# THE PERCEPTION OF STUDENTS ON THE USE OF JOURNAL WRITING IN WRITING IV COURSE TAUGHT AT THE ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

#### **A THESIS**

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for *Sarjana Pendidikan* Degree In English Language Teaching



By:
Monica Malta Santoso
1213014027

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA
July, 2018

# SURAT PERNYATAAN

Bersama ini saya Nama	MONICA MALTA S	OZOTNA
Nomor Pokok :	1213014027	
rogram Studi': 1	Pendidikan BAHASA IN	NEERIS
Surusan : I	Pendidikan BAHASA	DAN SENI
Fakultas : I	Keguruan dan Ilmu Pend	lidikan Unika Widya Mandala Surabaya
Menyatakan den	gan sesungguhnya bahwa	a skripsi saya yang berjudul:
THE PERCER	TIONS OF STUDENTS	ON THE USE OF JOURNAL WRITING
TO WELL	ENG IN COURCE TA	UGHT AT THE ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROG
hanay been	1 1 11 1	
pragramsme, ma	ika saya bersedia mener	sendiri. Apabila skripsi ini ternyata merupakan hasil rima sanksi berupa pembatalan kelulusan dan/atau
pencabutan gelai	r yang telah saya peroleh	
Demikianlah au	trot momentate	
Deminialian Su	nat pernyataan ini saya	a buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan penuh
kesadaran.	nat pernyataan ini say	a buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan penuh
kesadaran.	mat pernyataan ini say	a buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan penuh
kesadaran.	nat pernyataan ini say	a buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan penuh
kesadaran.	nat pernyataan ini say.	
kesadaran.	nat pernyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 July 2018
kesadaran.	nat pemyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Joh 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,
kesadaran.	nat pemyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Joh 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,
kesadaran.	nat pemyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Joh 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAL
kesadaran.	nat pemyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Joh 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,
kesadaran.	nat pemyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAI  BABBAAEF987336232
kesadaran.	nat pemyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Joh 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAL
kesadaran.	nat pemyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Joh 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAL  BABBEAEF987336232  EMARKBURUPIAH
kesadaran.	nat pernyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAL EMPEL SAR86AEF987336232  ENAMBBURUPIAH
kesadaran.	nat pernyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAI  ABB8AEF987336232
	nat pernyataan ini say.	Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAI EMPEL ESAB6AEF9B7336232
lengetahui:		Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAI EMPEL ESAB6AEF9B7336232
lengetahui:		Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAL  EMPEL  EARBEAGEP87336232  Monica Malta Santoso
		Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAI EMPEL ESAB6AEF9B7336232
lengetahui: osen Pembimbir	ng I/Tunggal,	Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAL  EMPEL  EARBEAGEP87336232  Monica Malta Santoso
lengetahui: osen Pembimbir	ng I/Tunggal,	Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAL  EMPEL  EARBEAGEP87336232  Monica Malta Santoso
Jengetahui: osen Pembimbir	ng I/Tunggal,	Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAL  EMPEL  EARBEAGEP87336232  Monica Malta Santoso
Jengetahui: osen Pembimbir	ng I/Tunggal,	Surabaya, 4 Juli 2018 Yang membuat pernyataan,  METERAL  EMPEL  EARBEAGEP87336232  Monica Malta Santoso

# APPROVAL SHEET

(I)

This thesis entitled Perception of English Education Study Program Students on the Use of Journal Writing IV Course prepared and submitted by Marie Antonia Maun has been approved and accepted to be examined as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for Sarjana Pendidikan degree in English Language in Faculty of Teacher Training and Education by the following advisor.

X. G. Harto Pramono, Ph. D.

Thesis Advisor

# SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH

Demi Perkembangan Ilmu Penge Widya Mandala Surabaya.	tahuan, saya sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik
Nama Mahasiswa	: MONICA MACTA SANTOSO
Nomor Pokok	: 1213014027
Program Studi Pendidikan	: BAHASA INGERIS
Jurusan	: BAHASA DAN SENI
Fakultas	: KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Tanggal Lulus	: 16 Juli 2018
Dengan ini SETUJU/TIDAK SET	ບມບາ Skripsi atau Karya Imiah saya,
Judul:	
THE PERCEPTION OF STU	DENTS ON THE USE OF JOURNAL WRITING IN
WRITING IN COUPSE	TAUGHT AT THE ENGLISH FOUCATION
STUDY PROGRAM	
Universitas Katolik Widya Manda sesuai undang-undang Hak Cipt	n di Internet atau media lain (Digital Library Perpustakaan ala Surabaya) untuk kepentingan akademik sebatas a yang berlaku.
Demikian surat pernyataan SET	UJU/TIDAK SETUJU") publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya
buat dengan sebenarnya	Surabaya, 26 Juli 2018
	Yang menyatakan,
	METERAL TEMPEL E6E57AEF987336231
	6000 ENAM RIBURUPIAH
	NRP. 12 13014 027

#### APPROVAL SHEET

(II)

This thesis entitled **The Perception of Students on the Use of Journal Writing in Writing IV Course Taught at the English Education Study Program** prepared and submitted by Monica Malta Santoso has been examined and declared PASSED by the Board of Examiners.

Prof. Dr. Veronica L. Diptoadi, M. Sc.

Chairperson

Dr. Bartholomeus Budiyono, M. Pd.

Secretary

Y. G. Harto Pramono, Ph. D.

Member

District Prombodo, M.Pd.
The Desirot Facelty of Teacher

Gual caining and Education

Hady Shtris Winarlim, M.Sc.

The Head of English Education

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

First of all, the researcher would like to express his greatest gratitude to Jesus Christ who has blessed her through the whole process to finish this thesis. The writer also would like to convey her biggest gratitude and appreciation to those who have given their guidance and support, especially to those following names:

- Y. G. Harto Pramono, Ph.D., the researcher's advisor who has given important ideas, advices and guided the researcher to finish this thesis during his busy days.
- Prof. Dr. Veronica Listyani Diptoadi, M.Sc. and Dr. Bartolomeus Budiyono,
   M.Pd. as the writer's examiner who have given important inputs in this study.
- 3. The researcher's parents and brother who always give support and prayers for her in finishing this thesis.
- 4. All the lecturers in English Education Study Program, Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya who give help and support for the researcher.
- Putri Puspita Sari, who always motivate and pray for the researcher not to give
   up
- 6. All of students on batch 2014, especially Magdalena Citra Firdaus, Meydina Marcellita, Yuri Majoli Bong, Benedikta Ria S. C. and Elvina Chrestella who gave important information, help and support to the researcher in finishing this thesis.

7.	All of the respondents who want to give their time in their busy activity to fill the questionnaire and to be interviewed by the researcher.
	The researcher

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPF	ROVAL	SHEET (1)	iii
APPF	ROVAL	SHEET (2)	v
ACK	NOWLE	EDGEMENTS	<b>v</b> i
TAB	LE OF C	CONTENTS	viii
LIST	OF TA	BLES	xii
LIST	OF API	PENDICES	xiii
ABS	ΓRACT		xiv
Chan	oter I: Iı	ntroduction	1
1.1		ground	
1.2	_	nent of the Problem	
1.3	Objec	tive of the Study	3
1.4	Signif	icance of the Study	4
1.5	Theor	etical Framework	4
1.6	Scope	and Limitation of the Study	5
1.7	Assu	mptions	6
1.8	Defin	ition of Key Terms	<i>6</i>
Chap	oter II: l	Review of Related Literature	8
2.1	Journa	al Writing	8
	2.1.1	The Definition of Journal Writing	9
	2.1.2	Types of Journal	10
	2.1.3	The Advantages of Journal Writing	12
	2.1.4	Journal Writing Process	14
2.2	Writir	ng IV Course at the English Education Study Program,	
	Widya	a Mandala Catholic University Surabaya	16
	2.2.1	The Syllabus of Writing IV	16

	2.2.2	Journal Writing in	n Writing IV	18
2.3	Perce	otion		19
2.4	Revie	w of Previous Rela	ted Studies	20
Chap	oter III:	Research Method	lology	23
3.1	Resea	rch Design		23
3.2	Respo	ondents		. 25
3.3	Resea	rch Data		25
3.4	Resea	rch Instrument		25
	3.4.1	Questionnaire		25
	3.4.2	Interview		28
3.5	Procee	dure of Data Collec	etion	28
3.6	Data A	Analysis Technique	·	29
Chap	oter IV:	Findings and Disc	cussion	30
4.1	Findir	ngs		31
	4.1.1	Close-Ended Que	estions	31
		4.1.1.1 Details of	Questionnaire Findings	32
		4.1.1.1.1	Students' Perception of the Syllabus of	
			Writing IV Regarding Journal Writing	32
		4.1.1.1.2	Students' Perception on Their Interest	
			in Writing Journal	34
		4.1.1.1.3	Students' Perception on the Implementation of	
			Journal Writing	37
		4.1.1.1.4	Students' Perception on the Roles of Journal	
			Writing in Improving Writing	43
		4.1.1.1.5	Students' Perception on the Roles of Journal	

		4.1.1.1.6 Students' Perception on the Roles of Journal	
		Writing in the Relationship between Lecturers an	ıd
		Students	. 52
		4.1.1.1.7 Students' Perception in the Feedback of the	
		Lecturers in Journal Writing	. 58
		4.1.1.1.8 Students' Perception on the Problems They Face	d
		when Writing Journals	62
		4.1.1.2 Summary of the Questionnaire Analysis	
		(Close-Ended Questions)	65
	4.1.2	Results of the Questionnaire Analysis (Open-Ended Questions	68
4.2	Discu	ssion	72
	4.2.1	The Students' Perceptions on the Syllabus of Writing IV Regarding	
		Journal Writing	76
	4.2.2	Students' Perceptions on Their Interest when	
		Writing Journals	. 77
	4.2.3	Students' Perceptions on the Implementation of Journal Writing	. 82
	4.2.4	Students' Perceptions on the Role of Journal Writing in Improving	
		Students' Writing	. 80
	4.2.5	Students' Perceptions on the Role of Journal Writing in	
		Self-Reflection	82
	4.2.6	Students' Perceptions on the Relationship between Lecturers and	
		Student	. 83
	4.2.7	Students' Perceptions on the Lecturers' Feedbacks in	
		Journal Writing	86
	4.2.8	Students' Perceptions on the Problems Faced when	
		Writing Journals	. 87
Chap	ter V: (	Conclusion and Suggestions	90
5.1	Concl	usion	90
5.2	Sugge	estions	. 92

APPENDICI	S	98
REFERENCES		94
5.2.3	For Future Studies	93
5.2.3	For the Students of Writing Class	93
5.2.2	For the Lecturers	92
5.2.1	For English Education Study Program	92

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1	The Summary of Students' Perception on
	the Syllabus of Writing IV about Journal Writing
Table 2	The Summary of Students' Perceptions on
	Their Interest in Writing Journal
Table 3	The Summary of Students' Perception on
	the Implementation of Journal Writing
Table 4	The Summary of Students' Perception on
	the Role of Journal Writing in Improving Writing
Table 5	The Summary of Students' Perception
	on the Role of Journal Writing in Self-Reflection 51
Table 6	The Summary of Students' Perception in
	the Relationship between Lecturers and Students
Table 7	The Summary of Students' Perception in
	the Feedback of the Lecturers in Journal Writing
Table 8	The Summary of Students' Perception on
	the Problems They Faced when Writing Journals
Table 9	The Average of Students' Perceptions on the Use of
	Journal Writing in General
Table 10	Students' Perceptions on the Use of Journal Writing in
	General

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Research Questionnaire	98
The Table to Check Validity of the Questionnaire	105
Interview Transcript	113

#### **ABSTRACT**

Santoso, M., M. 2018. The Perception of Students on the Use of Journal Writing in Writing IV Course Taught at the English Education Study Program Advisor: Y. G. Harto Pramono, Ph.D.

Keywords: Perception, Writing, Writing IV, Journal Writing, Reflective Journal

Writing skill is needed almost in every aspect of everyone's life. Therefore, every person is demanded to master this skill, especially the students learning English as a second language. Journal writing happens to be one of the suitable techniques to enhance writing skills. At the English Education Study Program, Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya, journal writing is applied in Writing IV course because it offers some benefits. Journal writing enhances personal growth and development because it allows for freedom of expression, stimulating mental development, enhancing breakthroughs in terms of new insights, and even planting seeds of ambition in terms of future study or research. It also gives the students an opportunity to write freely about what they know and to develop the skills of writing at their own pace. In addition, the relationship between the teacher and the students not only becomes stronger but it also encourages some students to talk about their shortcomings in their writing skill and let the teacher know what the students feel about their writing. However, it was interesting to find out whether the application of journal writing in Writing IV supports the students to perceive the benefits that journal writing may offer. Therefore, the researcher conducted this study to find out the students' perceptions on the use of journal writing in Writing IV. The participants of the study were 23 students in two classes taking Writing IV course at the English Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya at the academic year of 2016/2017. The data were collected using questionnaire. The finding of the study showed that overall the students had positive perceptions in regard with the clarity of the syllabus of Writing IV, especially concerning the syllabus of Writing IV regarding journal writing, the implementation of journal writing, the feedback given by the lecturers regarding the students' journals, the role of journal writing in self-reflection, the role of journal writing in improving writing skill, the students' interest of writing journals, the role of journal writing in the relationship between the lecturers and the students, the problem faced when writing journals. However, most students had problems during writing journals such as feeling lazy and getting stuck when writing journals. The implication of this study is that the application of journal writing in Writing IV course needs to be continued but some matters need to be improved such as how to make the students more active in writing journals and making the students learn more from the lecturers' feedbacks.