

BAB 5

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1 Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan *literature review* yang dilakukan dan hasil analisis dari literatur yang diperoleh maka dapat ditarik kesimpulan:

1. Secara teoritis serat pangan dapat menurunkan kadar asam urat dalam darah melalui mekanisme peningkatan viskositas saluran pencernaan sehingga menurunkan penyerapan purin berlebihan yang berasal dari makanan serta dapat mempengaruhi enzim yang mensintesis asam urat yaitu *xanthine oxidase*.
2. Secara teoritis serat pangan dapat menurunkan kadar trigliserida melalui mekanisme peningkatan viskositas saluran pencernaan sehingga menurunkan penyerapan lemak berlebihan yang berasal dari makanan serta dapat mempengaruhi enzim yang mensintesis lemak yaitu *Fatty Acid Synthase*. MCT dapat menurunkan kadar trigliserida dengan mempengaruhi enzim yang berpengaruh dalam sintesis trigliserida yaitu *Acetyl-CoA Carboxylase* dan *Acyl-CoA Oxidase*.
3. Serat pangan dan MCT bekerja sinergis dalam menurunkan sintesis lemak sehingga mengkombinasikan keduanya dapat menurunkan kadar trigliserida dalam darah.

5.2 Saran

Tidak adanya penelitian mengenai efek lemak rantai sedang (MCT) terhadap kadar asam urat sehingga dirasa perlu dilakukan penelitian tentang efek lemak rantai sedang (MCT) terhadap kadar asam urat. Minimnya penelitian yang menggunakan sampel kombinasi serat pangan dan lemak rantai sedang (MCT) sehingga perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut mengenai kombinasi tersebut sehingga dapat mengamati interaksi keduanya dan dapat menentukan jenis serat mana yang paling cocok dikombinasikan dengan MCT.

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