ANALYZING PHASE A'S ENGLISH LEARNING OUTCOME IN KURIKULUM MERDEKA USING THE REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY

A THESIS



by:

Agnes Tjuatja 1213020017

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

July 2024

ANALYZING PHASE A'S ENGLISH LEARNING OUTCOME IN KURIKULUM MERDEKA USING THE REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY

A THESIS

Presented to Teacher Education Faculty
Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University
In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of
Sarjana Pendidikan in English Language Education



by:

Agnes Tjuatja 1213020017

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

July 2024

APPROVAL SHEET (I)

This thesis entitled "Analyzing Phase A's English Learning Outcome In the Merdeka Curriculum Using the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy" prepared and submitted by Agnes Tjuatja – 1213020017 has been approved to be examined by the Thesis Board of Examiners.

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd.

Thesis Advisor

APPROVAL SHEET (II)

This thesis entitled "Analyzing Phase A's English Learning Outcome In the Merdeka Curriculum Using the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy" prepared and submitted by Agnes Tjuatja – 1213020017 has passed the examination done by the board of examiners.

Dra. Susana Teopilus, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Chair

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Dean of Teacher Education Faculty

Secretary

M. G. Retno Palupi, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Member Mayo

fambodo, S.Pd., M.Pd. Ma

Leasentine Kriesye S., S.Pd., M.Pd.

Head of English Language

Education Study Program

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Jalur Skripsi

Bersama ini, saya		
Nama	AGNES TJUATJA	the second secon
NRP	1213020017	
Program Studi	PENDIDIKAN BA	HASA INGGRIS
Jurusan	PENDIDIKAN BAH	ASA DAN SENI
Fakultas	KEGURUAN DAN	ILMU PENDIDIKAN
	gan sesungguhnya bahwa skripsi sa	
		JGLISH LEARNING OUTCOME
IN THE	MERDEKA CURRICUL	LUM
USING 9	THE REVISED BLOOM	M'S TAXONOMY
		Surabaya, Yang membuat pernyataan, Yang membuat pernyataan,
		AGNES TJUATIA
Mengetahui,		Dosen Pembimbing II,
Dosen Pembimb		Dosen Pembinibing II,
NK 121.90.	PRIJAMBODO M.Pd.	
MILL 121 AV	0171	NIK

SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH

Demi perkembangan Ilmu Pengetahuan, saya sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya:

Nama Mahasiswa : AGNES TJUATJA

Nomor Pokok : 1213020017

Program Studi Pendidikan : BAHASA INGERIS

JUTUSAN : PENDIDIKAN BAHASA DAN SENI

Fakultas : KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Tanggal Lulus : _____

Dengan ini SETUJU/TIDAK-9ETUJU" Skripsi atau Karya Ilmiah saya,

. Induly

ANALYZING PHASE A'S ENGLISH LEARNING OUTCOME

IN THE MERDEKA CURRICULUM
USING THE REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONO MY.

Untuk dipublikasikan/ditampilkan di Internet atau media lain (Digital Library Perpustakan Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya) untuk kepentingan akademik sebatas sesuai undang-undang Hak Cipta yang berlaku.

Demikian surat pemyataan SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU¹ publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya.

Surabaya, Yang membuat pemyataan,



AGNES HUNIJA

NRP: 1213020017

"coret salah satu

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I declare that this thesis is entirely my own work and that I did not dishonestly use or claim any scholarly ideas or materials from others. Any referenced works have been appropriately cited following the ethical guidelines of academic writing. I will take full responsibility for any potential plagiarism discovered within this thesis.

Surabaya, 2024

Agnes Tjuatja

1213020017

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The researcher would like to thank the Lord, Jesus Christ for His blessings and guidance during the process of finishing this thesis. The researcher would also like to express her deepest gratitude to those who have given their time to guide, help, and support her during the process of writing this thesis, especially to:

- Drs. Kuncoro Foe, G.Dip.Sc., Ph.D., Apt., the Rector of Widya Mandala Catholic University of Surabaya, who has given his fully generous support to the researcher since the very beginning. Without him, the researcher would not think she could study in this beloved university in the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education. May he be always healthy and have a long healthy life to always spread his kindheartedness.
- 2. Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, S.Pd., M.Pd., the researcher's advisor and also the Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Widya Mandala Catholic University of Surabaya, who has given his valuable advice, guidance, and support to the researcher in the process of writing the thesis.
- 3. Maria Josephine Kriesye S., S.Pd., M.Pd., the Head of the English Teacher Training and Education Study Program, who has always be kind and helpful in the researcher's academic matters.
- 4. Dra. Susana Teopilus, S.Pd., M.Pd. and M. G. Retno Palupi, S.Pd., M.Pd., the researcher's thesis examiners, who have supported and helped the researcher by giving valuable feedbacks and suggestions during the proposal examination.
- 5. Dr. H. J. Hendra Tedjasuksmana, S.Pd., M.Hum., the researcher's academic advisor, who has always given support and motivation to the researcher during her study in English Education Study Program of Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University.
- 6. All lecturers in English Education Study Program of Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University who have helped, guided, and supported the researcher during her study.
- 7. Special thanks to all friends in English Education Study Program of Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University, especially the ELESP batch of 2020,

for supporting the researcher in every situation and helping her solve her problems.

8. The researcher's beloved family, who always support the researcher and pray for the researcher to complete her study and finish her thesis.

Surabaya, 2024

Agnes Tjuatja

ABSTRACT

"Analyzing Phase A's English Learning Outcome In Kurikulum Merdeka Based On the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy"

by: Agnes Tjuatja - 1213020017

Based on the input received by the Ministry of Education and Culture, some educators still have difficulty understanding Learning Outcome in their entirety. Therefore, analyzing Learning Outcome is an important activity in developing learning objectives. Considering these problems, this research, based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy, has three objectives: (1) to explore the domains of taxonomy (cognitive, affective, and psychomotor) of the learning outcomes of Phase A, (2) to explore the cognitive levels of the Learning Outcomes of Phase A (HOTS and LOTS), and (3) to explore the hierarchy of the cognitive levels in the learning outcomes of Phase A.

This study is a descriptive qualitative study based on the theory of the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy. The data for this study were the English Learning Outcomes of Phase A in Kurikulum Merdeka. A checklist based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy was used to analyze the data. To ensure the trustworthiness of the analysis, the researcher collaborated with the researcher's advisor.

The findings of the study show that Phase A English Learning Outcomes are in accordance with the definition of Learning Outcomes, where students are expected to achieve overall competency as a combination of knowledge, behavior, and skills. These outcomes cover all cognitive levels, but do not logically place the thinking skills in the hierarchy of the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy, which runs from LOTS to HOTS.

Keywords: phase A's English Learning Outcome in Kurikulum Merdeka, the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy, lower order thinking skills, higher order thinking skills

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
APPROVAL SHEET (I)i	i
APPROVAL SHEET (II)ii	i
SURAT PERNYATAANiv	V
SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH	V
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITYv	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTSvi	i
ABSTRACTiz	X
TABLE OF CONTENTS	X
LIST OF TABLES xii	i
LIST OF FIGURES xiv	V
CHAPTER 1	1
Background of the Problem	1
Statements of the Problem	3
Objective of the study	3
Theoretical Framework	4
Scope and Limitation of the Study	5
Significance of the Study	5
Definition of Key Terms	6
CHAPTER II	8
Review of Related Literature	8
Bloom's Taxonomy	8
Domains (Cognitive, Affective, Psychomotor)	8

Competence	11
Revised Bloom's Taxonomy	
LOTS (Lower Order Thinking Skills) and HOTS (Higher OrderThinking	
Skills) 18	
Kurikulum Merdeka	18
Foundation of Kurikulum Merdeka	19
Phase	19
English Learning Outcome	20
2.1.2.4 Elements of the English Learning Outcome of Phases A	23
2.1.3. Formulating of Learning Outcomes in Kurikulum Merdeka	24
Previous Related Studies	25
CHAPTER III	27
Research Design	27
Research Data	27
Research Instrument	29
Procedure of Collecting Data	30
Data Analysis Technique	31
CHAPTER IV	32
Data Analysis and Findings	32
To Answer the Research Question 1	33
To Answer the Research Question 2	40
To Answer Research Question 3	50
Discussion	51
CHAPTER V	53
Conclusion	53
Suggestion	54
REFERENCES	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2. 1 Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Action Verbs
Table 2. 2 Previous Related Study
Table 3. 1 The Domain Dsitribution of Phase A'a English Learning Outcome based
on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
Table 3. 2 The Distribution of the Cognitive Levela of Phase A's English Learning
Outcome Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
Table 3. 3 The Distribution of the Cognitive Levels of Phase A's English Learning
Outcome Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
Table 4. 1 The Domains Distribution of Phase A's English Learning Outcome
Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
Table 4. 2 The Distribution of the Cognitive Levels of General English Learning
Outcome of Phase A Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
Table 4. 3 The Distribution of the Cognitive Levels of Listening-Speaking Element
English Learning Outcome of Phase A Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
47
Table 4. 4 The Distribution of the Cognitive Levels of Reading-Viewing Element
English Learning Outcome of Phase A Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
Table 4. 5 The Distribution of the Cognitive Levels of Writing-Presenting Element
English Learning Outcome of Phase A Based on the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2. 1 Bloom's Original Taxonomy vs. Revised Bloom's Taxonomy 13