

BAB 5

SIMPULAN DAN ALUR PENELITIAN SELANJUTNYA

5.1. Simpulan

Berdasarkan hasil pengamatan dan pembahasan dari uji yang dilakukan dalam penelitian ini, maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa:

1. Sediaan obat kumur yang mengandung minyak cengkeh 1% (v/v) dan 0,75% (v/v) juga tween 80 pada masing-masing formula sebesar 5% mempunyai efek bakterisid sedangkan sediaan obat kumur yang mengandung minyak cengkeh 0,5% (v/v) juga tween 80 sebesar 5% mempunyai efek bakteriostatik terhadap *Streptococcus mutans* dan *Streptococcus pyogenes*.
2. Ada perbedaan efek bakterisid antara sediaan obat kumur yang mengandung minyak cengkeh 1% (v/v) dan 0,75% (v/v) terhadap *Streptococcus mutans* dan *Streptococcus pyogenes*. Sediaan obat kumur formula A (minyak cengkeh 1% v/v) mempunyai efek bakterisid yang lebih besar daripada B (minyak cengkeh 0,75% v/v).

5.2. Alur Penelitian Selanjutnya

Untuk lebih mengetahui efek bakterisid dari sediaan obat kumur yang mengandung bahan aktif minyak cengkeh ini, maka diperlukan pengujian secara in vitro lebih lanjut terhadap mikroorganisme lain seperti kapang dan bakteri Gram negatif yang terdapat di mulut. Juga diperlukannya pengujian lebih lanjut menggunakan jenis surfaktan yang lain yang dapat memberikan stabilitas fisik dan daya antibakteri yang lebih baik.

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