

BAB 5

SIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1 Simpulan

Berdasarkan analisis data dan pembahasan maka hasil penelitian ini dapat disimpulkan sebagai berikut :

1. *Responsiveness* berpengaruh positif terhadap *e-trust*.
2. *Responsiveness* berpengaruh positif terhadap *e-satisfaction*.
3. *E-trust* berpengaruh positif terhadap *e-loyalty*.
4. *E-satisfaction* berpengaruh positif terhadap *e-loyalty*.
5. *Responsiveness* berpengaruh positif tidak langsung terhadap *e-loyalty* melalui *e-trust*.
6. *Responsiveness* berpengaruh positif tidak langsung terhadap *e-loyalty* melalui *e-satisfaction*.

5.2 Saran

Berdasarkan kesimpulan di atas maka hasil penelitian ini selayaknya digunakan oleh manajemen matahari departemen store untuk:

1. *Website* mataharistore.com disarankan untuk meningkatkan kecepatan dalam menyelesaikan masalah, karena konsumen yang dilakukan dengan cepat penyelesaian masalahnya itu akan merasa tenang dan tidak khawatir jika berbelanja di *website* mataharistore.com karena jika terjadi suatu masalah

akan cepat diselesaikan oleh pihak mataharistore.com hal tersebut berdasarkan hasil kuesioner indikator tersebut yang paling rendah.

2. *Website* mataharistore.com disarankan untuk meningkatkan komitmennya untuk menepati janji sesuai dengan yang dijanjikan dalam *website*, agar konsumen merasa percaya dan aman jika melakukan pembelian di mataharistore.com. Hal tersebut berdasarkan hasil kuesioner yang menyebutkan indikator tersebut yang paling rendah.
3. *Website* mataharistore.com disarankan untuk meningkatkan kepuasan pelanggan dalam melakukan pembelian melalui *website*. Seperti dengan tampilan *website* yang menarik atau dengan promo-promo menarik seputar produk *website*. Sehingga pembeli akan merasa senang dan tertarik untuk membeli ketika membuka *website*. Hal tersebut berdasarkan hasil kuesioner yang menyebutkan indikator tersebut yang paling rendah.
4. *Website* mataharistore.com disarankan untuk meningkatkan keyakinan kepada pembeli agar pembeli yakin bahwa *website* merupakan media terbaik dalam pembelian produk kembali secara online. Hal tersebut berdasarkan hasil kuesioner yang menyebutkan indikator tersebut yang paling rendah.
5. Penelitian ini hanya fokus untuk meneliti *responsiveness website* yang bersumber padahal masih ada aspek lain seperti

kualitas informasi dan kualitas sistem. Selain itu, kuesioner penelitian ini menggunakan kuesioner tertutup sehingga tidak bisa untuk menggali latar belakang pengguna melakukan pembelian produk melalui mataharistore.com selain yang jawaban yang tersedia dalam kuesioner. Oleh karena itu, perlu adanya penelitian lebih lanjut dengan menggunakan indikator yang lebih komprehensif dan selain kuesioner tertutup juga dicantumkan pertanyaan terbuka dalam kuesioner.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-dweeri, M.R., Obeidat, M.Z., Al-dwiry, A.M. (2017). The Impact of E-Service Quality and E-Loyalty on Online Shopping: Moderating Effect of E-Satisfaction and E-Trust. *International Journal of Marketing Studies*; Vol. 9, No. 2
- American Marketing Association. (2007). *Definition of Marketing*. Online. <http://www.marketingpower.com/AboutAMA/Pages/DefinitionofMarketing.aspx> Diakses Januari 2018.
- Anderson, E.W., Fornell, C., Lehmann, D.R., (1994). Customer satisfaction, market share, and profitability: findings from Sweden. *Journal of Marketing* 58 (3),53–6.
- Anderson, Rolph E. dan Srinivasa, S. Srinivasan, (2003), E-Satisfaction and E-Loyalty: A Contingency Framework, *Psychology & Marketing*, Vol. 20(2): 123–138 (February 2003) Published online in Wiley InterScience (www.interscience.wiley.com)
- Barnes, S.J. dan R. Vidgen. (2002). An Integrative Approach to the Assessment of E-Commerce Quality. *Journal of Industrial Management and Data Systems*; 2002; 114.
- Brooks, L. R. (2010). *The Power of Loyalty*. New York : Entrepreneur Press.
- Cai, S., Xu, Y., (2006). Effects of outcome, process and shopping enjoyment on online consumer behavior. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications* 5,272–281.
- Chaudhuri, A., Holbrook, M.B., (2001). The chain of effects from brand trust and brand affect to brand performance: the role of brand loyalty. *Journal of Marketing* 65 (2), 81–93.
- Cyr, D., Kindra, G., & Dash, S. (2008). Web site design, trust, satisfaction and e-loyalty: The Indian experience. *Online Information Review*, 32(6), 773-790. <https://doi.org/10.1108/14684520810923935>.

- Devaraj, S., Fan, M., Kohli, R., (2002). Antecedents of B2C channel satisfaction and preference: validating e-commerce metrics. *Information Systems Research* 3(3), 316–333.
- Gabarino, E., Johnson, M.S., (1999). The different roles of satisfaction, trust and commitment in consumer relationship. *Journal of Marketing* 63 (2), 70–87.
- Geyskens, I., Steenkamp, J., & Scheer, L. K. (1996). The effects of trust and interdependence on relationship commitment: A trans-Atlantic study. *International Journal of Research in Marketing*, 13(4), 303–317.
- Ghane, C.C. (2011). The Effect of Service Quality on Customer Satisfaction in The Utility Industry—A Case of Vodafone. *International Journal of Business and Management*, 6 (5) : 203-210.
- Ghozali, I dan Fuad. (2005). *Structural Equation Modeling: Teori, Konsep, dan Aplikasi*. Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Giovanis, Apostolos N. Athanasopoulou, Pinelopi. (2014). Gaining customer loyalty in the e-tailing marketplace: the role of e-service quality, e-satisfaction and e-trust. *Int. J. Technology Marketing*, Vol. 9, No. 3
- Goetsch, David. L dan Staanley B.Davis. (2002). *Quality Management, Introduction to Total Quality Management for Production, processing, and services*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Gummerus, J., Liljander, V., Pura, M., van Riel, A., (2004). Customer loyalty to content-based websites: the case of an online health-care service. *Journal of Service Marketing* 18 (2/3), 175–186.
- Hair, JR. Joseph F., Rolph E. Anderson., Ronald L. Tatham and William C. Black, (2014). *Multivariate Data Analysis*. Fifth Edition, New Jersey, USA : Prentice-Hall International, Inc.
- Hassanein, Khaled dan Milena Head. (2004). *The Influence of Product Type on Online Trust*, 17th Bled Electronic Commerce Conference eGlobal.
- Hill, N., Roche, G., dan Allen,R. (2007). *Customer Satisfaction*. London: Cogent.

Hougaard, Søren., Dan Bjerre, Mogens. (2003). *Strategic Relationship Marketing*. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.

Hur, Youngjin. Ko, Young J. Valacich, Joseph. (2011) A Structural Model of the Relationships Between Sport Website Quality, E-Satisfaction, and E-Loyalty. *Journal of Sport Management*, 25. 458-473

Kim, Jiyoung. Jin, Byoungho. Swinney, Jane L. (2009). The Role of Etail Quality, E-Satisfaction and E-Trust in Online Loyalty Development Process. *Jurnal of Retailing and Consumer Services*.239-247.

Kim, S., Stoel, L., (2004). Dimensional hierarchy of retail website quality. *Information & Management* 41 (5), 619–633

Konradt, U., Wandke, H., Balazs, B., Christophersen, T., (2003). Usability in online shops: scale construction, validation and the influence on the buyers' intention and decision. *Behaviour & Information Technology* 22 (3), 165–174.

Kotler, Philip., (2003), *Marketing Management*. Eleventh Edition. New Jersey, USA : Prentice Hall Pearson Education International Inc.

Kotler, Philip and Kevin Lane Keller. (2009). *Manajemen Pemasaran*. Alih bahasa: Bob Sabran. Jakarta: PT Indeks.

Kotler, Philip. (2012). *Marketing Management*. 14th edition New Jersey, USA : Prentice Hall Pearson Education International Inc.

Liao, Z., Cheung, M.T., (2002). Internet based e-banking and consumer attitudes: an empirical study. *Information & Management* 39 (4), 283–295.

Oliver, R. L., (2010). *Satisfaction: A Behavioral Perspective on the Consumer*. 5th Edition. New York:McGraw-Hill.

Peppers, don. dan Martha Rogers. (2004). Managing Customer Relationships: A trategic Framework. New Jersey: John Wiley dan Sons,inc.

- Ram, S., Jung, H.S., (1991). How product usage influences customer satisfaction. *Marketing Letters* 2, 403–411.
- Reichheld, F.F., Markey, R.G., Hopton, C., (2000). E-customer loyalty—applying the traditional rules of business for online success. *European Business Journal* 12 (4), 173–180.
- Reichheld, F.F., Schefter, P., (2013). E-loyalty your secret weapon on the Web. *Harvard Business Review* 78 (4), 105–113.
- Sam, Mohd. Fazli Mohd., dan Tahir, Md Nor Hayati. (2009). Website Quality and Consumer Online Purchase Intention of Air Ticket. *International Journal of Basic & Applied Sciences*, Vol. 09, No. 10, Desember 2009
- Shahriari, Shahrzad. Shahriari, Mohammadreza. Gheiji, Saeid. (2015) E-Commerce and it Impacts on Global trend and Market. *International Journal of Research – Granthaalayah*, Vol. 3, No. 4: 49-55.
- Shiu, E. dan Dawson, J.A. (2002), Cross-national Consumer Segmentation of Internet Shopping for Britain and Taiwan. *The Service Industries Journal*, Vol.22.
- Silalahi, U. (2012). *Metode Penelitian Sosial*. Bandung: PT Refika Aditama.
- Stare, M. (2003), The scope for E-Commerce in central and eastern European countries' services trade. *The Service Industries Journal*, Vol.23.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Manajemen*. Bandung : Alfabeta.
- Suyanto. (2009). *Marketing Strategy Top Brand Indonesia*. Andi.Yogyakarta
- Tangkilisan, Hessel Nogi. (2007). *Manajemen Publik*. Jakarta: PT.Grasindo.
- Tjiptono Fandy, (2014), *Pemasaran Jasa*, Andi, Yogyakarta
- Umar, Husein. (2003). *Metodologi Penelitian:Aplikasi dalam Pemasaran*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama

- Wagner, J., Rydstrom, G., (2001). Satisfaction, trust and commitment in consumers relationships with online retailers. *European Advances in Consumer Research* 5, 276–281.
- Winter, R.S., (2001). A framework for customer relationship management. *California Management Review* 43 (3), 89–105.
- Wolfinbarger, M., Gilly, M.C., (2003). etailQ: dimensionalizing, measuring and predicting etail quality. *Journal of Retailing* 79 (3), 193–198.