



## APPENDIX I

### TEST ON THE SIMPLE PAST TENSE

- I. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form of simple past tense.
1. Yesterday (be) a very bad day for me.
  2. I (not play) the violin in the concert last night.
  3. You (understand) the last question ? of course I did.
  4. The man (drop) the heavy suitcase in my foot.
  5. Whom you (talk) to ? The chairman.
  6. Those sums (not be) very easy to do.
  7. Did Alice eat at home on Friday ? No, she (eat) dinner at a Spanish restaurant.
  8. My car (break) down this morning on the way to work.
  9. The teacher (not notice) the mistake in that sentence.
  10. The thief (steal) a lot of things from the big house
  11. How did you damage your car so badly ? I (run) the into a lamp-post yesterday.
  12. You (like) it ? I couldn't judge.
  13. The absent-minded professor (forget) where he parked his car.
  14. Who (make) that chocolate cake ? of course I did.
  15. The secretary (not copy) the names from the list carefully.
  16. Those men from South America (be) at the meeting ? Yes, they were there at nine.
  17. Miss. Lee is a new teacher. She (teach) us last year.
  18. I lit the fire at 6.00 and it (burn) brightly.
  19. Why did he lose his job ? He (be) very rude to Mr.Pitt.
  20. The two mechanics (not do) that work very quickly.
  21. I spoke to her several times, but she always read and (not hear) me.
  22. You (finish) checking the accounts ? No, not quite.
  23. Everyone (enjoy) the party last night ? very much.
  24. Every one (rise) when the supervisor entered the hall.
  25. Did you have a good time this morning ? No, it never (stop) raining.
  26. What colour you (paint) the house ? Blue and white.
  27. Maisie was very pretty last night. She (wear) a very beautiful night gown.
  28. The last lesson (be) very difficult for the students ? No, not really.
  29. Were you home last Sunday ? No, I (spend) my holidays in Spain.
  30. The Wilsons (not sell) their house at a low price.
  31. How is your brother ? He's fine. My brother ( write)

- to me yesterday.
32. Her attitude (hurt) me very much.
  33. They (not prepare) the Christmas dinner last night.
  34. I (lie) down after lunch.
  35. I (not know) that you were here.
  36. You (see) any good films lately ? Yes, I went to the National Film theatre last week.
  37. Mr. Johnson (lay) all the papers in his briefcase.
  38. The students (not be) ready for the examination.
  39. How many new workers the company (hire) last year ? twenty.
  40. Who did you meet yesterday ? I (meet) Betty's cousin.
  41. The dentist (take) out your bad tooth ? yes, he did.
  42. You (ring) me last night ? Yes, but nobody answered the phone.
  43. You (not say) a word about it.
  44. Who (send) the package to Miss.Davis ? I sent it.
  45. The instructor (postpone) the quiz.
  46. There (be) many people in the audience last night.
  47. How much flour you (buy) ? Two pounds.
  48. Mr. Johnson (not ride) down town with his friends today.
  49. What Tom and Fred (bring) to the party ? A guitar and an accordion to it.
  50. How long you (be) in the army ? Three years.
  51. Where did the accident happen ? It (happen) in the corner.
  52. What you (receive) from the Browns several days ago?
  53. The man (read) the instructions in the book very carefully.
  54. Did you watch the television program last night ? Yes, I (watch) it.
  55. She (leave) her bracelet under a chair ? I don't know.
  56. She (not think) she could do it.
  57. How he (get) here this morning ? By bus.
  58. The wind (blow) very hard last night.
  59. They (feel) tired and sleepy after the party ?
  60. The man (not cut) the rope with a knife.

## APPENDIX II

### TEST ON THE SIMPLE PAST TENSE

- I. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form of simple past tense.
1. I (not play) the violin in the concert last night.
  2. You (understand) the last question ? of course I did.
  3. The man (drop) the heavy suitcase in my foot.
  4. Whom you (talk) to ? The chairman.
  5. Did Alice eat at home on Friday ? No, she (eat) dinner at a Spanish restaurant.
  6. My car (break) down this morning on the way to work.
  7. The teacher (not notice) the mistake in that sentence.
  8. The thief (steal) a lot of things from the big house.
  9. How did you damage your car so badly ? I (run) the into a lamp-post yesterday.
  10. You (like) it ? I couldn't judge.
  11. The absent-minded professor (forget) where he parked his car.
  12. Who (make) that chocolate cake ? My aunt did.
  13. The secretary (not copy) the names from the list carefully.
  14. Miss. Lee is a new teacher. She (teach) us last year.
  15. The last lesson (be) very difficult for the students ? No, not really.
  16. Every one (enjoy) the party last night ? very much.
  17. I spoke to her several times, but she always read and (not hear) me.
  18. You (finish) checking the accounts ? No, not quite.
  19. Everyone (rise) when the supervisor entered the hall.
  20. Did you have a good time this morning ? No, it never (stop) raining.
  21. What colour you (paint) the house ? Blue and white.
  22. Maisie was very pretty last night. She (wear) a very beautiful night gown.
  23. Were you home last Sunday ? No, I (spend) my holidays in Spain.
  24. The Wilsons (not sell) their house at a low price.
  25. How is your brother ? He's fine. He (write) to me this month.
  26. Her attitude (hurt) me very much.
  27. They (not prepare) the Christmas dinner last night.
  28. I (lie) down after lunch.
  29. I (not know) that you were here.
  30. You (see) any good films lately ? Yes, I went to the National Film theatre last week.
  31. Mr. Johnson (lay) all the papers in his briefcase.
  32. The students (not be) ready for the examination.
  33. How many new workers the company (hire) last year ? twenty.
  34. Who did you meet yesterday ? I (meet) Betty's cousin.
  35. The dentist (take) out your bad tooth ? Yes, he did.

36. You (ring) me last night ? Yes, but nobody answered the phone.
37. Who (send) the package to Miss.Davis ? I sent it.
38. The instructor (postpone) the quiz.
39. There (be) many people in the audience last night.
40. How much flour you (buy) ? Two pounds.
41. How long you (be) in the army ? Three years.
42. She (leave) her bracelet under a chair ? I don't know.
43. The wind (blow) very hard last night.
44. They (feel) tired and sleepy after the party ? Yes, I think so.

### APPENDIX III

#### The Computation of Reliability Coefficient

Subject	X	Y	X <sup>2</sup>	Y <sup>2</sup>	XY
1	97	94	9409	8836	9118
2	97	88	9409	7744	8536
3	97	82	9409	6724	7954
4	94	88	8836	7744	8272
5	94	85	8836	7225	7990
6	94	79	8836	6421	7426
7	94	76	8836	5776	7144
8	91	94	8281	8836	8554
9	91	85	8281	7225	7735
10	91	82	8281	6724	7462
11	88	91	7744	8281	8008
12	88	85	7744	7225	7480
13	88	79	7744	6421	6952
14	88	70	7744	4900	6160
15	85	85	7225	7225	7225
16	85	67	7225	4489	5695
17	82	88	6724	7744	7216
18	82	85	6724	7225	6970
19	82	82	6724	6724	6724
20	82	82	6724	6724	6724
21	82	79	6724	6421	6478
22	82	76	6724	5776	6232
23	82	73	6724	5329	5986
24	82	70	6724	4900	5740
25	79	79	6421	6421	6421
26	79	85	6421	7225	6715
27	79	82	6421	6724	6478
28	79	76	6421	5776	6004
29	79	70	6421	4900	5530
30	76	82	5776	6724	6232
31	76	79	5776	6421	6004
32	76	73	5776	5329	5548
33	76	68	5776	4624	5168
34	76	64	5776	4096	4864
35	76	64	5776	4096	4864
36	73	67	5329	4489	4891
37	73	55	5329	3025	4015
38	73	76	5329	5776	5548
39	73	79	5329	6421	5767
40	73	79	5329	6421	5767
41	73	64	5329	4096	4672
42	73	70	5329	4900	5110
43	70	82	4900	6724	5740
44	70	82	4900	6724	5740
45	70	76	4900	5776	5320
46	70	76	4900	5776	5320
47	70	73	4900	5329	5110

Subject	X	Y	X2	Y2	XY
48	70	70	4900	4900	4900
49	70	70	4900	4900	4900
50	70	67	4900	4489	4690
51	70	67	4900	4489	4690
52	70	64	4900	4096	4480
53	70	58	4900	3364	4060
54	67	61	4489	3721	4087
55	67	67	4489	4489	4489
56	67	73	4489	5329	4891
57	67	70	4489	4900	4690
58	67	70	4489	4900	4690
59	67	64	4489	4096	4288
60	64	85	4096	7225	5440
61	64	61	4096	3721	3904
62	64	64	4096	4096	4096
63	64	64	4096	4096	4096
64	64	73	4096	5329	4672
65	64	73	4096	5329	4672
66	64	70	4096	4900	4480
67	64	58	4096	3364	3712
68	64	58	4096	3364	3712
69	64	61	4096	3721	3904
70	64	61	4096	3721	3904
71	61	67	3721	4489	4087
72	61	67	3721	4489	4087
73	61	58	3721	3364	3538
74	61	58	3721	3364	3538
75	58	67	3364	4489	3886
76	58	61	3364	3721	3538
77	58	52	3364	2704	3016
78	58	55	3364	3025	3190
79	55	58	3025	3364	3190
80	52	58	2704	3364	3016
81	52	46	2704	2116	3392
82	49	52	2401	2704	2548
82	6040	5894	455860	432904	441902

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{[ N. \sum XY - (\sum X) (\sum Y) ]^2}{[ N. \sum X^2 - (\sum X)^2 ] [ N. \sum Y^2 - (\sum Y)^2 ]}}$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{[(82 \times 441902) - (6040 \times 5894)]^2}{[(82 \times 455860) - 6040^2] [(82 \times 432904) - 5894^2]}}$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{(36.235.964 - 35.599.760)^2}{(37.380.520 - 36.481.600)(35.498.128 - 34.739.236)}}$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{636.204^2}{898.920 \times 758.892}}$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{4.047.555.296}{6.821.831.966}}$$

$$r = \sqrt{0,589.865.114}$$

$$r = 0,768.026.766$$

$$r = 0,8$$

$$R = \frac{2 \times r}{1 + r}$$

$$R = \frac{2 \times 0,8}{1 + 0,8}$$

$$R = \frac{1,6}{1,8}$$

$$R = 0,88$$

APPENDIX IV

Item Difficulty ( F.V. )

Item No.	W	R	F.V.(%)
1	9	73	89
2	18	64	78
3	23	59	72
4	36	46	56
5	41	41	50
6	58	24	29 *
7	44	38	46
8	26	56	68
9	23	59	72
10	28	54	66
11	28	54	66
12	44	38	46
13	34	48	59
14	45	37	45
15	26	56	68
16	61	21	25 *
17	29	53	65
18	10	72	87
19	12	70	85
20	15	67	81
21	22	60	73
22	40	42	51
23	41	41	50

Item No.	W	R	F.V.(%)
31	32	50	61
32	16	66	80
33	27	55	67
34	45	37	45
35	20	62	76
36	30	52	63
37	42	40	49
38	45	37	45
39	50	32	39
40	24	58	71
41	43	39	48
42	34	48	59
43	10	72	88
44	47	35	43
45	26	56	68
46	43	39	47
47	31	51	62
48	15	67	81
49	20	52	61
50	43	39	47
51	8	74	90
52	20	52	61
53	8	74	90



Item No.	W	R	F.V.(%)
24	36	46	56
25	43	39	48
26	24	58	71
27	36	46	56
28	50	32	39
29	25	57	70
30	23	59	72

Item No.	W	R	F.V.(%)
54	15	67	81
55	36	46	56
56	12	70	85
57	19	63	77
58	35	47	57
59	45	37	45
60	8	74	90

W = the number of students who answered the items incorrectly.

R = the number of students who answered the items correctly.

F.V. (%) = the index of difficulty

Item Discrimination

Item No.	Upper	Lower	D
1	40	33	.17*
2	40	24	.39
3	39	20	.46
4	34	12	.54
5	32	9	.56
6	20	4	.39
7	29	9	.48
8	35	21	.34
9	38	21	.34
10	36	18	.43
11	35	17	.43
12	36	16	.48
13	36	12	.58
14	27	10	.41
15	36	22	.34
16	18	3	.36
17	34	19	.36
18	39	29	.24*
19	41	29	.29*
20	39	28	.26*
21	38	22	.39
22	30	12	.43
23	29	12	.41
24	33	13	.48
25	30	9	.51

Item No.	Upper	Lower	D
31	34	16	.41
32	40	26	.34
33	36	19	.41
34	26	11	.36
35	39	23	.39
36	34	18	.39
37	29	11	.44
38	28	9	.46
39	24	8	.39
40	37	21	.39
41	30	9	.51
42	33	15	.44
43	40	32	.20*
44	27	8	.46
45	35	21	.34
46	32	7	.60
47	35	16	.46
48	39	28	.26*
49	34	28	.15*
50	32	17	.37
51	40	34	.15*
52	37	25	.29*
53	39	35	.09*
54	37	30	.17*
55	30	16	.34

Item No.	Upper	Lower	D
26	39	19	.48
27	34	12	.53
28	25	7	.44
29	38	19	.46
30	37	22	.36

Item No.	Upper	Lower	D
56	34	36	-.04*
57	37	26	.26*
58	33	14	.46
59	29	8	.51
60	38	36	.04*

Upper = the number of the students in the upper group who answered correctly.

Lower = the number of the students in the lower group who answered correctly.

D = item discrimination

## APPENDIX V

The following is the result of the data analysis:

Item number 1:

I didn't play the violin in the concert last night.

The wrong answers:

- I didn't played ...	---	EA	( 12 students )
- I don't play ...	---	ES	( 10 students )
- I wasn't playing ...	---	ES	( 9 students )
- I wasn't play ...	---	ES	( 4 students )
- I not play ...	---	EO	( 12 students )

Item number 2:

Did you understand the last question ? of course I did.

The wrong answers:

- you understand ...	---	EO	( 8 students )
- you understood ...	---	ES	( 24 students )
- did you understood ...	---	EA	( 21 students )
- you did not understood ...	---	ES	( 3 students )
- you understanded ...	---	ES	( 11 students )
- you did understand ...	---	WO	( 9 students )

Item number 3:

The man dropped the heavy suitcase in my foot.

The wrong answers:

- The man drop ...	---	ES	( 4 students )
- The man drops ...	---	ES	( 7 students )
- The man dropped ...	---	EO	( 33 students )
- The man did drop ...	---	ES	( 10 students )

Item number 4:

Whom did you talk to ? The chairman.

The wrong answers:

- Whom you talk ...	---	ES	( 3 students )
- Whom you talked ...	---	ES	( 19 students )

- Whom are you talking ... --- ES ( 5 students )
- Whom was you talk ... --- ES ( 5 students )
- Whom you did talk ... --- WO ( 12 students )
- Whom you talk to did ... --- WO ( 1 student )
- Whom did you talked ... --- EA ( 19 students )

Item number 5:

Did Alice eat at home on Friday ? No, she ate dinner at Spanish restaurant.

The wrong answers:

- Alice eats ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- Alice is eating ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- Alice eaten ... --- ES ( 12 students )
- Alice didn't eat ... --- ES ( 22 students )
- Alice didn't ate ... --- EA ( 8 students )

Item number 6:

My car broke down this morning on the way to work.

The wrong answers:

- My car breaks ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- My car breaked ... --- ES ( 18 students )
- My car broken ... --- ES ( 15 students )
- My car is breaking ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- My car did broke ... --- EA ( 9 students )

Item number 7:

The teacher did not notice the mistake in that sentence.

The wrong answers:

- The teacher not noticed ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- The teacher don't notice ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- The teacher doesn't notice ... --- ES ( 1 student )
- The teacher wasn't notice ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- The teacher didn't noticed ... --- EA ( 9 students )

Item number 8:

The thief stole a lot of things from that big house.

The wrong answers:

- The thief steals ... --- ES ( 1 student )

- The thief stealed ... --- ES ( 10 students )
- The thief stolen ... --- ES ( 11 students )
- The thief did stole ... --- EA ( 11 students )

Item number 9:

How did you damage your car so badly ? I ran the car into a lamp-post yesterday.

The wrong answers:

- I run ... --- ES ( 8 students )
- I runned ... --- ES ( 10 students )
- I ranned ... --- EA ( 7 students )
- I running ... --- ES ( 3 students )
- I didn't run ... --- ES ( 2 students )

Item number 10:

Did you like it ? I couldn't judge.

The wrong answers:

- you liked ... --- ES ( 8 students )
- do you like ... --- ES ( 5 students )
- could you like ... --- ES ( 21 students )
- did you liked ... --- EA ( 7 students )
- you did like ... --- WO ( 10 students )
- are you like ... --- ES ( 3 students )

Item number 11:

The absent-minded professor forgot where he parked his car.

The wrong answers:

- The professor forget ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- The professor forgets ... --- ES ( 3 students )
- The professor is forget ... --- ES ( 3 students )
- The professor forgetten ... --- ES ( 12 students )
- The professor forgotten ... --- ES ( 11 students )
- The professor did forgot ... --- EA ( 18 students )

Item number 12:

Who made that chocolate cake ? My aunt did.

The wrong answers:

- Who make ... --- ES ( 7 students )
- Who makes ... --- ES ( 8 students )
- Who did make ... --- ES ( 21 students )
- Who did made ... --- EA ( 23 students )
- did who made ... --- WO ( 11 students )

Item number 13:

The secretary didn't copy the names from the list carefully.

The wrong answers:

- The secretary doesn't copy ... --- ES ( 3 students )
- The secretary not copy ... --- EO ( 12 students )
- The secretary not copyed ... --- ES ( 5 students )
- The secretary not copied ... --- ES ( 7 students )

Item number 14:

Miss Lee is a new teacher. She taught us last year.

The wrong answers:

- she teach ... --- ES ( 5 students )
- she teaches ... --- ES ( 29 students )
- she teached ... --- ES ( 20 students )
- she did taught ... --- EA ( 11 students )
- she was taught ... --- EA ( 9 students )

Item number 15:

Was the last lesson very difficult for the students ?

No, not really.

The wrong answers:

- the last lesson did be ... --- ES ( 8 students )
- the last lesson been ... --- ES ( 10 students )
- did the last lesson ... --- ES ( 24 students )
- the last lesson was ... --- WO ( 39 students )
- did the last lesson be ... --- ES ( 9 students )
- did the last lesson was ... --- ES ( 8 students )

Item number 16:

Did everyone enjoy the party last night ? very much.

The wrong answers:

- everyone enjoy ... --- EO ( 9 students )
- everyone enjoys ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- everyone enjoyed ... --- ES ( 27 students )
- everyone did enjoy ... --- EO ( 35 students )
- everyone did enjoy ... --- WO ( 22 students )

Item number 17:

I spoke to her several times, but she always read and didn't hear me.

The wrong answers:

- didn't me --- EO ( 17 students )
- not hear me --- EO ( 6 students )
- not heard me --- ES ( 6 students )
- doesn't hear me --- ES ( 3 students )
- didn't heard me --- EA ( 15 students )

Item number 18:

Did you finish checking the accounts ? No, not quite.

The wrong answers:

- did you finished ... --- EA ( 19 students )
- you finished ... --- ES ( 22 students )
- do you finish ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- you didn't finish ... --- ES ( 4 students )

Item number 19:

Everyone rose when the supervisor entered the hall.

The wrong answers:

- everyone rises ... --- ES ( 3 students )
- everyone rised ... --- ES ( 16 students )
- everyone rosen ... --- ES ( 6 students )
- everyone was rose ... --- EA ( 9 students )
- everyone did rose ... --- EA ( 10 students )

Item number 20:

Did you have a good time this morning ? No, it never stopped raining.

The wrong answers:



- it never stops ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- it never stoped ... --- EO ( 25 students )
- it never didn't stop ... --- ES ( 17 students )
- it never are stop ... --- ES ( 1 student )

Item number 21:

What colour did you paint the house ? Blue and white.

The wrong answers:

- what colour you did paint ... --- WO ( 8 students )
- what colour you painted ... --- ES ( 11 students )
- what colour you painting ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- what colour do you paint ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- what did colour you paint ... --- WO ( 2 students )

Item number 22:

Maisie was very pretty last night. She wore a very beautiful night gown.

The wrong answers:

- she wears ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- she weared ... --- ES ( 6 students )
- she worn ... --- ES ( 14 students )

Item number 23:

were you home last Sunday ? No, I spent my holidays in Spain.

The wrong answers:

- I spended .. --- ES ( 11 students )
- I were spent ... --- EA ( 6 students )
- I didn't spend ... --- ES ( 5 students )
- I did spent ... --- EA ( 5 students )

Item number 24:

The Wilsons didn't sell their house at a low price.

The wrong answers :

- The Wilsons did sell ... --- EO ( 17 students )
- The Wilsons didn't sold ... --- EA ( 10 students )
- The Wilsons not did sell ... --- WO ( 2 students )

Item number 25:

How is your brother ? He's fine. He wrote to me yesterday

The wrong answers:

- he writes ... --- ES ( 18 students )
- he write ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- he written ... --- ES ( 9 students )
- he is writing ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- he was wrote ... --- EA ( 10 students )

Item number 26:

Her attitude hurt me very much.

The wrong answers:

- her attitude hurted ... --- EA ( 23 students )
- her attitude hurts ... --- ES ( 6 students )
- her attitude did hurt ... --- EA ( 6 students )
- her attitude was hurt ... --- EA ( 5 students )

Item number 27:

They didn't prepare the Christmas dinner last night.

The wrong answers:

- they didn't prepared ... --- EA ( 14 students )
- they weren't prepare ... --- ES ( 7 students )
- they don't prepare ... --- ES ( 1 student )

Item number 28:

I lay down after lunch.

The wrong answers:

- I lie ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- I lied .. --- ES ( 38 students )
- I am lying ... --- ES ( 2 students )

Item number 29:

I didn't know that you were here.

The wrong answers:

- I don't know ... --- ES ( 3 students )
- I didn't knew ... --- EA ( 5 students )
- I not did know ... --- WO ( 4 students )

Item number 30:

Did you see any good films lately ? Yes, I went to the National film theatre last week.

The wrong answers:

- you saw ... --- ES ( 23 students )
- you seen ... --- ES ( 14 students )
- did you saw ... --- EA ( 7 students )
- you did see ... --- WO ( 8 students )
- do you see ... --- ES ( 2 students )

Item number 31:

Mr Johnson laid all the papers in his briefcase.

The wrong answers:

- Mr Johnson lay ... --- ES ( 5 students )
- Mr Johnson layed ... --- ES ( 26 students )
- Mr Johnson is laying ... --- ES ( 2 students )

Item number 32:

The students were not ready for the examination.

The wrong answers:

- The students didn't ... --- ES ( 7 students )
- The students didn't be ... --- ES ( 12 students )
- The students didn't was ... --- ES ( 6 students )
- The students didn't were ... --- ES ( 7 students )
- The students wasn't ... --- ES ( 15 students )
- The students weren't be ... --- EA ( 21 students )
- The students didn't been ... --- ES ( 5 students )
- The students don't be ... --- ES ( 1 student )

Item number 33:

How many new workers did the company hire last year ?

Twenty.

The wrong answers:

- How many new workers the company hire ... ---ES ( 3 students )
- How many new workers the company hired ... --- ES ( 16 students )

- How many new workers the company was hire ... --- ES ( 5 students )
- did new workers the company hire --- WO ( 4 students )

Item number 34:

Who did you meet yesterday ? I met Betty's cousin.

The wrong answers:

- I meet ... --- ES ( 7 students )
- I meeted ... --- ES ( 17 students )
- I meeting ... --- ES ( 2 students )

Item number 35:

Did the dentist take out your bad tooth ? Yes, he did.

The wrong answers :

- the dentist took ... --- ES ( 11 students )
- the dentist taken ... --- ES ( 9 students )
- the dentist take ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- did the dentist took ... --- EA ( 8 students )
- the dentist did take ... --- EO ( 8 students )

Item number 36:

Did you ring me last night ? Yes, but nobody answered the phone.

The wrong answers:

- did you rang ... --- ES ( 13 students )
- you rang ... --- ES ( 14 students )
- you did ring ... --- WO ( 10 students )

Item number 37:

Who sent the package to Miss Davis ? I sent it.

The wrong answers:

- Who send ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- Who did send ... --- ES ( 20 students )
- Who did sent ... --- EA ( 22 students )
- did who send ... --- WO ( 9 students )
- Who did the package send ... --- WO ( 2 students )

Item number 38:

The instructor postponed the quiz.

The wrong answers:

- The instructor postpone ... --- EO ( 8 students )
- The instructor was postponed ...- EA ( 12 students )
- The instructor did postponed ...- EA ( 9 students )

Item number 39:

There were many people in the concert last night.

The wrong answers:

- There was ... --- ES ( 18 students )
- There been ... --- ES ( 9 students )

Item number 40:

How much flour did you buy ? Two pounds.

The wrong answers:

- How much flour you buy ? ... --- EO ( 5 students )
- How much flour you bought ? ...-- ES ( 14 students )
- How much flour did you bought ?-- EA ( 4 students )
- How much did flour you buy ? --- WO ( 7 students )

Item number 41:

How long were you in the army ? Three years.

The wrong answers:

- How long did you ... --- ES ( 14 students )
- How long you was ... --- ES ( 8 students )
- How long you were ... --- WO ( 24 students )
- How long you been ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- How long you didn't be ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- How long you did was ... --- ES ( 3 students )
- How long did you be ... --- ES ( 2 students )
- How long did you were ... --- ES ( 4 students )
- How long you are ... --- ES ( 2 students )

Item number 42:

Did she leave her bracelet under a chair ? I don't know.

The wrong answers:

- she leave ...	---	EO	( 4 students )
- she left ...	---	ES	( 17 students )
- does she leave ...	---	ES	( 3 students )
- did she left ...	---	EA	( 7 students )
- she leaved ...	---	ES	( 12 students )

Item number 43:

The wind blew very hard last night.

The wrong answers:

- The wind did blew ...	---	EA	( 15 students )
- The wind blown ...	---	ES	( 6 students )
- The wind blow ...	---	ES	( 4 students )
- The wind blowed ...	---	ES	( 9 students )

Item number 44:

Did they feel tired and sleepy after the party ? Yes,

I think so.

The wrong answers:

- they felt ...	---	ES	( 18 students )
- they feel ...	---	EO	( 4 students )
- they did feel ...	---	WO	( 9 students )
- they feeled ...	---	ES	( 5 students )

## APPENDIX VI

The following is the example of a dialogue and a letter.

### A Dialogue

Stanley : Hello, Kate. Where you ( be ) on Saturday ?  
Kate : At home. I ( play ) cards with Dick.  
Stanley : You ( play ) cards all day ?  
Kate : No. I ( listen ) to music in the evening.  
Stanley : What you ( do ) on Sunday ?  
Kate : On Sunday I ( go ) to the circus with Mary Ann  
Stanley : How it ( be ) ?  
Kate : It ( be ) excellent. We ( enjoy ) it very much  
Stanley : What you ( like ) ?  
Kate : We ( like ) everything : the clowns, the acrobats, the elephants, and the lions.

### A Letter

Dear Bernie,

I (go) to New York last week. I (catch) a plane from Heathrow airport. The flight (be) very good and very comfortable. I (leave) Heathrow at 10 o'clock and (arrive) at Kennedy airport at midnight. I (have) dinner on the plane and a few drinks. I also (watch) a Western, but it (not be) very good, so I (read) a book. At Kennedy airport, I (go) through the Customs. I (be) tired so I (take) a taxi to my hotel and (go) to bed.

