DIPHTHONGS FEATURES OF LINGUA FRANCAENGLISH REPRESENTED IN PRESIDENT JOKOWI'S SPEECHES

A THESIS



By Stevany Patricia Thalia Kandou 1213014014

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM TEACHER EDUCATION FACULTY WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA2021

DIPHTHONGS FEATURES OF LINGUA FRANCA ENGLISH REPRESENTED IN PRESIDENT JOKOWI'S SPEECHES

A THESIS

Presented to Teacher Education Faculty Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* in English Language Education



By Stevany Patricia Thalia Kandou1213014014

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM TEACHER EDUCATION FACULTY WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY2021

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I declare that this thesis is my own writing, and it is true and correct that I did not take any scholarly ideas or work from others dishonestly. All the cited works were quoted in accordance with the ethical code of academic writing. I will take all the consequences if plagiarism is found in this thesis.

Surabaya, 30th June 2021



Stevany Patricia Thalia K. 1213014014

SURAT PERNYAATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH

Demi perkembangan Ilmu Pengetahuan, saya sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya:

| Nama Mahasiswa | : Stevany Patricia Thalia Kandou |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Nomor Pokok | : <u>1213014014</u> |
| Program Studi | : <u>Bahasa Dan Seni</u> |
| Pendidikan | |
| Jurusan | : <u>Bahasa Inggris</u> |
| Fakultas | : <u>Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan</u> |
| Tanggal Lulus | : <u>01 Juli 2021</u> |

Dengan ini SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU^{*)} Skripsi atau Karya

Ilmiah saya,Judul:

DIPHTHONGS FEATURES OF LINGUA FRANCAENGLISH REPRESENTEDIN PRESIDENT JOKOWI'S SPEECHES

Untuk dipublikasikan/ditampilkan di Internet atau media lain (Digital Library Perpustakan Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya) untuk kepentingan akademik sebatas sesuai undang-undang Hak Cipta yang berlaku.

Demikian surat pernyataan **SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU**^{*)} publikasi Karya Ilmiah inisaya buat dengan sebenarnya.

,-

Surabaya, 19 Juli 2021 Yang membuat pernyataan,



<u>Stevany Patricia Thalia K.</u> NRP:1213014014

*) coret salah satu

APPROVAL SHEET (1)

This thesis proposal entitled **Diphthongs Features of Lingua Franca Representedin President Jokowi's Speeches** prepared and submitted by Stevany Patricia ThaliaKandou 1213014014 has been approved to be examined by the Thesis Board of Examiners.

Yohanes Nugroho Widiyanto, M.Ed. Thesis Advisor

S.Pd,, M.Sc. P. Hady Sut lim Examiner I

Mateus Yumarnamto, M.Hum, Ph.D. Examiner II

APPROVAL SHEET (II)

This thesis entitled **Diphthongs Features of Lingua Franca Represented in President Jokowi's Speeches** prepared and submitted by Stevany Patricia Thalia Kandou 1213014014 has been approved to be examined by the Board of Examiners.

Mateus Yumarnamto, M.Hum, Ph.D. Chair

Yohanes Nugroho Widiyanto, M.Ed. Secretary



Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M. Pd. Dean

P. Hady Sutris Winarlim, S.Pd.,M.Sc. Member



Yohanes Nugroho Widiyanto, M.Ed. Head of Study Program

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| CO | VER i | | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| TA | BLE OF CONTENTS vii | | |
| AC | KNOWLEDGEMENTS ix | | |
| AB | STRACT xi | | |
| CH | APTER I NTRODUCTION 1 | | |
| 1.1 | Background to the problem | | |
| 1.2 | Research Question | | |
| 1.3 | 3 Objectives of the study 4 | | |
| 1.4 | .4 Theoretical Framework | | |
| 1.5 | 5 Significance of the Study | | |
| 1.6 | .6 Assumption | | |
| 1.7 | 1.7 Limitation and Scope | | |
| 1.8 | 8 Definition of Key Terms 7 | | |
| 1.9 | Organizational of the Study | | |
| CH | APTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE | | |
| 2.1 | Review of Relevant Theories | | |
| | 2.1.1 Nature of Speaking | | |
| | 2.1.2 Indonesian Speakers | | |
| | 2.1.3 Diphthongs | | |
| 2.2 | Review of Relevant Studies | | |
| CH | APTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY | | |
| 3.1 | Research Design | | |
| 3.2 | 2 Research Subjects | | |
| 3.3 | Research Data | | |
| 3.4 | Research Instrument | | |

| 3.5 | Data Collection Procedure | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 3.6 | Data Analysis Procedur | e21 | |
| CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION | | | |
| 4.1 | Findings of Closing Di | ndings of Closing Diphthongs22 | |
| | 4.1.1 /eI/ as in face, ma | ke, day, break22 | |
| | 4.1.2 $/90/$ as in goat, ol | d, home, know, don't24 | |
| | 4.1.3 $/a\upsilon/as$ in mouth, | house, found27 | |
| | 4.1.4 /aI/ as in price, tin | ne, fly, type, might28 | |
| | 4.1.5 /vl/ as in toy, enjo | by, coin29 | |
| 4.2 | Findings of Centering I | 29 Diphthongs | |
| | 4.2.1 /Iə/ as in near, he | e, dear, museum, million, medium29 | |
| | 4.2.2 /eə/ as in square, | heir, there, chair, hair, swear31 | |
| | 4.2.3 /və/ as in poor, cu | rious, mutual32 | |
| 4.3 | Discussion of the Findi | ngs32 | |
| CHA | APTER V CONCLUSIO | N AND SUGGESTIONS37 | |
| 5.1 | Conclusion | | |
| 5.2 | 5.2 Suggestions | | |
| REF | ERENCES | | |
| APP | PENDICES | 41 | |

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, the writer would like to thank God for His blessing and grace which helped the writer during the process of making this thesis from the beginning until the end. Also, the writer would like to express her sincere thanks and gratitude to all people who have been so kind, generous, and friendly to spare their time in supporting the writer in writing this thesis. Without their supports and encouragement, the writerwill not be able to finish this thesis.

- Yohanes Nugroho Widiyanto, M.Ed., Ph.D., as the writer's advisor and lecturer of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya who has been very kind and patient in guiding the writer in the process of making this thesis. He has willingly spent his valuable time to remind and encourage the writer in accomplishing this thesis on time.
- 2. Mateus Yumarnamto, Ph.D. and Paulus Hady Sutris Winarlim, M.Sc., as the writer's examiners who have supported her to carry out this thesis and have given her suggestions to improve this thesis.
- 3. Dr. H.J. Hendra Tedjasuksmana, M.Hum., as the previous writer's advisor who has helped and been patient in guiding the writer in the process of making this thesis.
- 4. The writer's beloved parents, sisters who have always supported and encouraged the writer with their love and patience in finishing her.
- 5. The writer's close friends namely Intan Rizky Kurnia, Rizka Ayu Virgy, Amidsasida Widiyaterania, Agnes Trixiebella, Liliana Nadia Tifen, Sufiya, Yulius Elyanton Manurung, Sandra Marlane, Benedicta Irene Sutandio who have been supporting in any situations and giving advises.

Lastly, the writer also would like to thank everyone who has helped and motivated her to finish this thesis whose names cannot be mentioned here one by one. The writer believed that without all of their support, this thesis would have never been done on time.

Surabaya, 30th June 2021

ABSTRACT

This study focuses on diphthongs produced by Mr. Jokowi at the APEC meeting 2018. It is aimed to find out the types of diphthongs produced incorrectly among the eight diphthongs based on the English standard. In accordance with this, a research problem is formulated. It is "*what diphthongs are produced in president Jokowi's speech?*"

In order to answer the research problem, this study uses qualitative approach to analyze the data. The descriptive method is used here. The speech spoken by President Jokowi is used as the subject of this study. The writer used a video taken from YouTube entitled "*President Jokowi at the APEC meeting 2018*" as the data.

Based on the data analysis, it is found that president Jokowi produced 6 types of diphthongs out of the 8 diphthongs based on the English standard. The results of this study are (1) there were 4 types of closing diphthongs produced, and (2) there were 2 types of centring diphthongs produced by President Jokowi in his speech.

Keywords : pronunciation, Lingua Franca English, diphthongs, President Jokowi'sspeech.