

**CHAPTER V**

**CONCLUSION**

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION

#### 5.1 Summary of the Findings

After having done the analysis, the writer summarizes the findings as in the following:

First, from the recapitulation of the total frequency of occurrences of code-switching in the four interviews, the codes being switched are English, Javanese and Chinese. The switch from Indonesian to English is done by the use of English borrow words of 49 occurrences or a total frequency of  $(2 \times 49)$  98, which is the highest frequency of code-switching. Next comes from Indonesian to Javanese with the use of fixed phrases/tags at the end of sentences and grammar matches in sentences of 28 occurrences or a total frequency of  $(2 \times 28)$  56. The last is the switch from Indonesian to Chinese in the use of Chinese borrow words with a total occurrences of 18 or a total frequency of  $(2 \times 18)$  36.

Second, the factors accounted for the code-switching are: (1) the settings of the interviews were formal about a formal topic of application for a credit; (2) the function as seen in the high frequency of switch in the use of English borrow words is highly

referential and technical; (3) the participants relationship was distant with low solidarity, but with the progress of the interviews the atmosphere once in a while became informal and the relationship between participants became somewhat intimate since they showed some ethnic consciousness and confidence in using the Chinese borrow words; (4) the attitude to code-switching is positive and done with unawareness due to habit and multilingualism (Indonesians of Chinese origin) in a Javanese environment which account for the switching to the Javanese language by the use of Javanese fixed phrases or tags and grammar items.

Third, the effects of code-switching are that the code-switching proved to ease the smoothness and progress of the interviews and to arrive at a better understanding among the participants of the interviews.

## 5.2 Suggestion

The study done by the writer is far from perfect although she has done her best to come to its completeness. She realizes some drawbacks in not getting a wider variety of settings, participants, topics and functions of the interviews for comparison

to come to a more reliable result of analysis. So, she hopes that the thesis should be able to stimulate other students of socio-linguistics to carry out other researches on the aspect of code-switching in particular and on other aspects of socio-linguistics in general.

Although the findings are far from complete, they are sincerely open to constructive suggestions or criticisms from the part of readers of this thesis. For the criticisms the writer renders sincere appreciation.

The writer also hopes that the findings of this study should give a good input to the field of socio-linguistics that is to enrich the branches of socio-linguistics studies in general. The findings of this study should also propose an input to the field of sociolinguistics especially at the English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University that is to give a better understanding of code-switching (the occurrence of code-switching, the reasons accounting for code-switching, and the effects of code-switching on communication).

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Anwar Khaidir. 1990. Indonesian: The Development and Use of A National Language. Jogjakarta: Gajah Mada University Press.
- Bell, Roger T. 1976. Sociolinguistics: Goals, Approaches and Problems. London: B.T. Batsford Ltd..
- Brown Gillian and Yule, George. 1983. Discourse Analysis. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Carroll, David W. 1986. Psychology of Language. California: Brooks/ Cole Publishing Company, Monterey.
- Chaika, Elaine. 1982. Language the Social Mirror. Rowley Massachusetts: Newbury House Publishers, Inc.
- Clark, Herbert H. and Clark, Eve V. 1977. Psychology and Language. U.S.A: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers.
- Cook, Guy. 1989. Discourse. London: Oxford University Press.
- Debora, Fanny. 1996. A Study on Code-Switching as displayed by the teachers in the Classroom of the English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University. Surabaya: Unpublished Thesis, Unika Widya Mandala.
- Di Pietro Edited by Michael Paradis, 1978. Aspects of Bilingualism. U.S.A: Hornbeam Press, Incorporated, 6520 Courtwood Drive-Columbia.
- Fishman, J.A. 1972. Sociolinguistic: A Brief Introduction. U.S.A: Newbury House Publishers, Inc., Rowley Massachusetts.
- Fraser, Colin and Klaus R. Scherer. 1982. Advances in the Social Psychology of Language. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Handoko, Maria Fransisca. 1988. Code-Switching in a Sermon. Malang IKIP: Unpublished Paper.
- Holmes, Janet. 1979. Sociolinguistics. Great Britain: Watson and Viney Ltd.

- Holmes, Janet. 1992. An Introduction to Socio-Linguistics. U.S.A: Longman Publishing, New York.
- Hornby, A.S. 1974. Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English. Great Britain: Oxford University Press.
- Hudson, R.A. 1980. Sociolinguistics. U.S.A: Cambridge University Press.
- √ Hymes, Dell and Gumperz, John J. 1972. Directions in Sociolinguistics. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc.
- Kess, Joseph F. 1976. Psycholinguistics Introductory Perspectives. New York, San Francisco, London: Academic Press.
- Loveday, Leo. 1982. The Sociolinguistics of Learning and Using a Non-native Language. New York: Pergamon Press, Oxford.
- Lyons, John. 1981. Language and Linguistics - An Introduction. U.S.A: Cambridge University Press.
- Marasigan, Elizabeth. 1983. Code-Switching and Code Mixing in Multilingual Societies. Singapore: University Press for SEAMEO Regional Language Centre.
- √ Marjohan, Asril, M.A. 1988. An Introduction to Sociolinguistics. Jakarta: Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan Direktorat Jendral Pendidikan Tinggi Pengembangan Lembaga Pendidikan Tenaga Kependidikan.
- Masterson, John T., Steven A. Beebe, and Norman H. Watson, 1989. Invitation to Effective Speech Communication. United States of America.
- Michael Paradis, 1978. Aspects of Bilingualism. U.S.A: Hornbeam Press, Incorporated, 6520 Courtwood Drive-Columbia.
- Nababan, F.W.J. 1991. Sociolinguistik (Suatu Pengantar). Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Pusaka Utama.
- Schiffrin, Deborah. 1994. Approaches to Discourse. U.S.A: Blackwell, Oxford UK & Cambridge USA.
- Wardhaugh, Ronald. 1986. An Introduction to Socio-Linguistics. U.K: Basic Blackwell, Ltd.

Webster, A Merriam. 1990. Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary. U.S.A: Merriam-Webster Inc., Publishers Springfield, Massachusetts.

Wijoyo, Richard Handoko. 1993. Code-Switching as Displayed in Informal Situations by the Students of the English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University. Surabaya: Unpublished Thesis, Unika Widya Mandala.