THE PERCEPTION OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS

ON DIGITAL LANGUAGE LABORATORY

A THESIS

As a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements For the *Sarjana Pendidikan* Degree In English Language Teaching Faculty



By:

Maria Natasha Blantran de Rozari / 1213013065

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
SURABAYA
2017

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Bersama ini saya:	Blantran de Rozari
Nama : Maria Natusta Nomor Pokok : 1213013065	The state of the s
Program Studi': Pendidikan PSP Bah	aca Thansis
Jurusan : Pendidikan PSP Bal	oasa Jan Seni
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidik	an Unika Widya Mandala Surabaya
andres . In Section with Annual Villenia	and Outline 11 and a second se
Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa sk	ripsi saya yang berjudul:
The Perception of Eng	lish Department Students on atory
Digital Language Labor	atory '
pencabutan gelar yang telah saya peroleh.	sanksi berupa pembatalan kelulusan dan/ata buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan pembatalan kelulusan dan/ata buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan pembatalan, ang sesungguhnya dan dengan pembatalan, ang sesungguhnya dan dengan pembatalan pembatalan pembatalan kelulusan dan/ata buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan pembatalan kelulusan dan/ata buat dengan pembatalan kelulusan kelulusan dengan pembatalan kelulusan kelu
	Marra Natasha
Mengetahui:	
Dosen Pembimbing I/Tunggal,	Dosen Pembimbing II,
Himawan Set yo W. S. Hum	

APPROVAL SHEET (1)

This thesis entitled **The Perception of English Department Students on Digital Language Laboratory**, prepared and submitted by **Maria Natasha Blantran de Rozari** has been approved and accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the *Sarjana Pendidikan* Degree in English Language Teaching by the following advisor.

Drs. B. Himawan Setyo Wibowo, M. Hum.

Thesis Advisor

SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH

	The state of the s
	huan, saya sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik
Widya Mandala Surabaya.	: Maria Natasha Blantran de Rozari
Nama Mahasiswa	
Nomor Pokok	1213013065
Program Studi Pendidikan	: Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Jurusan	: Bahasa Inggris
Fakultas	: Bahasa Inggris : Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidika
	: 13 Maret 2017
Tanggal Lulus	: 10 (4.60 2011
Dengan ini SETUJU/TIDAK SETU	Skripsi atau Karya Imiah saya,
Judul:	I am of Francish Donorthan +
The tercep	tion of English Department in Digital Language Laboratory
Students o	in Vigital Language Laboratory
8	31 8 8
	3
The state of the s	
Untuk dipublikasikan/ditampilkan d Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala sesuai undang-undang Hak Cipta	li Internet atau media lain (Digital Library Perpustakaan a Surabaya) untuk kepentingan akademik sebatas yang berlaku.
	JU/ TIDAK SETUJU " publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya
buat dengan sebenarnya	Vi.
241 Table 1	Surabaya, 20 - 4 - 2017
14 B	Yang menyatakan,
20 00	SOBBAAEF49989997
	GOOD AND RIBURUPIAH
	NRP 1213013065

APPROVAL SHEET (2)

This thesis has been written and submitted by **Maria Natasha** (1213013065) for acquiring the *Sarjana Pendidikan* Degree in English Language Teaching by the following Board of Examiners on oral examination with a grade of ___ on March 13th, 2017.

Dr. B. Budiyono, M. Pd.
Chairperson

Johanes Leonardi Taloko, M. Sc.

Secretary

Drs. B. Himawan Setyo Wibowo, M. Hum.

Member

Dr. V. Luluk Priambodo, M. Pd.

Dean Faculty of Teacher Training

and Education

P Hady Stirrs Winarlim, M. Sc

Head of the English Department

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The researcher would like to state her deepest thankfulness to God for His guidance and blessing in fulfilling her thesis started from the beggining, the middle, until the last, so that the writer was able to fulfill her thesis well.

Her sincere gratefulness also goes to:

- Jesus Christ for her almighty God who blessed and be kind from the start until the end of her thesis
- 2. Drs. B. Himawan Setyo W., M.Hum, her one and only advisor, for his constructive advice, genuine guidance, support and beneficial suggestions during completing process of her thesis.
- The investigator's parents and brother, for their countless support and great incentive to encourage the investigator in finishing her thesis well.
- 4. Dr. B. Budiyono, M. Pd and Johanes Leonardi Taloko, S.Pd., M. Sc., her researcher examiners, who have supported and also helped the writer by giving feedbacks and suggestions so the writer could finish her thesis well.
- 5. All participants of their ability to be the respondents of the questionnaire, especially the English Department students of academic year 2014/2015 and 2015/2016, for their participations and grand willingness in completing the questionnaire and in becoming interviewes.

6. All of the researcher's friends, especially "Shitties", who had given their countless support and tenderness in finishing her thesis well.

Surabaya, February 2017

MNBR

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SUR	AT PERNYATAANii
APP	ROVAL SHEET (1)iii
SUR	AT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN
PUB	LIKASI KARYA ILMIAHiv
APP	ROVAL SHEET (2)v
ACK	NOWLEDGEMENTiv
TAB	LE OF CONTENTSvi
LIST	OF TABLE xi
LIST	OF APPENDICESxv
ABS	ΓRACTxvi
СНА	PTER 1: INTRODUCTION 1
1.1	Background of the Problem
1.2	Statement of the Problem
1.3	The Objective of the Proposal
1.4	The Significance of the Proposal
1.5	Assumption
1.6	Theoretical Framework
1.7	Limitation and Scope4
1.8	Definition of Key Term5
1.9	Organization of the Proposal

CHAP	TER 2:	7
2.1	Review of Related Literature.	7
2.1.1	Listening.	7
2.1.2	Digital Language Laboratory	10
2.1.2.1	Overview of the Digital Language Laboratory	
	at Widya Mandala Catholic University	11
2.1.2.2	Digital Language Laboratory Facilities	12
2.1.2.3	The Advantages of Digital Language Laboratory	13
2.1.2.4	The Disadvantages of Digital Language Laboratory	15
2.1.3	Perception	16
2.1.3.1	The Priciples of Perception and Processing Information	16
2.1.3.2	The Bottom–Up Theories of Perception Explanation	17
2.1.3.3	The Top-Down Theories of Perception Explanation	17
2.1.4	Questionnaires	18
2.1.4.1	Fundamental Development of the Questions	
	in the Questionnaire	20
2.1.4.2	Likert Scales.	22
2.1.5	Semi-Structured Interview.	23
2.2	Previous Studies.	24

CHAP	TER 3: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	26
3.1	Research Design.	26
3.2	Respondents	26
3.3	Instruments.	27
3.4	The Procedure of Data Collection.	29
3.5	The Techniques of Data Analysis.	30
СНАР	PTER 4: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	32
4.1	Findings	32
4.1.1	The Findings of Questionnaire Analysis	32
4.1.1.1	Students' Perception on the Advantages of	
	Digital Language Laboratory	33
4.1.1.2	Students' Perception on the Digital Language La	ıboratory
	Facilities	38
	Students' Perception on the Activity done at Digital I	
	Laboratory	43
4.1.1.4	Students' Perception on the Reasons to Come to	
	Digital Language Laboratory	48

4.1.1.	S Students' Perception on the Materials Provided by	
	Digital Language Laboratory	53
4.1.1.0	6 Improving advices and the suggestion for the better	
	Digital Language Laboratory	56
4.1.2	Findings of the Interviews.	59
4.2	Discussion of the Findings	77
4.2.1	The Students' Perception on the Advantages	
	of Digital Language Laboratory	77
4.2.2	The Students' Perception	
	on Digital Language Laboratory Facilities	79
4.2.3	The Students' Perception on The Activity done	
	at Digital Language Laboratory.	82
4.2.4	The Students' Perception on The Reasons to come	
	to Digital Language Laboratory	86
4.2.5	The Students' Perception on the Materials Provided	
	by Digital Language Laboratory	89
4.2.6	The Improving Advices and the Suggestion	
	for the Better Digital Language Laboratory	91
4.2.7	The Students' Perception on the Lecturers and Staffs Assistance	
	at Digital Language Laboratory	94
4.2.8	The Discussion of Students' Perception	

	on Digital Language Laboratory	97
СНА	PTER 5: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	103
5.1	Conclusion	103
5.2	Suggestions	105
BIBI	LIOGRAPHY	108
APP	ENDICES	111

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1.4.1	Fundamental Development of the Questions	
	in the Questionnaire	20
Table 4.1.1.1	Students' Perception on the Advantages of	
	Digital Language Laboratory	33
Table 4.1.1.1.	1The Summary of Students' Perception on the Advantages of	
	Digital Language Laboratory	37
Table 4.1.1.2	Students' Perception on the	
	Digital Language Laboratory Facilities	38
Table 4.1.1.2.	1The Summary of Students' Perception on	
	the Digital Language Laboratory Facilities	42
Table 4.1.1.3	Students' Perception on the Activity done at	
	Digital Language Laboratory	43
Table 4.1.1.3.	1The Summary of Students' Perception on the Activity done at	
	Digital Language Laboratory	48
Table 4.1.1.4	Students' Perception on the Reasons to Come to	
	Digital Language Laboratory	49
Table 4.1.1.4.	1The Summary of Students' Perception on the Reasons to	

	Come to Digital Language Laboratory	52
Table 4.1.1.5	Students' Perception on the Materials Provided by	
	Digital Language Laboratory	53
Table 4.1.1.5.	1The Summary of Students' Perception on	
	the Materials Provided by Digital Language Laboratory	55
Table 4.1.1.6	Improving Advices and the Suggestion for	
	the Better Digital Language Laboratory	58
Table 4.1.1.6.	1The Summary of Improving Advices and the Suggestion for	
	the Better Digital Language Laboratory	59
Table 4.1.2.1	The Importance of Internet connection for	
	Digital Language Laboratory	60
Table 4.1.2.1.	aThe Reason why the Internet is made for	
	at Digital Language Laboratory	61
Table 4.1.2.1.	b The Effect of the Inexistence of Internet	62
Table 4.1.2.1.	c The Problem of No Internet Connection	62
Table 4.1.2.2	Kinds of Activity Should be provided by	
	Digital Language Laboratory	63
Table 4 1 2 2	aStudents' Reason of Choosing the Activity	64

Table 4.1.2.3	The Materials for the Improvement of Students' Language Skill	ls
	is provided by Digital Language Laboratory	65
Table 4.1.2.3.	aThe Kinds of Materials Provided by	
	Digital Language Laboratory	66
Table 4.1.2.3.	bThe Kinds of Materials Provided That the Students Need	67
Table 4.1.2.4	The Need of Upgrading Digital Language Laboratory	
	Operation System	67
Table 4.1.2.5	The Application Provided by Digital Language Laboratory	
	Enough to Improve Students' Language Skills	68
Table 4.1.2.5.	aThe Kinds of Application Provided by	
	Digital Language Laboratory	69
Table 4.1.2.5.	bThe Kinds of Application That Student Need	69
Table 4.1.2.6	The Classroom Condition Motivates Students to	
	Attend Listening Subject	70
Table 4.1.2.6.	aThe Classroom Condition that Students Need	71
Table 4.1.2.7	The Classroom Condition Motivates Students to	
	Attend Listening Subject	71
Table 4.1.2.8	The Lecturers of Listening Subject Guide the Students Well	
	in Improving the Students' Language Skills	72

Table 4.1.2.8.aThe Students' Expectation of the Lecturers' Assistance73
Table 4.1.2.8.bThe Lecturers' Assistance in Listening Subject
Table 4.1.2.9 The Staffs at Digital Language Laboratory Guide the Students Well
in Improving the Students' Language Skills
Table 4.1.2.9.a The Students' Expectation of the Staff's Assistance
Table 4.1.2.9.bThe Staffs' Assistance in Listening Subject
Table 4.2.8.1 The Summary of Students' Perception on
Digital Language Laboratory102

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	: Questionnaire for Respondents	110
Appendix 2	: Interview Guideline for Respondents	113
Appendix 3	: Interview Guideline for	
	the Head of Digital Language Laboratory	115
Appendix 4	: Interview Transcript of Respondents	117
Appendix 5	: Interview Transcript of	
	the Head of Digital Language Laboratory	159
Appendix 6	: Online Questionnaire for the Respondents and the Link	167
Appendix 7	: The Result of Questionnaire Item Number 30	169
Appendix 8	: Visitors Attandance List – DLL (November 2016)	174

ABSTRACT

De Rozari, Maria Natasha Blantran. 2017. The Perception of English Department Students on Digital Language Laboratory. Surabaya. English Department of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Widya Mandala Chatolic University.

Advisor: Drs. B. Himawan Setyo W., M.Hum

In the era of technology, a digital language laboratory plays vital role in 21st century language learning. English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University of Surabaya provides some of language laboratory in order giving opportunities for students to do independent learning. One of the language laboratories is the Digital Language Laboratory, a language laboratory with digital based. The Digital Language Laboratory which mainly used for the class systems of Listening 1 and 2 subjects. After finishing listening 1 and listening 2 subjects the students rarely, even never, come to Digital Language Laboratory based on the attendance log of the Digital Language Laboratory. Based on this view, the writer has built one research problem; what is the perception of English Department students on Digital Language Laboratory?

This study is qualified into descriptive qualitative research. The researcher distributes a link as the questionnaire to be filled in. There are 29 items of openended questions and one item of close-ended questions. The respondents of this study are 95 students of third and fifth semester. The researcher also interviewed 9 students from the respondents by using close-ended questions. In the findings of this study, all of the aspects of the Digital Language Laboratory had a good perception (72.8%). There are 7 main aspects; advantages of Digital Language Laboratory, facilities, activity done, reasons to come, materials provided, advices and suggestions and staffs and lecturers' guidance. The aspect of activity done at Digital Language Laboratory has the most negative responds (43%) from all aspects. The last item of the questionnaire shows that the students need internet connection to support their language learning (98.9%). The technology based tools should be upgraded in order to compare with this era.

Keywords: Perceptions, Students, Digital language Laboratory