

## **BAB IV KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

### **4.1. KESIMPULAN**

1. Mekanisme flavonoid sebagai antimikroba yaitu dengan penghambatan terhadap sintesis asam nukleat dan protein, penghambatan terhadap fungsi dinding sel, dan penghambatan terhadap metabolisme energi.
2. Ekstraksi daun *Stevia rebaudiana* Bertoni dengan pelarut petroleum eter memiliki kemampuan untuk menghambat pertumbuhan mikroorganisme yang paling efektif.

### **4.2. SARAN**

1. Ekstrak Stevia dengan pelarut air memiliki aktivitas penghambatan tertinggi pada *Escherichia coli* sehingga ekstrak Stevia dapat diaplikasikan pada industri minuman.

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