

APPENDICES

- 1. Table of List of Cohesive Devices Encountered in Students' Compositions**
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List of Errors in Using Conjunction Encountered in Students' Composition

N o	S	SENTENCE	Enumerative				Additive				Contrastive				Log. Seq.				Explicative				Illustrative				Comment & Correction
			ad	om	sl	od	ad	om	sl	od	ad	om	sl	od	ad	om	sl	od	ad	om	sl	od	ad	om	sl	od	
1	1	Sentene18:I usually <u>study from</u> 10:00 am <u>to</u> 11:00 am			1																					Sentene18:I usually <u>study from</u> 10:00 am <u>until</u> 11:00 am	
2		Sentence28:I usually spend 30 minutes <u>taking a bath.</u>												1												Sentence28:I usually spend for 30 minutes <u>taking a bath.</u>	
3		Sentence29:*No one disturb <u>me while taking a bath.</u>						1																		Sentence29:and No one disturb <u>me while taking a bath.</u>	
4		Sentence32:*I always feel hungry in the evening.												1												Sentence32:because always feel hungry in the evening.	
5		Sentence33:*I continue doing <u>my</u> hobbies <u>until the</u> dinnertime.		1																						Sentence33:then I continue doing <u>my</u> hobbies <u>until the</u> dinnertime.	
6	2	Sentence3:* <u>My</u> mother always wake <u>me</u> up.						1																		Sentence3: <u>and My</u> mother always wake <u>me</u> up.	
7		Sentence6:*I usually <u>watch</u> *television <u>first.</u>										1														Sentence6:but I usually <u>watch</u> *television <u>first.</u>	
8		Sentence9:* <u>It</u> starts <u>from</u> 09:00 am <u>until</u> 10:00 am.						1																		Sentence9: <u>and It</u> starts <u>from</u> 09:00 am <u>until</u> 10:00 am.	
9		Sentence16:* <u>It</u> lasts <u>from</u> 11:00 am <u>and ends</u> at 11:45 am.						1																		Sentence16:and <u>lasts from</u> 11:00 am <u>and ends</u> at 11:45 am.	
10		<u>Sentence19:</u> *Her’s cooking are delicious.						1																		<u>Sentence19:</u> and Her’s cooking are delicious.	
11		Sentence22:* <u>I</u> enjoy <u>to read them</u> <u>all.</u>						1																		Sentence22: <u>andI</u> enjoy <u>to read them</u> <u>all.</u>	
12		Sentence24:* <u>My</u> parents <u>also</u> take a nap.						1																		Sentence24:and <u>My</u> parents <u>also</u> take a nap.	
13		Sentence28:* <u>I</u> always prepare or get dressed <u>before I</u> go out.												1												Sentence28:so <u>_</u> always prepare or get dressed <u>before I</u> go out.	
14		<u>Sentence29:</u> I always <u>make over my face:</u> *hopefully <u>I</u> will look <u>more beautiful.</u>						1																		<u>Sentence29:</u> I always <u>make over my face:</u> and hopefully <u>I</u> will look <u>more beautiful.</u>	
15		Sentence36:* <u>We</u> seldom go to *mall, <u>because there</u> are too crowded, <u>so we</u> don’t get parking car.									1															Sentence36: <u>but We</u> seldom go to *mall, <u>because there</u> are too crowded, <u>so we</u> don’t get parking car.	
16		Sentence38:*When we want to go to *movie theatre, <u>we</u> usually go to Vida.												1												Sentence38:if <u>we</u> want to go to *movie theatre, <u>we</u> usually go to Vida.	
17		Sentence40:* <u>It</u> isn’t too crowded.						1																		Sentence40: <u>and It</u> isn’t too crowded.	
18	3	Sentence3: <u>After that,</u> <u>I</u> take a bath, <u>get dressed</u> and have breakfast.		1																						Sentence3: <u>After that,</u> <u>I</u> take a bath, <u>get dressed</u> and have breakfast.	
19		Sentence9:*It’s name “Lisa Boutique”						1																		Sentence9:and It’s name “Lisa Boutique”	

[illegible]

List of Errors in Using Reference Encountered in Students' Compositions

N o	S	SENTENCE	Personal				Demonstrative				Comparative				Correction
			ad	om	sl	od	ad	om	sl	od	ad	om	sl	od	
1	1	Sentence2: <u>I</u> do not have to get up <u>*early</u> as on weekdays.										1			<u>I</u> do not have to get up <u>as early</u> as on weekdays.
2		Sentence6: <u>It</u> takes <u>me</u> about 15 <u>minutes</u> to 20 <u>minutes</u> .	1												<u>It</u> takes about 15 <u>minutes</u> to 20 <u>minutes</u> .
3		Sentence11: <u>I</u> can arrange <u>them</u> only on <u>Saturdays</u> because <u>I</u> always hurry on <u>weekdays</u> and <u>I</u> do not have time to arrange <u>them</u> .			1										<u>I</u> can arrange <u>the papers and books</u> only on <u>Saturdays</u> because <u>I</u> always hurry on <u>weekdays</u> and <u>I</u> do not have time to arrange <u>them</u> .
4		Sentence22: <u>I</u> has <u>it</u> at 12:05 pm with <u>my</u> friends.			1										<u>I</u> has <u>lunch</u> at 12:05 pm with <u>my</u> friends.
5		Sentence26: <u>Although</u> , <u>it</u> is always hot in the afternoon, <u>I</u> can enjoy doing <u>my hobbies</u> accompanied by <u>my</u> favorite songs.			1										<u>Although</u> , <u>the weather</u> is always hot in the afternoon, <u>I</u> can enjoy doing <u>my hobbies</u> accompanied by <u>my</u> favorite songs.
6	2	Sentence6: <u>*I</u> usually <u>watch</u> <u>*television first</u> .						1							<u>*I</u> usually <u>watch the television first</u> .
7		Sentence10: <u>It</u> is a funny cartoon, <u>I</u> think.			1										<u>Spongebob's Squarepants</u> is a funny cartoon, <u>I</u> think.
8		Sentence11: At 10:00 am, <u>I</u> go to <u>*bathroom to take a bath and brush my teeth</u> .						1							At 10:00 am, <u>I</u> go to <u>the bathroom to take a bath and brush my teeth</u> .
9		Sentence22: <u>*I</u> enjoy to read <u>them all</u> .			1										<u>*I</u> enjoy to read <u>all the magazines</u> .
10		Sentence35: <u>We</u> usually <u>have dinner and go to</u> <u>*movie theatre</u> .						1							<u>We</u> usually <u>have dinner and go to the movie theatre</u> .
11		Sentence36: <u>*We</u> seldom go to <u>*mall</u> , because <u>there</u> are too crowded, <u>so we</u> don't get parking car.						1							Sentence36: <u>*We</u> seldom go to <u>*mall</u> , because <u>there</u> are too crowded, <u>so we</u> don't get parking car.
12		Sentence38: When <u>we</u> want to go to <u>*movie theatre</u> , <u>we</u> usually go to Vida.						1							Sentence38: When <u>we</u> want to go to the movie theatre, <u>we</u> usually go to Vida.
13		Sentence 43: <u>My</u> parents are not angry with <u>us</u> because <u>they</u> know <u>that</u> on <u>*street</u> are crowded.						1							<u>My</u> parents are not angry with <u>us</u> because <u>they</u> know <u>that</u> on the street are crowded.
14	3	Sentence8: Lisa have a boutique on <u>*third floor</u> .						1							Sentence8: Lisa have a boutique on the third floor.
15		Sentence9: <u>*It's</u> name "Lisa Boutique"			1										Sentence9: <u>*Its</u> name "Lisa Boutique"
16		Sentence33: After <u>*finish</u> play in G-fan, my friends and I go to bread story.			1										Sentence33: After I finish play in G-fan, my friends and I go to bread story.
17		Sentence35: At 08:30 pm until 09:15 pm, I always go to Excelso Café to meet my other friends there and have some meal.								1					Sentence35: At 08:30 pm until 09:15 pm, I always go to Excelso Café to meet my other friends and have some meal there.
18	4	Sentence16: There is the other thing that I can do on Saturdays if I am bored with the program on television; I watch film from VCD or DVD.						1							Sentence16: There is other thing that I can do on Saturdays if I am bored with the program on television; I watch film from VCD or DVD.
		Sentence19: <u>*Usually</u> I watch television and film alone because my sister and my brother go to work and my little brother go to school.			1										Sentence19: <u>*Usually</u> I watch television and film alone because my sister and brother go to work and my little brother go to school.

19		Sentence21:I go to <u>the</u> mall.					1									Sentence21:I go to mall.
20		Sentence27:Sometimes on Saturdays, I go to <u>the</u> church.					1									Sentence27:Sometimes on Saturdays, I go to church.
21		Sentence32: <u>After the mass</u> finishes, usually <u>my sister, my boyfriend and I</u> go to <u>the</u> restaurant.					1									Sentence32: <u>After the mass</u> finishes, usually <u>my sister, my boyfriend and I</u> go to restaurant.
22	5	Sentence2:*On that day, I do not go to <u>the</u> campus.					1									Sentence2:*On that day, I do not go to campus.
23		Sentence5:I just go to the church on Saturday night.					1									Sentence5:I just go to church on Saturday night.
24		Sentence6:I and my family always go to the church every Saturday night.				1	1									Sentence6: my family and I always go to the church every Saturday night.
25		Sentence9:First, I pray and make a bed.					1									Sentence9:First, I pray and make bed.
26		Sentence16:Then, I always wash the plate, spoon alone because in my house we do not have servant.						1								Sentence16:Then, I always wash the plate, the spoon alone because in my house we do not have servant.
27		Sentence17:So, we always do house works alone.						1								Sentence17:So, we always do the house works alone.
28		Sentence18:After have lunch, I usually telephone my best friend or sent messages to my friends via sms and I usually watch TV for one hour.				1										Sentence18:After I have lunch, I usually telephone my best friend or sent messages to my friends via sms and I usually watch TV for one hour.
29		Sentence20:*At 03:30 pm, I get up and prepare myself to go to the church.					1									Sentence20:*At 03:30 pm, I get up and prepare myself to go to church.
30		Sentence22:Before my family and I go to the church, we always switch on some of lamps, close all the windows and lock the doors.					1									Sentence22:Before my family and I go to church, we always switch on some of lamps, close all the windows and lock the doors.
31	6	Sentence26:After that, *go back to my own room and pray for about five minutes, then go to sleep.	1													Sentence26:After that, I go back to my own room and pray for about five minutes, then go to sleep.
32	7	Sentence8:At 11:00 o'clock, I get ready to go to the church for practice with the church's band.					1									Sentence8:At 11:00 o'clock, I get ready to go to church for practice with the church's band.
33		Sentence10:I go to the church at 11:45 with my boyfriend.					1									Sentence10:I go to church at 11:45 with my boyfriend.
34		Sentence24:I like to go to the mall.					1									Sentence24:I like to go to mall.
35		Sentence27:*He knows that I need more clothes to go to the campus.					1									Sentence27:*He knows that I need more clothes to go to campus.
36		Sentence28:*He don't like if I wear a bad clothes at the campus.					1									Sentence28:*He don't like if I wear a bad clothes at campus.
37		Sentence34:Before that, my boyfriend will take me to his motorcycle club.					1									Sentence34:Before , my boyfriend will take me to his motorcycle club.
38	8	Sentence3:On Saturdays, I'm free, so I do not go to the campus.					1									Sentence3:On Saturdays, I'm free, so I do not go to campus.
39		Sentence8: in the town square, there are many people do sport such as jogging or badminton.					1									Sentence8: in town square, there are many people do sport such as jogging or badminton.
40		Sentence10:On these days, my parents also free from their works, so usually my mom and my dad go to the market and buy something for our lunch.					1									Sentence10:On these days, my parents also free from their works, so usually my mom and my dad go to market and buy something for our lunch.

41		Sentence21:Usually, if I am not take a nap, I just go to the some cyber or internet rental and open the internet just for browsing or chatting.						1									Sentence21:Usually, if I am not take a nap, I just go to some cyber or internet rental and open the internet just for browsing or chatting.
42		Sentence24:In the evening, I usually relax my self with watch the movie with my boyfriend, sometimes in the theatre or just from DVD.						2									Sentence24:In the evening, I usually relax my self with watch movie with my boyfriend, sometimes in theatre or just from DVD.
43		Sentence26:*We often go for the dinner or just shopping in the mall.						2									Sentence26:*We often go for dinner or just shopping in mall.
45		Sentence30:*At 23:00 pm, my boyfriend have to return home and I go to sleep but before that I pray to God.						1									Sentence30:*At 23:00 pm, my boyfriend have to return home and I go to sleep but I pray to God before.
46	9	Sentence45:There I can talk about friends, boyfriends, or parents to my friend.										1					Sentence45: I can talk about friends, boyfriends, or parents to my friend there.
47		Sentence49:There we can so crazy; *we can dance, sing and laugh loudly.										1					Sentence49:we can so crazy; *we can dance, sing and laugh loudly there.
51	11	Sentence29:But sometimes we go out together, for example go to the Galaxi Mall because Galaxi Mall is near from my house.						1									Sentence29:But sometimes we go out together, for example go to Galaxi Mall because Galaxi Mall is near from my house.
52	12	Sentence17:At 02:00 pm, we go to *food court for having lunch.							1								Sentence17:At 02:00 pm, we go to the food court for having lunch.
53		Sentence29:There are my activities on Saturdays.										1					Sentence29:Those are my activities on Saturdays.
54	13	Sentence1:On Saturday, I wake up late than customarily, because I don't have anything to do on Saturday.												1			Sentence1:On Saturday, I wake up later than customarily, because I don't have anything to do on Saturday.
55		Sentence20:Every Saturday, we always visit different restaurant because if *choose (visit) one restaurant everyday *feel bored with the foods and the situation.				2											Sentence20:Every Saturday, we always visit different restaurant because if we choose (visit) one restaurant everyday we feel bored with the foods and the situation.
56	14	Sentence8:If it is about 11:00 am or 12:00 pm, I always go to the Pasar atum.						1									Sentence8:If it is about 11:00 am or 12:00 pm, I always go to Pasar atum.
57		Sentence14:After I arrive at home, I usually go to the bathroom for taking a bath and prepare myself to go to the church.						2									Sentence14:After I arrive at home, I usually go to bathroom for taking a bath and prepare myself to go to church.
58		Sentence15:I go to the church *at 4:30 pm until 7:00 pm.						1									Sentence15:I go to church *at 4:30 pm until 7:00 pm.
59		Sentence18:After I finished my activities in the church, usually I go to the mall with my sister, her husband and her children.						2									Sentence18:After I finished my activities in church, usually I go to mall with my sister, her husband and her children.
60		Sentence23:*I always wash my face, my hands and my feet before I go to the bed.						1									Sentence23:*I always wash my face, my hands and my feet before I go to bed.
61	15	Sentence1:On Saturday, I don't hurry from morning until night, *it's *free day for me.							1								Sentence1:On Saturday, I don't hurry from morning until night, *it's a free day for me.

62		Sentence12:On Saturdays, I always wash my motorcycle because only Saturday I have a time to wash it.					1										Sentence12:On Saturdays, I always wash my motorcycle because only Saturday I have time to wash it.
63		Sentence17:After lunch, I go to bed, for relax my mind and I doesn't make home work.		1													Sentence17:After lunch, I go to bed, for relax my mind and I doesn't make my home work.
64	16	Sentence11:We arrives in *mall at 03:00 pm and we having lunch together.						1									Sentence11:We arrives in the mall at 03:00 pm and we having lunch together.
65		Sentence17:I like playing *shoot ball games.						1									Sentence17:I like playing the shoot ball games.
		Sentence18:After that, we back to her home and we arrive in her home at 05:05 pm.	1														Sentence18:After that, we back to her home and arrive in her home at 05:05 pm.
66		Sentence19:At 05:30 pm, we go to church by car; *we go to *Algonz on jalan satelit.						1									Sentence19:At 05:30 pm, we go to church by car; *we go to the Algonz on jalan satelit.
67		Sentence25:After I arrive at home, I call her to say *I have arrive at home and I take a bath and get dressed						1									Sentence25:After I arrive at home, I call her to say that I have arrive at home and I take a bath and get dressed
		Total	4	5	6	1	34	15	1	3		2					71

List of Cohesive Devices Encountered in Students' Compositions

S a m p l e	N o	Sentences	Reference			Substitution			Ellipsis			Lexical Cohesion								Conjunction					
			Pers	Demo	Compr	Noml	Verbl	Clausl	Noml	Verbl	Clausl	Rept	Syn	Sup Ord	Gen W	Compl	Anty	Prox	enum	Add	Contr	Log S	Expl	Illus	
			C U	I U	C U	I U	C U	I U	C U	I U	C U	C U	I U	C U	I U	C U	I U	C U	C U	I U	C U	I U	C U	I U	
1	1	On Saturdays, I do not hurry <u>from morning until night</u> .	1														1		2						
	2	I do not have to get up *early as on weekdays.	1			1																			
	3	I usually get up at 06:00 am <u>and brush my teeth</u> at 06:10 am.	2							1								1		1					
	4	I do not have to wait <u>for</u> a long time to take a bath <u>because my</u> friends are still sleeping.	2																						
	5	I take a bath calmly.	1																						
	6	It takes <u>me</u> about 15 <u>minutes</u> to 20 <u>minutes</u> .	1	1								1		1											
	7	<u>After taking a bath</u> , I usually have <u>a plate of rice</u> ; a bowl of Soto, crackers and <u>a glass of water for breakfast</u> .	1															1	1	1		1			
	8	<u>Then</u> I get back into <u>my</u> room at 07:00 am.	2																1						
	9	I sweep <u>my</u> room's <u>floor and mop it</u> .	3				1			1		1				1		1		1					
	10	I always make <u>my</u> table neat on Saturdays <u>because there</u> are so many <u>papers and books</u> on <u>my</u> table.	3	1												1						1			
	11	I can arrange <u>them</u> only on Saturdays <u>because I</u> always hurry on <u>weekdays</u> and I do not have time to arrange <u>them</u> .	5	1									1							1		1			
	12	When I clean <u>my</u> room, I sometimes <u>listen to western songs</u> on <u>the</u> radio.	3	1														1							
	13	It make <u>me</u> <u>more relaxed</u> in doing something.	2			1																			
	14	At 10:00 am, I finish cleaning <u>my</u> room.	2																						
	15	<u>After that</u> , I usually do <u>my</u> homework <u>for</u> Monday calmly.	2																1			1			
	16	I just want do what I want to do <u>and</u> I do not have to think hard <u>because</u> Saturday is a relaxed day.	3																	1		1			

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