# CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION & SUGGESSTION

## 5.1 Conclusion

This research aim to analyse the impact of Website Advertising Visual Design towards Online Purchase Intention on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya. Based on the data examination by using Structural Equation Modeling (SEM), the result are as follow:

- 1. First hypothesis which stated that Website Advertising Visual Design significantly affect Attitudes toward Advertising on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya, is accepted. The impact is positive and significant. Afterwards, this research proved that Website Advertising Visual Design has the ability to increase the impact of Attitudes toward Advertising on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya. The accepted hypothesis is in the same line with the information gathered by author from respondents who are involved in this research. Respondents stated that visual design of website advertising such as background color, pictures and other visual elements (e.g. font, animation) make the advertisement more attractive. It is because respondents find pleasantness and favorable feelings whenever they have exposure towards Pomelofashion.com website advertising.
- Second hypothesis which stated that Website Advertising Visual Design significantly affect Attitudes toward Brand on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya, is accepted. The impact is

positive and significant. Afterwards, this research proved that Website Advertising Visual Design has the ability to increase the impact of Attitudes toward Brand on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya. The accepted hypothesis is in the same line with the information gathered by author from respondents who are involved in this research. Respondents stated that visual design of website advertising constructs their positive attitude towards brand. It is because respondents find that they want to have Pomelo brand as their choice in near future.

- 3. Third hypothesis which stated that Website Advertising Visual Design significantly affect Online Purchase Intention on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya, is accepted. The impact is positive and significant. Afterwards, this research proved that Website Advertising Visual Design has the ability to increase the impact of Online Purchase Intention on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya. The accepted hypothesis is in the same line with the information gathered by author from respondents who are involved in this research. Respondents said that the use of pictures included models and outfits, the story in the advertisement, build their intention to buy the products. In fact, some of respondents said that they could imagine themselves using the advertised products (e.g. dress, skirt, pants, hat).
- 4. Forth hypothesis which stated that Attitudes toward Advertising significantly affect Attitude toward Brand on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya, is accepted. The impact is positive and significant. Afterwards, this research proved that

Attitudes toward Advertising has the ability to increase the impact of Attitudes toward Brand on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya. The accepted hypothesis is in the same line with the information gathered by author from respondents who are involved in this research. The author found that most of respondents who are feeling favorable towards the advertisement also build positive attitude toward Pomelo brand.

- 5. Fifth hypothesis which stated that Attitudes toward Advertising affect Online Purchase significantly Intention on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya, is accepted. The impact is positive and significant. Afterwards, this research proved that Attitudes toward Advertising has the ability to increase the impact of Online Purchase Intention on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya. The accepted hypothesis is in the same line with the information gathered by author from respondents who are involved in this research. The author found that most of respondents who are feeling favorable towards the advertisement build intention to buy the products.
- 6. Sixth hypothesis which stated that Attitudes toward Brand significantly affect Online Purchase Intention on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya, is accepted. The impact is positive and significant. Afterwards, this research proved that Attitudes toward Brand has the ability to increase the impact of Online Purchase Intention on Pomelofashion.com in Surabaya. The accepted hypothesis is in the same line with the information gathered by author from respondents who are

involved in this research. The author found that most of respondents who are feeling favorable towards Pomelo brand build intention to buy the products online.

# 5.2 Suggestion

#### 5.2.1 Practical Suggestion

1. Website Advertising Visual Design

It has proven that Web Advertising Visual Design significantly affect dependent variables in this research. The researcher suggested Pomelofashion.com to give more attention on the visual design (e.g. shape, colours, lighting, pictures) of its website advertising. The researcher suggests Pomelofashion.com to create pictures which contained story. As the picture with unique story is possibly easy to remember by the audiences. Unique shape of the advertising also good to use as it may catch higher people's attention. For example, use the cherry blossom shape advertising in spring season.

2. Attitudes toward Advertising

It is proven that Attitudes toward Advertising affected Online Purchase Intention and Attitudes toward Brand. It means creating positive attitudes of advertising audiences is very important. One of the solution is to create an interactive activity on the advertising for the audiences. For example, create a website advertising that have bubbles floating which could be clickable. Bubbles refer to holiday season and fun activity. It could be use on summer season to advertise Pomelo's summer collection.

3. Attitudes toward Brand

One of the solution is to create a website advertising that has unique and simple message about the brand uniqueness of Pomelo. For example, create an advertising which telling the story that only Pomelofashion.com that able to give up to date women clothing for special event such as dating, prom night etc.

4. Online Purchase Intention

In order to enhance the intention people to buy, one of the suggestion could be to use the model that is famous such as celebrity or Instagram celebrity.

### 5.2.2 Theoretical Suggestion

Further research can be conducted with the additional variable which is Purchase Decision or eliminate the Online Purchase Intention variable and change it to Purchase Decision. It is because according to Hierarchy Effect Model in Advertising (Lavidge and Steiner, 1961) stated that purchase intention will lead one's to purchase decision. In addition Fishbein and Ajzen (1975) also said that intention to buy will lead one's decision on actual purchase.

#### REFERENCES

- Abdurrahman, M. S. (2017). *Pertumbuhan e-Commerce Indonesia Tertinggi di Dunia*. Retrieved from https://www.liputan6.com/tekno/read/2957050/pertumbuhan-ecommerce-indonesia-tertinggi-di-dunia, 08 Maret 2018, at 11.35 A.M.
- Assael, H. (2001). *Consumer Behavior* (6<sup>th</sup> Edition). New York: NYU Thomson Learning.
- Bock, G. W., Lee, J., Kuan, H. H., & Kim, J. H. (2012). The Progression of Online Trust in The Multi-Channel Retailer Context and The Role of Product Uncertainty. *Decision Support Systems*, 53(1), 97-107.
- Bui, M. (2013). We take inspiration from Zara, H&M and TopShop: David Jou, CEO, Pomelo. Retrieved from https://e27.co/we-takeinspiration-from-zara-hm-and-topshop-david-jou-ceo-pomelo/, 27 June 2018, 08.00 P.M.
- Chiu, Y. B., Lin, C. P., & Tang, L. L. (2005). Gender differs: assessing a model of online purchase intentions in e-tail service. *International Journal of Service Industry Management*, 16(5), 416-435.
- Cho, C. H. (1999). How Advertising Works on The World Wide Web: Modified Elaboration Likelihood Model. *Journal of Current Issues and Research in Advertising*, 21(1), 33-49.
- Cyr, D., Head, M., & Larios, H. (2010). Colour appeal in website design within and across cultures: A multi-method evaluation. *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, 68(1-2), 1-21.
- Durianto, Sugiharto, & Sitinjak. (2001). *Strategi Menaklukan PASAR Melalui Riset Ekuitas dan Perilaku*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama.

- Ferdinand, A. (2002). *Structural Equation Modeling dalam Penelitian Manajemen.* Semarang: FE UNDIP.
- Fishbein, M., & Ajzen, I. (1975). Belief, Attitude, Intention, and Behaviour: An Introduction to Theory and Research. Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley.
- Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2010). Multivariate Data Analysis A Global Perspective (7<sup>th</sup> Edition). Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Education.
- Holis, N. (2005). Ten Years Of Learning On How Online Advertising Builds Brand. *Journal of Advertising Research*, 45(2), 255-268.
- Indonesia-Investment. (2016). Online Advertisement Spending in Indonesia Estimated to Grow. Retrieved from https://www.indonesia-investments.com/news/todaysheadlines/online-advertisement-spending-in-indonesia-estimatedto-grow/item6836?, 03 April 2018, at 10.58 A.M.
- IPrice. (2018). [ANALISIS] Kilas Balik Persaingan E-Commerce Indonesia Tahun 2017. Retrieved from https://iprice.co.id/trend/insights/kilas-balik-e-commerceindonesia-2017/, 03 April 2018, at 08.44 A.M.
- Kline, R. B. (2011). *Principles and Practice of Structural Equation Modeling* (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition). New York: The Guilford Press.
- Kotler, P., & Armstorng, G. (2012). *Principles Of Marketing* (14th edition). Essex, England: Pearson Education Limited.
- Kurniawan, D. (2018). Busana Etnik Unik dari 6 Desainer di Pembukaan Surabaya Fashion Parade. Retrieved from https://www.liputan6.com/fashion-beauty/read/3499365/busanaetnik-unik-dari-6-desainer-di-pembukaan-surabaya-fashionparade, 04 July 2018, 08.32 A.M.
- Kusuma, D. F., & Septarini, B. G. (2013). Pengaruh Orientasi Belanja Terhadap Intensi Pembelian Produk Pakaian Secara Online Pada

Pengguna Online Shop. Jurnal Psikologi dan Origanisasi, 2(1), 1-10.

- Lagerwerf, L., Hooijdonk, C. M., & Korenberg, A. (2012). Processing visual rhetoric in advertisements: Interpretations determined by verbal anchoring and visual structure. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 44(13), 1836-1852.
- Lavidge, R. J., & Steiner, G. A. (1961). A Model for Predictive Measurements of Advertising Effectiveness. *American Marketing Association, 25*(6), 59-62.
- Magrath, V., & McCormick, H. (2013). Marketing design elements of mobile fashion retail apps. *Journal of Fashion Marketing and Management: An International Journal*, 17(1), 115-134.
- McCullough, B. (2014). On The 20th Anniversary, An Oral History Of The Web's First Banner Ads. Retrieved from http://www.internethistorypodcast.com/2014/10/the-webs-firstbanner-ads/, 20 February 2018, 17.54 P.M.
- Mitchell, A. A., & Olson, J. C. (1981). Are Product Attribute Beliefs the Only Mediator of Advertising Effects on Brand Attitude? *Journal of Marketing Research*, 18(3), 318-332.
- Mogaji, E., & Danbury, A. (2017). Making The Brand Appealing: Advertising Strategies and Consumers' Attitude towards UK Retail Bank Brands. *Journal of Product and Brand*, 26(6), 531-544.
- Negm, E., & Tantawi, P. (2015). Investigating the Impact of Visual Design on Consumers' Perceptions towards Advertising. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications*, 5(4), 1-9.
- Nielsen, J. (2011). *How Long Do Users Stay on Web Pages*? Retrieved from https://www.nngroup.com/articles/how-long-do-users-stay-on-web-pages/, 03 April 2018, 11.43 A.M.

- Park, J. H., & Sullivan, P. (2015). How Does Visual Merchandising In Fashion Retail Stores Affect Consumers' Brand Attitude and Purchase Intention? *The International Review of Retail, Distribution and Consumer Research, 25*(1), 87-104.
- Pieters, R., Wedel, M., & Batra, R. (2010). The Stopping Power of Advertising: Measures and Effects of Visual Complexity. *Journal of Marketing*, 74(5), 48-60.
- Pollay, R. W., & Mittal, B. (1993). Here's The Beef: Factors, Determinants, and Segments in Consumer Critisim of Advertising. *American Marketing Association*, 57(3), 99-114.
- Rowley, J. (2004). Online Branding. *Online Information Review*, 21(2), 131-138.
- Saadeghvaziri, F., Dehdashti, Z., & Askarabad, M. R. (2013). Web Advertising Assessing Beliefs, Attitudes, Purchase Intention and Behavioral Responses. *Journal of Economic and Administrative Sciences, 29*(2), 99-112.
- Sasmita, J. L. (2015). Pengaruh Advertising Appeal, Attitude toward Brand, dan Attitude toward Advertising Terhadap Variabel Brand Preference Pada Popmie Edisi Gadis Hongkong. *AGORA*, 3(2), 1-9.
- Schiffman, L. G., & Kanuk, L. L. (2010). *Consumer Behavior*, (10<sup>th</sup> Edition). Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Prentince Hall.
- Scott, L. M. (1994). Images in Advertising: The Need for a Theory of Visual Rhetoric. Journal Of Consumer Research, 21(2), 252-273.
- Sekaran, U. (2003). Research Methods for Business: A Skill-Building Approach, 4th Edition. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Shaouf, A., Lü, K., & Li, X. (2016). The Effect of Web Advertising Visual Design on Online Purchase Intention: An Examination Across Gender. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 60(C), 622-634.

- Singel, R. (2010). Oct. 27, 1994: Web Gives Birth To Banner Ads. Retrieved from https://www.wired.com/2010/10/1027hotwiredbanner-ads/, 09 Maret 2018, 09.45 A.M.
- Smith, R. E., MacKenzie, S. B., Yang, X., Buchholz, L. M., & Darley, W. K. (2007). Modeling the Determinants and Effects of Creativity in Advertising. *Marketing Science*, 26(6), 819-833.
- Spears, N., & Singh, S. N. (2004). Measuring Attitude toward the Brand and Purchase Intentions. *Journal of Current Issues & Research in Advertising*, 26(2), 53-66.
- Statista. (2018). Number of internet users in Indonesia from 2015 to 2022 (in millions). Retrieved from https://www.statista.com/statistics/254456/number-of-internetusers-in-indonesia/, 09 Maret 2018, 07.14 A.M.
- Storme, M., Myszkowski, N., Davila, A., & Bournois, F. (2015). How subjective processing fluency predicts attitudes toward visual advertisements and Purchase Intention. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, 32(6), 432-440.
- Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D.* Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Surabaya Incaran Ritel Fashion. (2013). Retrieved from http://kanalsatu.com/id/post/9923/surabaya-incaran-ritel-fashion, 04 July 2018, 06.35 A.M.
- Terkan, R. (2014). Importance of Creative Advertising and Marketing According to University Students' Perspective. *International Review of Management and Marketing*, 4(3), 239-246.
- Verdon, J., & Jones, C. (2018). Toys R Us files for liquidation, likely spelling its end in the U.S. Retrieved from https://www.usatoday.com/story/money/business/2018/03/15/toy s-r-us-files-bankruptcy-liquidation/427129002/, 03 April 2018, 11.16 A.M.

Yamin, S., & Kurniawan, H. (2009). Structural Equation Modeling Belajar Lebih Mudah Teknik Analisis Data Kuesioner dengan Lisrel-PLS. Jakarta: Salemba Infotek.