CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion

Overall of this study objective is to analyze the impact among variables which are Endorser Credibility, Self-Brand Connection, and Brand Equity on Oppo Smartphone. This research is done in Surabaya by distributing questionnaire as many as 100 and all the respondents are fulfilling the required criteria. Based on the results of the research and discussion, the following conclusions can be drawn:

- 1. There is Endorser Credibility impact on Brand Equity OPPO Smartphone. This indicates that celebrity endorser plays an important role in building the brand image. By celebrity endorser that can give positive perception on the consumer so it can improve the image of OPPO Smartphone
- 2. There is a positive and significant influence on Endorser Credibility on OPPO Smartphone Self-Brand Connection. The higher the Endorser Credibility, it can increase the OPPO Smartphone Self-Brand Connection Brand Equity impact on OPPO Smartphone Self-Brand Connection. This indicates that Brand Equity play an important role on affecting the consumers by the marketing strategies effects uniquely attributable to a brand.

5.2. Limitation

This research can still be developed by looking at the limitations of this research can be used as a revision for further research. Limitations of the following research are independent variables used in the study using only one variable. Where based on the results of research into these three variables provide a moderate r-Square value so there are still other factors or variables that can affect Brand Equity and self-brand connection. The Questionnaire Self-Brand Connection impact to Endorser Credibility and Brand Equity there are 7 question, but in this research use 4 question. So in the next research can use 7 questionnaire item indicators.

5.3. SUGGESTION

5.3.1. Theoretical Suggestion

 The result of this research can be used as reference for others who do similar study especially about concept or theory which analyze the impact of Celebrity Endorsement towards Brand Equity and Self-Brand Connection of

OPPO

Smartphone at Surabaya

- 2. Based on the results of the research conducted it is known that the Endorser Credibility variable is proven to have a positive and significant effect on Brand Equity and Self-Brand Connection. Thus, Endorser Credibility must be of concern to the OPPO Smartphone to improve Brand Equity and SelfBrand Connection.
- 3. The results of the research OPPO Smartphone should change their Endorser Credibility in every year. And OPPO Smartphone also improve in brand equity.

5.3.2. Practical Suggestion

As the result of this research is showing that variable Endorser Credibility has positive impact on variable Brand Equity, variable Endorser Credibility has positive impact on variable Self-Brand Connection, and variable Brand Equity has positive impact on variable Self-Brand Connection. The suggestion is to make OPPO Smartphone choose the best option to improve consumers Self-Brand Connection with influence of celebrity to endorse their product to improve their Brand Equity consumer mind and lead to consumer Self-Brand Connection in the future

5.4. Future Study

Adding research variables like other promotion mix such as promotion with mass communication, advertising, collaboration strategy with provider and so on. Increase the number of samples is too small then categorize research specifically on each class or as an example of society in some segments social status as well as by giving the open question as well as factors affecting Brand Equity and SelfBrand Connection so that it can be analyzed in more depth and or use qualitative design with in-depth interview.

REFFERENCES

- Astuti, S.W., and Cahyadi, I.G., 2007, Pengaruh Elemen Ekuitas Merek terhadap Rasa Percaya Diri Pelanggan di Surabaya Atas Keputusan Pembelian Sepeda Motor Honda, *Majalah Ekonomi*, Tahun XVII, No. 2, Agustus: 145-156
- Dom, S.M., Suhaila, H., Chin, A., and Fern, T., 2016, Determinants of The Effectiveness of Celebrity Endorsement in Advertisement, *The Journal of Developing Areas* 50(5): 149-160
- Dwivedi, A., Johnson, L.W., McDonald, R.E., 2015, Celebrity Endorsement, Self-Brand Connection and Consumer-Based Brand Equity. *Journal of Product & Brand Management* 24(5): 449-461
- Escalas, J.E., & Bettman J.R., 2003, Self-Construal, Reference Group, Brand Meaning, *Journal of Consumer Research Vol.* 32: 378-389
- Gaustad, T., 2015, *The Perils of Self-Brand Connections: Consumer Response to Changes in Brand Image*. Dissertation from BI Norwegian Business School.
- Gita, D., and Setyorini, R., 2016, Pengaruh Brand Ambassador terhadap Brand Image perusahaan online zalora.co.id., *e-Proceeding of Management : Vol.3*, *No.1 April 2016*, Bandung: 620-626
- Ghozali, I., Latan, H., 2014, Partial Least Square Konsep, Teknik, dan Aplikasi Menggunakan Program SmartPLS 3.0. Edisi 2, Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ghozali, I., 2016, *Aplikasi Analisis Multivatiete dengan Program IBM SPSS 23 Edisi 8*, Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro
- Kaur, S., & Garg, A., 2016, Celebrity Endorsment and Buying Behavior: A study of Panjab University Student. *International Journal of Research Granthaalayah*, Vol. 4, No. 11: 122-136
- Keller, K., 2013, *Strategic Brand Management: Building, Measuring and Managing Brand Equity*, Essex: Pearson Education.
- Kotler, P., and Keller, K. L., 2007, *Marketing Management*, New Jersey: Pearson.
- Kurniawan, F.J., and Kunto, Y.S., 2014, Analisa Pengaruh Visibility, Credibility, Attraction, dan Power Celebrity Endorser Terhadap

- Brand Image Bedak Marcks Venus, *Jurnal Manajemen Pemasaran Petra Vol. 2, No. 1*: 1-8
- Joshi, A., Kale, S., Chandel, S., Pal, D.K., 2015, Likert Scale: Explored and Explained, *British Journal of Applied Science & Technology* 7(4): 396-403
- Moore, D.J., and Homer P.M., 2008, Self-Brand Connections: The Role of Attitude Strength and Autobiographical Memory Primes, *Journal of Business Research* 61: 707–714
- Muijs, D., 2004, *Doing Quantitative Research in Education with SPSS*, New Delhi: Sage Publication
- Rahi, S., 2007, Research Design and Methods: A Systematic Review of Research Paradigms, Sampling Issues and Instruments Development,

 International Journal of Economics and Management

 Sciences: 1-5
- Samat, M.F., Hashim, H., Yusoff, R.N.R., 2014, Endorser Credibility and Its Influence on the Attitude Toward Social Media Advertisement in Malaysia. Society of Interdisciplinary Business Research Rev. Integr. Bus. Econ. Res. Vol 4(1): 144-159
- Shimp, T. A. (2013). Advertising, Promotion, and Other Aspects of Integrated Marketing Communications, Ninth Edition. Mason: Cengage Learning.
- Silvera, D., & Austed, B., 2004, Factors Predicting the Effectiveness of Celebrity Endorsement Advertisements, *European Journal of Marketing 38*: 1509-1526
- Sitorus, D.W., 2013, Pengaruh Brand Ambassador Ariel Tatum terhadap Keputusan Pembelian Citra Hand & Body Lotion di Kota Bandung, *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi Universitas Telkom Bandung*: 1-12, 86-126
- Yoo, et al, 2000, An Examination of Selected marketing Mix Elements and

 Brand Equity. *Academy of Marketing Science Journals*, 28(2): 195-211