#### **CHAPTER V**

# **CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

In this chapter the researcher will discusses of the conclusion and suggestion. The conclusion part will discuss and explained more about the finding in the chapter IV. In the suggestion part, the researcher gives some suggestion to the English teachers and also the other researchers that are going to conducted the research about KWL and Translation technique. This chapter also answer the statement of the problem "What is the effect of using KWL technique and translation technique on the reading achievement of grade 10 students?"

# **5.1 Conclusion**

This study was conducted to know the effect of KWL and translation technique that was taught to grade ten students and also to know whether KWL technique is better than translation technique in teaching reading. Beside the improvement of the reading score, KWL technique also can change the class atmosphere. The class became more active and fun because the students keep guessing about the text. Second, the students didn't feel bored because they kept thinking in every section. Last, the more important thing is the students can understand the text better. Looking at the benefit of KWL technique, the researcher cannot deny that KWL technique is effective to teach reading.

# **5.2 Suggestions**

After the conclusion, the researcher wants to give some suggestion to the English teacher and also for the other researchers. It is as follows:

# **1.** For the English teacher

For the English teacher, it was suggested to give the students alternative techniques of teaching reading, so that the students don't get bored during the reading class. The researcher suggested that KWL technique can make the students active and enjoy the lesson. Besides that, KWL technique also can improve the students' reading skill.

# 2. For the other researcher

For the other researchers, hopefully this study can be used as a reference and information to conduct a further research about KWL and translation technique with different levels of students, different designs, or different materials (variety of texts). The researcher also suggested having more treatments, so the technique can be well applied to students and gives more valid results.

#### **References:**

Anderson and Krathwohl (2001). *A Taxonomy For Learning, Teaching, and Assessing*. New York: Longman

Ayu, A (2013). The Grammar Translation Method. Retrieved May 14, 2016 from <u>http://seeayunda.blogspot.co.id/2013/04/the-grammar-translation-</u> <u>method\_3871.html</u>

Barb Monique (2007) retrieved on March 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from <u>http://articles.famouswhy.com/language\_teaching\_\_the\_grammar\_trans</u> <u>lation\_method/</u>

Bassnett, S. (1991). Translation Studies. England: Routledge

Gibson and Levin. (1985). *The Psychology of Reading*. United States of America: The Murry Printing Company

Hamdan Hussein Mohammad (2014). *KWL-Plus Effectiveness on Improving Reading Comprehension of Tenth Graders of Jordanian Male Students.* Theory and Practice in Language Studies, Vol. 4, No. 11, pp. 2278-2288. Retrieved on 14<sup>th</sup> March, 2016 from <u>http://www.academypublication.com/issues/past/tpls/vol04/11/10.pdf</u>

Heilman, Blair, Rupley. (1961). *Principles and Practices of Teaching Reading*. United States of America: Bell and Howell Company

JohnKruidenier. (2002). Research-Based Principles for Adult Basic Education Reading Instruction. Retrieved on March 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from <u>http://englishforthesis.blogspot.co.id/2012/05/what-is-reading-</u> <u>comprehension.html</u>

Karl McDonald (2012).Different Reading Techniques and When to Use Them. Retrieved on May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from <u>http://www.howtolearn.com/2012/08/different-reading-techniques-and-when-</u><u>to-use-them/</u> Priyono, A. (2010). *Improving Students' Reading Comprehension through a KWL Strategy* (Classroom Action Research at Class XI IPS 3 SMA Negeri 1 Karangjati 2009 - 2010). Retrieved on March 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from <u>http://digilib.uns.ac.id/abstrak\_17716\_improving-students%E2%80%99-</u> <u>reading- comprehension-through-a-kwl-strategy--classroom-action-research-</u> <u>at-class-xi-ips-3- sma-negeri-1-karangjati-2009---2010-.html</u>

Retrieved on May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from http://educations90.blogspot.co.id/2011/08/learning-achievement.html

Retrieved on February 12th, 2017 from

https://www.google.co.id/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=http://isites.harvard.edu /fs/docs/icb.topic1463715.files/Types%2520of%2520test%2520Validity%2520slides. pdf&ved=0ahUKEwjit4uug8TSAhXCtY8KHRI9BFsQFggZMAA&usg=AFQjCNG30B1q5bz 6p6iBaLq9NMqTy5gCWQ

Retrieved on May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from http://www.jcjykc.sdnu.edu.cn/english/unit2.html

Retrieved May on 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from https://www.scribd.com/mobile/doc/37938926/Advantages-Using-Kwl

Retrieved on May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from http://unt.unice.fr/uoh/learn\_teach\_FL/affiche\_theorie.php?id\_activite=102

Retrieved on February 12th, 2017 from

http://www.washington.edu/assessment/scanning-scoring/scoring/reports/itemanalysis/

Riswanto, Risnawati, and Lismayant Detti. (2014). *The Effect of Using KWL (Know, Want, Learned) Strategy on EFL Students' Reading Comprehension Achievement. International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, Vol. 4, No. 7(1); 225 Retrieved on March 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from www.ijhssnet.com/journals/Vol\_4\_No\_7\_1\_May\_2014/28.pdf

Sari, Novea. (2011). Grammar Translation Method. Retrieved on May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from <u>https://novaekasari09.wordpress.com/2011/06/12/grammar-translation-method/</u>

UKessays (2015). The Analysis of Translation Errors. Retrieved on March 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from <u>https://www.ukessays.com/essays/english-language/the-analysis-of-translation-errors.php</u>

Utami, D.K.E. (2014) The Effect of Using KWL (Know-Want to Know-Learned) Strategy on the Eleventh Grade Students' Reading Comprehension Achievement at SMAN 1 Besuki in the 2014/2015 Academic Year. ARTIKEL ILMIAH MAHASISWA, 2014. Retrieved on May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from http://repository.unej.ac.id/handle/123456789/63108

Wahyunui, Sri. (2011). THE EFFECT OF USING GRAMMAR TRANSLATION METHOD ON STUDENT'S ACHIEVEMENT IN READING COMPREHENSION. Retrieved on May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from <u>http://yunie07.blogspot.co.id/2011/10/effect-of-using-grammar-</u> translation.html

Wallace, C. (1993). Reading. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.

Fengjuan ZHANG (2010). *The Integration of the Know-Want-Learn (KWL)* Strategy into English Language Teaching for Non-English Majors1. Chinese Journal of Applied Linguistics (Bimonthly), Vol. 33 No.4. Retrieved on March 14<sup>th</sup>, 2016 from <u>http://www.celea.org.cn/teic/92/10120605.pdf</u>