# Cognitive Levels of Reading Comprehension Questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017"

### **A Thesis**

### As Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Teaching Faculty



By:

Cindy Imanuella 1213014072

# ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA January 2018

### **SURAT PERNYATAAN**

Widya Mandala Surabaya
i yang berjudul: d in "UNBK Bahasa Inggri's SMA
bila skripsi ini ternyata merupakan hasi berupa pembatalan kelulusan dan/atau gan sesungguhnya dan dengan penul
urabaya, 12 JANUARI 2018
ang membuat pernyataan,
POPEL
CINDY IMANUELLÁ
Dosen Pembimbing II,

### APPROVAL SHEET (I)

This thesis entitled Cognitive Levels of Reading Comprehension Questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017" prepared and submitted by Cindy Imanuella has been approved and accepted as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for Sarjana Pendidikan degree in English Language Teaching by the following advisor.

Dr. B. Budiyono, M.Pd.
Thesis Advisor

# SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH

Demi Perkembangan Ilmu Pengeta Widya Mandala Surabaya.	ahuan, saya sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik
Nama Mahasiswa	: CINDY IMANUELLA
Nomor Pokok	: 1213014072
Program Studi Pendidikan	: PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGERIS
Jurusan	PENDIDIKAN BAHASA DAN SENI
Fakultas	KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Tanggal Lulus	24 JANUARI 2018
Judul:	Skripsi atau Karya Imiah saya,
COGNITIVE LEVELS OF F	EADING COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS
Untuk dipublikasikan/ditampilkan d Universitas Katolik Widya Mandak	di Internet atau media lain (Digital Library Perpustakaan a Surabaya) untuk kepentingan akademik sebatas
sesuai undang-undang Hak Cipta	yang berlaku.
Demikian surat pernyataan <b>SETU</b> buat dengan sebenarnya	Surabaya, 30 - 01 - 2018 Yang menyatakan.  TERAL  OSBBAEFY561933014  MANUELLA
	NRP. 1213014072

### APPROVAL SHEET (II)

This thesis has been written and submitted by Cindy Imanuella (1213014072) for acquiring Sarjana Pendidikan degree in English Language Teaching by the following Board of Examiners on oral exam with the grade of \_\_\_\_ on January 24, 2018.

Dr. Ignatius Harjanto, M.Pd.

Chair Person

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd.

Secretary

Dr. B. Budiyono, M.Pd.

Member

OLIK WIDYA MILVO,

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd.

Dean Faculty of

STOLK WIDYA MAN

Teacher Training and Education

P. Hady Satris Winarlim, M.Sc.

The Head of the English Education

Study Program

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The writer would like to give her thankfulness to God for His blessing so

that she could accomplish this thesis well. The writer also would like to express her

gratitude in the process of completing this thesis to the following list:

1. Dr. B. Budiyono, M.Pd., her advisor, who has guided and supported the

writer by giving advice, comments, and suggestions during completing her

thesis.

2. Dr. Ignatius Harjanto, M.Pd. and Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd., her

examiners, who helped the writer by giving feedbacks and suggestions so

that the writer could finish this thesis.

3. The writer's parents, for their love and support to encourage her and also

keep praying for her success in finishing this thesis.

4. The writer's dearest friends, who have supported and prayed for her in

finishing this thesis.

Surabaya, 24 January 2018

Cindy Imanuella

vi

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
SURAT PERNYATAAN	ii
APPROVAL SHEET (I)	iii
SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH	iv
APPROVAL SHEET (II)	V
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES	X
ABSTRACT	xi
CHAPTER I	
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1.Background of the Problem	1
1.2.Research Questions	4
1.3.Objectives of the Study	4
1.4.Theoretical Framework	5
1.5.The Significance of the Study	5
1.6.The scope of the Study	5
1.7.Definition of Key terms	6
1.8.Organization of the Study	7
CHAPTER II	
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	9
2.1. Reading Comprehension Question	9

2.2. Six Levels of Cognitive Domain in Revised Bloom's Taxonomy	13
2.3. The English Syllabus of 2013 Curriculum for Senior High School.	. 18
2.4. Previous Studies	19
CHAPTER III	
RESEARCH METHOD	21
3.1. The Research Design	21
3.2. The Research Data	23
3.3. The Instrument	24
3.4. Data Collection Procedure	25
3.5. The Data Analysis Technique	25
3.6. Triangulation	27
CHAPTER IV	
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	28
4.1. Findings	28
4.2. Discussion of the Findings	30
4.2.1. Questions which are Categorized into <i>Remember</i> Level	. 33
4.2.2. Questions which are Categorized into <i>Understand</i> Level.	34
4.2.3. Questions which are Categorized into <i>Apply</i> Level	36
4.2.4. Questions which are Categorized into Analyze Level	. 37
4.2.5. Questions which are Categorized into <i>Evaluate</i> Level	38
4.2.6. Questions which are Categorized into <i>Create</i> Level	39
CHAPTER V	
CONCLUSION AND SUCCESTION	15

5.1. Conclusion	 45
5.2. Suggestion	 47
BIBLIOGRAPHY	49
APPENDICES	51

### LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

Table 2.2.1 Sample Questions of Revised Bloom's Taxonomy	13
Table 3.2.1 Lists of Reading Text and Numbers of Question "UNBK Bahasa Ing	gris
SMA 2016 and 2017"	23
Table 3.3.1 Classification of Questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016	and
2017" Based on Cognitive Levels of Revised Bloom's Taxonomy.	. 25
Table 3.5.1 The Proportion of Questions in Each Cognitive Level of Rev	ised
Bloom's Taxonomy	26
Table 4.1 The Proportion of Questions in Each Cognitive Level of Revised Block	m's
Taxonomy	28
Table 4.2 Questions which are Categorized into the Cognitive Levels of Rev	ised
Bloom's Taxonomy	31
Table 4.3 The Comparison between the Findings of the Writer and	Her
Triangulation	31
Figure 2.2.1 Cognitive Levels of Bloom's Taxonomy and Revised Bloom's	oom
Taxonomy	16
Figure 3.1.1 The Structure of the Research Design	22
Figure 4.1 The Proportion of Reading Comprehension Questions in "UNBK Bal	hasa
Inggris 2016 and 2017"	39

#### **ABSTRACT**

Imanuella, Cindy. (2018). Cognitive Levels of the Reading Comprehension Questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017". S-1 Thesis. The English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University, Surabaya.

Advisor: Dr. B. Budiyono, M.Pd

This study analysis cognitive levels of the reading comprehension questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017" by using cognitive levels of Revised Bloom's Taxonomy. This study attempts to answer these research problems: to identify the cognitive levels of the reading comprehension questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017" and to find out the proportion of each cognitive level of reading comprehension questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017".

The data of this study were taken from all of the reading comprehension questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017". "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016" had 30 reading comprehension questions. Besides, "UNBK Bahasa Inggris 2017" had 35 reading comprehension questions. The total number of reading comprehension questions are 65 questions. The writer classified those question into cognitive levels of Revised Bloom's Taxonomy and counted the proportion in each cognitive level.

The analysis showed that the biggest portion of cognitive level in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017" belongs to *remember* level with the percentage of 53.9%, then followed by *understand* level (41.5%), *evaluate* level (3.1%), *analyze* level (1.5%), and *apply* and *create* levels (0%). There are no *apply* and *create* questions levels.

In conclusion, the reading comprehension questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017" do not cover all the cognitive levels of Revised Bloom's Taxonomy. Besides, the reading comprehension questions in "UNBK Bahasa Inggris SMA 2016 and 2017" were dominated by Lower Order Thinking Skills, so that it cannot help students to develop their higher thinking.

Key words: Reading Comprehension Questions, Cognitive Level, Revised Bloom's Taxonomy, Lower Order Thinking Skills, Higher Order Thinking Skills.