioned in the researcher's list, which has been excellent source support. Without all of them, the researcher would not have completed this thesis, and the researcher would not have made it through.

Reginda Prahdiyan

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
APPROVAL SHEET (I)	iii
APPROVAL SHEET(II)	iv
SURAT PERNYATAAN	V
SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLI	KASI KARYA ILMIAH vi
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	X
LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES	xii
ABSTRACT	xiv
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statements of the Problem	5
1.3 Objectives of the Study	6
1.4 Theoretical Framework	6
1.5 Scope and Limitation	8
1.6 Significance of the Study	8
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	8
1.8 Organization of the Proposal	10
CHAPTER II	11
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	11
2.1 Related Literature	11
2.1.1 Reading	11
2.1.2 Reading Passages	12
2.1.3 Reading Questions	14
2.1.4 The Revised Bloom's Taxonomy	17
2.1.5 LOTS and HOTS	25
2.1.6 Curriculum 2013	26

2.	.1.7 English Syllabus	28
2.	.1.8 Communicative Language Teaching	28
2.	.1.9 Description of the Textbook	29
2.2	Previous Studies	30
CHAI	PTER III	34
RESE	EARCH METHODOLOGY	34
3.1	The Research Design	34
3.2	The Source of Data	34
3.3	Parameters	38
3.4	Instrument	42
3.5	Procedure of Collecting Data	52
3.6	Technique of Data Analysis	53
3.7	Triangulation	53
CHAI	PTER IV	55
FIND	INGS AND DISCUSSION	55
4.1	Findings	55
4.2	Triangulation	95
4.3	Discussion of the Findings	99
CHAI	PTER V	102
CON	CLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	102
5.1	Conclusion	102
5.2	Suggestions	103
REFE	ERENCES	104
APPE	ENDICES	109
App	pendix 1: Textbook Contents	109
App	pendix 2: Reading Material and Reading Question Codes	165
App	pendix 3: Data Analysis Table of Reading Questions	172
App	pendix 4: Definition of Cognitive domains of the Revised Bloom's	
Tax	onomy	180

LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

Figure 2.1.4.1	Comparison of the Bloom's Original Taxonomy	
C	and the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy	18
Table 2.2.1	Comparison between the Previous Studies and the	
	Present Study	33
Table 3.2.1.	Source of Data: the Reading Materials and the Questions	
Table 3.3.1.	Parameters	
Table 3.4.1.	Reading Material and Reading Question Codes	
Table. 3.4.2	Data Analysis Table of Reading Questions	
Table 4.1.1	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Chapter 1 (One)	57
Figure 4.1.1	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
_	Questions in Chapter 1 (One)	59
Table 4.1.2	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Chapter 4 (Four)	61
Figure 4.1.2	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
_	Questions in Chapter 4 (Four)	63
Table 4.1.3	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Chapter 5 (Five)	65
Figure 4.1.3	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
_	Questions in Chapter 5 (Five)	67
Table 4.1.4	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Semester 1 Review	68
Figure 4.1.4	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
_	Questions in Semester 1 Review	70
Table 4.1.5	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in 6 (Six)	71
Figure 4.1.5	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
_	Questions in 6 (Six)	72
Table 4.1.6	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in 7 (Seven)	73
Figure 4.1.6	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
_	Questions in Chapter 7 (Seven)	74
Table 4.1.7	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Chapter 8 (Eight)	77
Figure 4.1.7	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
-	Questions in Chapter 8 (Eight)	79
Table 4.1.8	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Chapter 9 (Nine)	82

Figure 4.1.8	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Chapter 9 (Nine)	84
Table 4.1.9	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Semester 2 Review	88
Figure 4.1.9	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Semester 2 Review	90
Table 4.1.10	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Final Review	91
Figure 4.1.10	The Result of the Analysis of the Reading Comprehension	
	Questions in Final Review	92
Table 4.1.11	The Total and Percentage Result of the Findings of the Reading	
	Comprehension Questions in the Textbook	92
Figure 4.1.11	The Total and Percentage Result of the Findings of the Reading	
	Comprehension Questions in the Textbook	93
Table 4.1.12	Table of Text Types and Total Number of LOTS HOTS Question	ns
	in the Textbook used	94
Figure 4.1.13	Table of Triangulation Result	97

ABSTRACT

Prahdiyan, Reginda (2021). Analysis of Reading Questions in the English Textbook "Bahasa Inggris When English Comes in Handy" for Grade X Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy. S-1 Thesis. The English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University, Surabaya.

Advisor: Dra. Agnes Santi Widiati, M.Pd.

<u>Keywords</u>: reading comprehension questions, English textbook, the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy, lower-order thinking skills, higher-order thinking skills.

This study aims to analyze the thinking skills measured in the reading comprehension questions in an English textbook for the senior high school students. This study also aims analyzing which reading text types are equipped with more questions of the higher-order thinking skills (HOTS), and which reading text types are equipped with more questions of the lower-order thinking skills (LOTS). This study belongs to the descriptive qualitative and the content analysis. The researcher examined the reading questions in the English textbook: "When English Comes in Handy" for Grade X based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy to classify questions measuring LOTS and HOTS. The analysis is based on the theory of reading by Linse (2006) states that in the process of reading, and that a reader is making use of his thinking skills in order to get the message of the text. Hence, in the reading comprehension activities in a reading class, good reading questions should measure more higher-order thinking skills of the students to increase their literacy.

The textbook which was used as the subject of the study is written based on the English syllabus of Curriculum 2013. The source of data consists of 29 (twentynine) reading texts and 175 (one hundred seventy-five) reading questions. The main instrument of this study is the researcher herself, who analyzed the questions using the parameters developed based on the cognitive domains of the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy. To ensure the validity of the analysis, the researcher used a triangulation technique by asking another expert in the same field – a researcher conducting a study analyzing reading questions of another textbook as the subject of her study.

The findings of this study show that the reading comprehension questions in this textbook measured all the levels of thinking of the Revised Bloom Taxonomy. Out of 175 (one hundred seventy-five) questions, 129 (one hundred twenty-nine) questions (74%) belong to LOTS level and 46 (forty-six) questions (26%) belong to HOTS level. There are 5 (five) text types: descriptive, expository, short functional, narrative, and recount text. The expository text is followed by the most HOTS questions, which is 63% of the total questions following this text, while the other text types are followed by lower percentage of HOTS questions ranging from 18% to 30% of the questions following the reading texts. To the researcher's knowledge, HOTS questions can be asked following any reading text types order to help students make use of their HOTS.