CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION, LIMITATIONS, AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the results of the research and discussion described in the previous chapter, it can be concluded as follows:

- Perceived Organizational Support is positively effect to employees job satisfaction in CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya, the higher the Perceived Organizational Support, the higher job satisfaction will be. Therefore, the first hypothesis in this research is accepted.
- 2. Perceived organizational support is negatively effect to employees organizational citizenship behavior in CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya, the higher the perceived organizational support does not have a major impact on improving organizational citizenship behavior. Therefore, the second hypothesis in this research is accepted.
- 3. Perceived organizational support is positively effect to employees organizational commitment in CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya, the higher the perceived organizational support, the stronger organizational commitment will be. Therefore, the third hypothesis in this research is accepted.
- 4. Job satisfaction is positively effect to employees organizational citizenship behavior in CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya, the higher the job satisfaction, the higher organizational citizenship behavior will be. Therefore, the fourth hypothesis in this research is accepted.
- 5. Job satisfaction is positively effect to employees organizational commitment in CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya, the higher the job satisfaction, the stronger organizational commitment will be. Therefore, the fifth hypothesis in this research is accepted.
- 6. Organizational commitment is positively effect to employees organizational citizenship behavior in CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya, the stronger the organizational commitment, the higher the organizational

citizenship behavior will be. Therefore, the sixth hypothesis in this research is accepted.

5.2 Limitations

- There is a limited number of respondents, so it does not produce a good model rating index
- 2. There are limitations to the study by using questionnaires that is, sometimes the answers given do not show the actual situation.
- There are limitations by not explaining directly about the questionnaires to the respondent, sometimes the respondents does not understand about the questionnaires.
- 4. In this study only included one of the dimensions of organizational commitment, ie, affective commitment

5.3 Suggestion

5.3.1 Suggestion for Academic

For further research, data processing using SEM analysis is suggested to use a sample of more than 150 respondents so that the assessment index of the model used will be better. It is also recommended to be able to conduct research with qualitative methods, in order to see more deeply about perceived organizational support, job satisfaction, organizational commitment, and organizational citizenship behavior. In order to get more and more extensive information for organizational evaluation. It is recommended to carry out research using all the dimensions that exist in the variables in the study. It is also recommended to study differences of OCB among worker with different working experiences.

5.3.2 Suggestion for CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya

Based on the conclusions of the research results, then several things can be suggested to CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya, are:

- The employee satisfaction and commitment in CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya proved to be improved by paying attention to perceived organizational support, especially through the willingness of companies to meet specific employee requests.
- Employess Organizational commitment and OCB in CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya is proven to also be strengthened by increasing job satisfaction, especially through adjusting between the work of employees and their abilities and talents.
- 3. Employees OCB in CV. Sumba Subur Surabaya is proven to also be strengthened by increasing employee commitment to the organization, especially through the willingness of employees to work in the company for a long time.

REFERENCES

- Ali, H. M., (2014). Perceived Organizational Support and Organizational Citizenship Behavior: The Case of Kuwait. *International Journal of Business Administration*, Sciedu Press, 5(3), 59-72.
- Amos, P. M., Acquah, S., Antwi, T., & Adzifome, N. S. (2015). A comparative study of factors influencing male and female lecturers' job satisfaction in Ghanaian higher education. *Journal of Education and Practice*, 6(4), 1-10.
- Bara, D.D., Patricia, D.P., dan Andi, T.H. (2016). Pengaruh komitmen organisasi, kepuasan kerja, dan budaya organisasi terhadap organizational citizenship behavior (OCB) yang berdampak pada prestasi kerja karyawan (Studi pada PT.PLN APP Semarang). *Journal Of Management*, 2(2).
- Bollen, K.A. (1990), "Overall Fit in Covariance Structure Models: Two Types of Sample Size Effect"; *Psychological Bulletin*, 107(2), 256-59.
- Buentello, Oscar Jr., Joo Jung, dan Jun Sun. (2008). Exploring the casual relationships between organizational citizenship behavior: Total quality management, and performance *South West Decision Sciences Institute*. *Papers Presented at the 2008 SWDSI Meeting*.
- Chang, Chi-Cheng, Meng-Chen Tsai, dan Meng-Shan Tsai (2011). The organizational citizenship behaviors and organizational commitments of organizational members influences the effects of organizational learning. *International Journal of Trade, Economics and Finance*, 2(1).
- Chiaburu, D.S., Chakrabarty, S., Wang, J., and Li, N. (2015). Organizational support and citizenship behavior: A comparative crosscultural meta-analysis. *Management International Review*, 55(5), 707–736.
- Claudia, Meiske. (2018). The influence of perceived organizational support, job satisfaction and organizational commitment toward organizational citizenship behavior (A Study of the Permanent Lecturers at University of Lambung Mangkurat, Banjarmasin). *Journal of Indonesian Economy and Business*. 33.23.10.22146/jieb.17761.
- Colakoglu, U., Culha, O. & Atay, H. (2010). The effects of perceived organizational support on employees' affective outcome: Evidence from the hotel industry. *Tourism and Hospitality management*, 16(1), 125-150.
- Dariyono, A. (2004). *Psikologi perkembangan dewasa muda*. Jakarta: PT. Grasindo.

- Dyah, P.R., Rusdarti, dan Suparjo. (2013). Pengaruh komitmen organisasi, kepuasan kerja, dan budaya organisasi terhadap organizational citizenship behavior (OCB) (Studi pada PT. Plasa Simpanglima Semarang). *Jurnal ilmiah dinamika ekonomi dan bisnis*, *1*(1):69-88.
- Eisenberger, R., Armeli, S., Rexwinkel, B., Lynch, P. D., & Rhoades, L. (2001). Reciprocation of perceived organizational support. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 86(1), 42-51.
- Emerson, D. (2013). Organizational Culture, Job Satisfaction and Turnover Intentions: The Mediating Role of Perceived Organizational Support. Virginia Commonwealth University, Dissertations Publishing.
- Ferdinand, A. (2002). Structural Equation Modeling dalam Penelitian Manajemen: Aplikasi Model-Model Rumit dalam Penelitian Untuk Tesis Magister & Disertasi Doktor, Edisi kedua, Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ghozali, I dan Fuad. (2005). Structural *Equation Modeling: Teori, Konsep, dan Aplikasi*. Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Handoko, T. H. (2010). *Manajemen personalia & sumberdaya manusia*. Yogyakarta: BPFE.
- Hellriegel, D., and Slocum, J. W. (2007). *Organizational Behavior*. (11st ed). Mason, OH: Thomson Higher Education.
- Indiantoro, N., dan Supomo, B. (1999). *Metode Penelitian Bisnis Untuk Akutansi dan Manajemen*, Edisi pertama, Yogyakarta: BPFE
- Joo, Baek-Kyoo. (2010). Organizational Commitment for Knowledge Workers: The Roles of Perceived Organizational Learning Culture, Leader Member Exchange Quality, and Turnover Intention. *Human Resource Development*.
- Kandula, S.R. (2006). *Strategic Human Resource Development*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.
- Koesmono, Teman. (2015). Influence of the Factors of Personality, Motivation, Job Satisfaction to the Organizational Commitment and Influence of Motivation, Job Satisfaction, Organizational Commitment to Performance of Broadcaster of National Private Radio Broadcast in Surabaya. *European Journal of Business and Management*, 7(32), 50-59, ISSN 2222-2839

- Latham, G.P. (2007). Work Motivation: History, Theory, Research, and Practice, Sage, Thousand Oaks, CA.
- Lee, K., & Allen, N.J. (2002). Organizational citizenship behavior and workplace deviance: the role of affect and cognitions. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 87, 131-42.
- Longenecker, J.G., Moore, C.W., Palich, L.E. and Petty, J.W. (2006). *Small business management; An entrepreneurial emphasis*. (13rd ed). Mason, Ohio: Thomson South-Western.
- Maharani, V., Troena, E. A., and Noermijati. (2013). Organizational citizenship behavior role in mediating the effect of transformational leadership, job satisfaction on employee performance: Studies in PT Bank Syariah Mandiri Malang East Java. *International Journal of Business and Management*, 8(17), 1-12.
- Mathis, Robert, L. and Jackson, J. H. (2007). *Human Resource Management*. (12th ed). Penerbit: Cengage Learning.
- Matin, Hassan, R., Gholamreza, J., dan Ahmadi, F. (2010). A comprehensive model for identifying factors impacting on development of organizational citizenship behavior. *African journal of business management*, 4(10), 1932-1945.
- Meyer, J. P., & Allen, N. J. (1991). A three-component conceptualization of organizational commitment. *Human Resource Management Review*, 1, 61–89.
- Miao, RT. (2011). Perceived organizational support, job satisfaction, task performance and organizational citizenship behavior in China. *Journal of Behavior and Applied Management*, 12(2), 105-127.
- Ngadiman, A. Eliyana, & D. Ratmawati. (2013). Influence of transformational leadership and organization climate to the work satisfaction, organizational commitment and organizational citizenship behavior on the educational personnel of Sebelas Maret University, Surakarta. *Educational Research International*, 1(1).
- Organ, D.W., Podsakoff, P.M. and MacKenzie, S.B. (2006). Organizational Citizenship Behavior: Its Nature, Antecedents, and Consequences, Sage, Thousands Oaks, CA.
- Paillé, P., Bourdeau. L., and Galois. I. (2010). Support, trust, satisfaction, intent to leave and citizenship at organizational level: A social exchange approach. *International Journal of Organizational Analysis*, 18(1), 41-58.

- Rhoades, L. and Eisenberger, R. (2002). Perceived organizational support: a review of the literature. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 84(4), 698-714.
- Rhoades, L., Eisenberger, R. and Armeli, S. (2001). Affective commitment to the organization: the contribution of perceived organizational support. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 86(5), 25-36.
- Robbins, S. P., dan Judge. (2007). *Perilaku Organisasi*. Jakarta: PT Salemba Empat.
- Robbins, S. P., dan Judge, T. A. (2008). *Perilaku organisasi*. Edisi Indonesia Jilid 1. Jakarta: PT Salemba Empat.
- Schermerhorn, J. R., Hunt, J. G., and Osborn, R. N. (2005). *Organizational Behavior*. (9th ed). New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons.
- Sugiyono, (2008). Metode Penelitian Bisnis. (edisi ke-12). Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Susanto, A.B. (2005). World class family business: Membangun perusahaan keluarga berkelas dunia. Jakarta: Penerbit Quantum Bisnis & Manajemen (PT Mizan Pustaka).
- Sutrisno, E. (2012). Manajemen sumber data manusia. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Swaminathan, S., & Jawaher, P. (2013). Job satisfaction as a predictor of organizational citizenship behavior. *Global Journal of Business Research*, 7(1), 71-80.
- West, Turner. (2008). *Pengantar Teori Komunikasi Analisis dan Aplikasi*. Jakarta. Salemba Humanika
- Wibowo. (2013). Manajemen kinerja (3th ed.) Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.
- _____. (2013). *Perilaku dalam Organisasi*. Jakarta: PT.Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Williams, L., & Anderson, S. (1991). Job satisfaction and organizational commitment as predictors of organizational citizenship and in-role behaviors. *Journal of Management*, 17, 601-617.
- Wu, H. (2018). On the basis and predicament of applying organizational support theory to Chinese public human resource management. *International Journal of Business Management*, 3(12), 102-105.

- Yamin, S., dan Kurniawan, H. (2009). *Structural Equation Modeling* (edisi ke-2). Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Yusof, A.A. (2007). *Keinsanan dalam pengurusan*. Kuala Lumpur: Utusan Publications & Distributions Sdn Bhd.
- Zubir, N. (2008). Famillionaire! Building a Solid Family Business of Generation. Jakarta: Penerbit Hikmah.