

BAB 5

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan penelitian simulasi dinamika molekul bentuk apo protein FKBP12 (PDB: 1FKB), telah diperoleh hasil data sehingga dapat ditarik kesimpulan. Kesimpulan tersebut dipaparkan sebagai berikut:

1. Simulasi dinamika molekul selama 40 ns menghasilkan perhitungan RMSD yang cukup dengan rata-rata 0,23 nm, sedangkan rata-rata untuk atom penyusun tulang punggung protein adalah 0,15 nm.
2. Efek potensial *flooding* mendestabilisasi struktur protein FKBP12 tetapi setelah potensial *flooding* dihilangkan, struktur protein kembali setimbang.
3. Hasil perhitungan rata-rata RMSF diperoleh untuk semua atom protein memiliki rata-rata sebesar 0,17 nm sedangkan untuk atom penyusun tulang punggung protein memiliki rata-rata sebesar 0,11 nm.
4. Residu Y26, D37, R42, M49 dan E54 menstabilkan struktur protein FKBP12 dengan interaksi ikatan hidrogen.

5.2. Saran

Penelitian ini dapat dilanjutkan dengan:

1. Penelitian simulasi dinamika molekul protein FKBP12 dapat diganti dengan ligan yang lain.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aghdasi, B., Ye, K., Resnick, A., Huang, A., Ha, H.C., Guo, X., Dawson, T.M., Dawson, V. L. and Snyder, S. H. 2001, FKBP12, the 12-kDa FK506-binding protein, is a physiologic regulator of the cell cycle, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, **98(5)**: 2425-2430.
- Banaszynski, L. A., Liu, C. W., and Wandless, T. J. 2005. Characterization of the FKBP.rapamycin.FRB ternary complex. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*. **127**: 4715–4721
- Berendsen, H. J., Van Der Spoel, D., Van Drunen, R. 1995. GROMACS: a message-passing parallel molecular dynamics implementation. *Computer Physics Communications*, **91(1-3)**: 43-56.
- Brooks, B. R., Bruccoleri, R. E., Olafson, B. D., States, D. J., Swaminathan, S. A., Karplus, M. 1983. CHARMM: a program for macromolecular energy, minimization, and dynamics calculations. *Journal of Computational Chemistry*, **4(2)**: 187-217.
- Delves, P.J. and Roitt, I.M. 2000, The Immune System, *New England Journal of Medicine*, **343(1)**:37–49.
- Eriksson, M. A. L., Pitera, J., & Kollman, P. A. 1999, Prediction of the binding free energies of new TIBO-like HIV-1 reverse transcriptase inhibitors using a combination of PROFEC, PB/SA, CMC/MD, and free energy calculations. *Journal of Medicinal Chemistry*, **42(5)**:868–881.
- Fireman, M., Dimartini, A.F., Armstrong, S. C., & Cozza, K. L. 2004. Immunosuppressants. *Psychosomatics*, **45(4)**: 354-360.
- Frenkel, D. and Smit, B. 2002, *Understanding Molecular Simulation from Algorithms to Applications*, Academic Press, New York.
- Griffith, J. P., Kim, J. L., Kim, E. E., Sintchak, M. D., Thomson, J. A., Fitzgibbon, M. J., *et al.* (1995). X-ray structure of calcineurin inhibited by the immunophilin-immunosuppressant FKBP12 FK506 complex. *Cell*, **(82)**: 507–522.
- Grzesiek, S. & Edwin, D. B. 2011. Hydrogen bonding. *Encyclopedia of Magnetic Resonance*, Switzerland.
- Halloran PF. Immunosuppressive drugs for Kidney Transplantation. *The New England Journal of Medicine*. 2004; **352(10)**:1056

- Huldani. 2018. Pengantar Immunologi dari Imunoseleuler ke Exercise Immunologi. (1): 2-3
- Hess, B., Bekker, H., Berendsen, H. J., Fraaije, J. G. 1997. LINCS: a linear constraint solver for molecular simulations. *Journal of Computational Chemistry*, **18(12)**:1463-1472.
- Holtje, H. D., Sippl, W., Rognan, D., and Folkers, G., 2008. *Molecular Modeling Basic Principle and Application*, ed 3rd, WILEY – VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KgaA, Germany, 16 – 18.
- Kang, C.B., Hong, Y., Dhe-Paganon, S. and Yoon, H.S. 2008, FKBP family proteins: immunophilins with versatile biological functions, *Neurosignals*, **16(4)**:318-325.
- Karplus, M., McCammon, J. A. 2002. Molecular dynamics simulations of biomolecules. *Nature Structural Biology*, **9(9)**:646-652.
- Kolos, J. M., Voll, A. M., Bauder, M., Hausch, F. 2018. FKBP Ligands Where We Are and Where to Go? *Frontiers in Pharmacology*:9.
- Lange, O. F., Schäfer, L. V., & Grubmüller, H. (2006). Flooding inGROMACS: Accelerated barrier crossings in molecular dynamics. *Journal of Computational Chemistry*, **27(14)**, 1693–1702.
- Liang, J., Choi, J., and Clardy, J. 1999. Refined structure of the FKBP12-rapamycin-FRB ternary complex at 2.2 angstrom resolution. *Acta Crystallogr. D: Biological Crystallography*, (**55**):736–744
- Mackay, F., Mackay, C. R. 2002. The role of BAFF in B-cell maturation, T-cell activation and autoimmunity. *Trends in Immunology*, **23(3)**:113–115
- Nicholson, L.B. (2016) “The immune system,” *Essays in Biochemistry*, **60(3)**:275–301.
- Rosen, M. K., and Schreiber, S. L. 1992. Natural-products as probes of cellular function - studies of immunophilins. *Angewandte Chemie International Edition in English*, (**31**): 384–400
- Suardana, I.B.K. (2017) *Diktat Immunologi Dasar Sistem Imun*. Denpasar: Universitas Udayana.
- Van Der Spoel, D., Lindahl, E., Hess, B., Groenhof, G., Mark, A. E., & Berendsen, H. J. C. 2005. GROMACS: Fast, flexible, and free. *Journal of Computational Chemistry*, **26(16)**: 1701–1718.

- Van Duyne, G.D., Standaert, R.F., Schreiber, S.L. and Clardy, J. 1991, Atomic structure of the rapamycin human immunophilin FKBP-12 complex, *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, **113(19)**: 7433-7434.
- Van Gunsteren, W. F., & Mark, A. E. 1998. Validation of molecular dynamics simulation. *The Journal of Chemical Physics*, **108(15)**: 6109-6116.
- Waickman, A. T., and Powell, J. D. 2012. Mammalian target of rapamycin integrates diverse inputs to guide the outcome of antigen recognition in T cells. *The Journal of Immunology*. (**188**): 4721–4729.
- Weiner, P.K., & Kollman, P.A. 1981. AMBER: Assisted model building with energy refinement. A general program for modeling molecules and their interactions. *Journal of Computational Chemistry*, 2.
- Wang, J., Wolf, R.M., Caldwell, J.W., Kollman, P.A. and Case, D.A. 2004, Development and Testing of a General Amber Force Field, *Journal of Computational Chemistry*, **25(9)**: 1158-1171.
- Wu, W. and Owino, J. 2014, Applying Periodic Boundary Conditions in Finite Element Analysis, *Simulia Community Conference*, Amerika Serikat.