

**THE STUDY OF SYMBOLS AND ITS MEANING
OF WILLIAM BUTTLER YEATS' POETIC
DRAMA - 'PURGATORY'**

A THESIS

**As Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in
English Language Teaching Faculty**



No. INDUK	1484/02
TGL TERIMA	06-12-2001
B E T PADI H	
No. BUKU	FK-ig Ven 5-1
KOPi KE	1 (satu)

**By
CHRISTINA VIANNY VENNIZYA
1213096086**

**UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
JURUSAN PENDIDIKAN BAHASA DAN SENI
PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS
OCTOBER, 2001**

APPROVAL SHEET

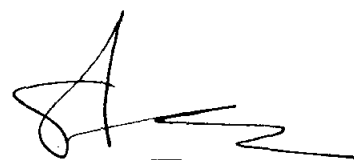
(1)

This thesis entitled THE STUDY OF SYMBOLS AND ITS MEANING OF WILLIAM BUTTLER YEATS' POETIC DRAMA – 'PURGATORY' and prepared and submitted by CHRISTINA VIANNY VENNIZYA has been approved and accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirements for Sarjana Pendidikan degree in English Language Teaching by the following advisors:



Drs. Antonius Gurito, M.Pd.

Advisor I



Drs. A. Ngadiman, M.Pd.

Advisor II


APPROVAL SHEET

(2)


This Thesis has been examined by the committee of an Oral Examination with
the grade of _____ on October 09th, 2001.




Drs M.P Soetrisno, M.A.
Chairman




Drs. Antonius Gurito, M.Pd.
Member



Dr. Agustinus Ngadiman, M.Pd
Member

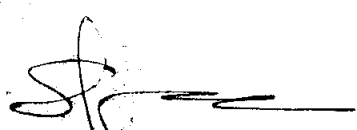


Dra. Siti Minah Tamah, M.Pd
Member



Drs. Hendra Tedjasuksmana, M.Hum.
Member

Approved by



Dr. Agustinus Ngadiman, M.Pd
Dean of the Teacher Training Faculty



Dra. Susanna Teopilus, M.Pd.
Head of English Department

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, the writer would like to thank God for His help and grace and blessing and every single thing He gave to her in finishing this thesis. Besides, the writer also wants to express her deepest gratitude to the following people who have helped her and encouraged her to finish this thesis.

1. Drs. Antonius Gurito, her first advisor, who has given valuable time in encouraging and supporting her with some helpful suggestions so the writer can finish her thesis.
2. Dr. Ngadiman, M.Pd., her second advisor, who has given some helpful suggestions.
3. The librarians of Widya Mandala University, who have lent her some books in the process of finishing her thesis.
4. Her families, who have given her support in finishing her thesis and always pray for her.
5. Her friends, who have encouraged her all the time to finish this thesis and supported her through their prayers.

TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL SHEET (1).....	i
APPROVAL SHEET (2)	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	iv
ABSTRACT	vii
CHAPTER ONE : INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem.....	5
1.3 Objective of the Study.....	5
1.4 The Significance of the Study.....	5
1.5 Limitation of the Study.....	5
1.6 Theoretical Framework.....	6
1.7 Definition of the Key Term.....	8
1.8 Organization of the Thesis.....	9
CHAPTER TWO : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE.....	10
1.1 Imagery.....	10
1.2 Figures of Speech.....	12
1.3 Symbol.....	13
1.4 Semiotics.....	15

1.5 Pragmatics.....	16
CHAPTER THREE : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	19
3.1 Nature of the Study.....	19
3.2 Research Instrument.....	20
3.3 Research Data.....	20
3.4 Data Source.....	20
3.5 Data	20
3.6 Data Collection Procedure.....	20
3.7 Data Analysis.....	21
CHAPTER FOUR : ANALYSIS.....	23
4.1 The Symbols.....	24
4.1.1 The Major Symbols.....	25
4.1.1.1 The House.....	25
4.1.1.2 The Tree.....	33
4.1.1.3 The Fire.....	35
4.1.2 The Minor Symbols.....	38
4.1.2.1 The Window.....	38
4.1.2.2 The Knife.....	43
4.1.2.3 The Boy.....	46
4.2 The Meaning of Each Symbol.....	50
4.2.1 The Major Symbols.....	51
4.1.1.1 The House.....	51

4.1.1.2 The Tree.....	57
4.1.1.3 The Fire.....	64
4.1.2 The Minor Symbols.....	71
4.1.2.1 The Window.....	71
4.1.2.2 The Knife.....	73
4.1.2.3 The Boy.....	77
CHAPTER FIVE : CONCLUSION.....	82
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	86
APPENDIX ONE : THE SYNOPSIS OF THE PLAY.....	89

ABSTRACT

Vianny V, Christina. 1996. The Study of Symbols and Its Meaning of William Buttler Yeats' Poetic Drama – 'PURGATORY'. Program Study Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, FKIP Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya.

Advisors : Drs. Antonius Gurito and Dr. Ngadiman, M.Pd.

Key words: Literary works, poetic drama, symbols

Literary works have a relation to human life. Through deeper analysis, the readers can get more knowledge about human life of which the positive aspects can be applied in the real life. The writer chooses a poetic drama as her study object since it can broaden and stimulate her mind in the human sympathy and problems and also a poetic drama is beautiful, pleasant and interesting to be analyzed and read. The author of this play is William Butler Yeats. The writer chooses him because his lyrics are among the most beautiful and the most powerful ever written. His greatness lies in his ability to communicate the power and the significance of his symbols. He elaborated a symbolic system of his own based on the variety of sources, which enabled him to strengthen the pattern and coherence of his poetic imagery. The idea of this play was about death, punishment, and internal repetition. This drama arouses 'pity' for the misfortune and the tragedy and 'fear' that we may be overcome by the same evils.

This study is a literary research and it is considered a qualitative and analytic research. The writer discusses poetic drama, characters, setting and symbols and related study as review on the related literature.

The characters were only an old man and a boy – a father and a son. The old man hated his father very much and he killed him during the burning of their house. He considered his father as evil and also a curse that could be inherited by the descendants. Several years later, the old man had a son, and his son was almost identical with his grandfather – the old man's father. The old man remembered his hatred and then he killed his only son using the same knife he was used to kill his father. For all this time the old man was haunted by his mother's ghost, he wanted to bring his mother's soul into light because she was in the purgatory and being purified by the fire for her sin, which was choosing the wrong man to become her husband. The old man thought by killing his only son he had erased all the consequences and could bring her soul into light. In the end, he realized that everything he had done was useless and the only one who could release his misery and save his mother's soul was God so he uttered a pleading prayer to God to ask His mercy to release his misery and also his mother's soul.

A symbol points beyond itself to greater and more complex meaning and it might also be regarded as a substitute for the elements being signified. A symbol

possesses its own meaning and is trying to represent another thing through the continued used and common understanding. The symbols convey a deeper meaning of the author's point of view and sometimes the symbols make a literary work more mystic.