THE LECTURER'S MOTIVATIONAL STRATEGIES IN ENCOURAGING STUDENTS' ENGAGEMENT IN SPEAKING A

A THESIS



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JULY 2019

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Presented to Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* in Teaching English as a Foreign Language



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, the writer would like to express his gratitude to God for his blessings and everything during the process of making this thesis. The writer would also like to express his gratitude to people who have helped and supported him to finish this thesis, especially to:

- 1. Maria Josephine K. S., M. Pd., the writer's advisor, who has given so much input, suggestions and help on this thesis and kindly spares her time to read this thesis.
- 2. Dr. B. Budiyono, M. Pd., and P. Hady Sutris Winarlim, M. Sc. Who have given constructive comments, support and help the writer finishing his thesis.
- 3. Priska Pramastiwi, S. Pd., M. A., and Imelda Gozali, B. Eng, M.Pd. who are willing to help the writer get the data in their Speaking A class.
- 4. The writer's family who have supported and reminded the writer to finish his thesis.
- 5. The students of Speaking A class A and C who helped the writer obtained gets his data and gave support.
- 6. William Ignatius Susanto, S. Pd. who was willing to help the writer for being his triangulator.
- 7. Niga, Rexi, Jessica, Gaby, and Andre who have helped a lot and been supportive friends until the thesis is done. The writer deeply appreciates their support because he realizes without their supports, the writer might not accomplish this thesis on time.

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ABSTRACT

Communication has become a basic skill for every person to be able to speak, deliver and understand each other's thought. One of basic skills which must be improved is speaking skill. According to Harmer (2001) speaking is a means to communicate with other people. There are many ways to improve speaking skill. One way to create students willingness to achieve and master that skill is done by motivation. According to Dornyei (1998) motivation is one of factors which influences students in L2 learning process. The teacher plays an important role in motivating student especially in the foreign language classroom (Astuti, 2013). So, the writer wanted to know the motivational strategies used by the lectures in Speaking A Class of English Department, Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya. The problems of the study are presented in these following questions, how the motivational strategies applied by the lecturers in encouraging students' engagement in Speaking A class. The writer did two times observation in two Speaking A classes A and C in an English Department. The writer observed 10 motivational strategies in the classroom activities. All 10 motivational strategies, in two times of observation were applied by both lecturers in different manner during the classroom activities. The result of observation, it was found that both the lecturers Speaking A applied the motivational strategies in different way, but the impact for the students was quite the same. The students were enthusiastic tobe active in the learning process.