CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion

According to the hypothesis test result and discussion result, the conclusion of this research is as mention below:

- a. Lifestyle has been accepted to be possitively affected consumer Repurchase Intention. Respondent judgement of lifestyle determined how lifestyle has significantly affected the consumer Repurchase Intention of Starbucks coffee products.
- b. Country of Origin has been accepted to be possitively affected consumer Repurchase Intention. Respondent judgement of country of origin determined how people attracted to Starbucks product based on the origin of the products.
- c. Brand equity has been accepted to be possitively affected consumer Repurchase Intention. Respondent judgement of brand equity determined how people attracted to a product based on their image.

5.2. Suggestion

5.2.1. Theoretical Significance

This research can be used as a reference to other's research in the future, and also can be used as a further research on the same topics or concept, or it can be also used as a theory finder that supporting the retail

concept, which are consumer lifestyle, country of origin, brand equity and also consumer Repurchase Intention of a product.

5.2.2. Practical Significance

For the store manager of Starbucks in Surabaya, they need to pay attention about brand perception of Starbucks which has the most vulnerable value compared to other independent variables. In order to compete in the food and beverage industry is tight at the moment, so the store manager have to defend the values that have been attached to the respondents. The activities that can be done for example, among others:

- a. Starbucks should improve their facility to build and create the feelings of comfortness in athmosphere of the coffeeshops, because Starbucks is not only selling their products, but also their image of a good coffee shops, and also they're from the lifestyle perspection, people hanging around in starbucks to talk to friends and others, and it has to be supported with a good facilities such as good design of coffee shops, comfortable chair.
- b. As the result of this research is showing suggestion to Starbucks on how to improve their brand, Starbucks is already a well-known brand in Surabaya, and all the indicators shows a good criterion which mean all the customers says agree to it, but what is need to be consider is how Starbucks need to improve their innovation, creating promos and event, to support their sales.

References

- Aaker. In Lee & Leh (2011)."Dimensions of Customer-Based Brand Equity: A Study on Malaysian Brands". *Journal of Marketing Research and Case Studies Vol. 2011*.
- Aaker. (1991) . "Managing Brand equity". *Journal of International marketing*, vol 2.pp 65-100
- Ahmed et al. In Rajeev kumar, and siddhart missra. (2004). "Impact of Country-of-origin Image on Brand Equity: A Study on Durable Products in India" Social and Behavioral Sciences Volume 150, 15 September 2014, Pages 494-499
- Ahmed et al. (2010). "Impact on internal marketing on market orientation and business performance" *international journal of business and social science*. Vol 3 no 12.
- Ahmed et al. (2002). "Impact of Country of Origin Image on Brand Equity: a Study on Durable Products in India". *Procedia Social and Behavioral Science volume 150, pp 494-499*
- Ailawadi, Kusum L., Norm Borin, and Paul Farris (2003), "Market Power and Performance: A Cross-Industry Analysis of Manufacturers and Retailers". *Journal of Retailing, Vol. 71 (3), 211-248.*
- Anwar et al. (2013). "The Influence of Country of Origin on Consumer Purchase Intention: The Mobile Phones Brand form China". *Procedia Economics and Finance. Volume 37, 2016, pp. 343-349.*
- Auruskeviciene, (2012). "The contribution of corporatesocial responsibility to Internal employee motivation" *Baltic journal of management*.

- Balabanis, G & Diamantopoulos, A. (2008). "Brand origin identification by consumers: A classification Perspective". *Journal of International Marketing. Vol. 16, no 1, pp. 39-71.*
- Benjamin, D & Rosabeth, M. (1976). "The differentiation of Lifestyle" *Annual Review of Sociology*, 2: 269-97.
- Bertin, E & Yelkur, R. (2013). "consumer affinity for foreign product: construct development, buying behaviour consequences and animosity contrast" *international business review*.
- Cateora & Graham (1999) "International Marketing". *Journal of International Marketing. Pp.* 406-412
- Caudio. 2003. "Coffeetalk: StarbucksTM and the Commercialization of Casual Conversation". *Language in Society* Vol. 32, No. 5 (Nov., 2003), pp. 659-691
- Chu Et al. 2008. "Countering Negative Country of Origin Effects The Role Evaluation mode". European Journal of Marketing Vol. 44 No. 7/8, 2010 pp. 1055-1076
- Chu et al. (2010). "Marketing impact on low Involment Consumers." Journal of interactive advertising. Volume 10.
- Cobb-walgren, et al. (1995). "The green national products, A proposed index of Sustainable Economics Welfare" university press of America
- Dodd et al. (2009). "The Determinants of Purchase Intention towards Counterfits Mobile Phones in Pakistan" *Journal of Public Administration and Governance, 2014, Vol 4, no 3.*
- Douglas, S. & Nonaka, I. (1985). "Assesing the roles of Cognition, Country of origin, Consumer patriotism, and familiarity in Consumer

- Attitudes towards foreign brands" journal of international economics vol32, no.85,1987.
- Endura, w. (2015). "The Influence of Country-of-origin on Consumer Purchase Intention: The Mobile Phones Brand from China. Fifth International Confrence on Marketing and Retailing", Procedia Economics and Finance 37 (2016) 343 349.
- Engel et al. At Fajhrianthi & krisnawati. (2010). "hubungan antara gaya hidup brand minded dengan intensi membeli produk fashion tiruan bermerek ekslusif."
- Ferdinand. (2006). "Metode Penelitian Manajemen". Asian journal of business and management sciences. Vol 24. 2005.
- Firdaus. (2012). "types of Data Collection" Asian journal of Academic Research, vol 24. Pp 29-35
- Frazer R. (2016) "The Moderating Role of Attention on Country-of-Origin (COO) Effects: A Structured Abstract. In: Petruzzellis L., Winer R. (eds) Rediscovering the Essentiality of Marketing". Developments in Marketing Science: Proceedings of the Academy of Marketing Science. Springer, Cham
- Ghosh, (1990). "Consumer's Perception, Attitudes, and Purchase Intention towards Private label food products in Malaysia". Asian journal of business and management sciences. Vol 2 no 8
- Ghozali. In Moelyono (2001). "Classical Assumption Test". Asian journal of Academic Research, vol 24. Pp 29-35
- Gogoi, (2013). "A Study of factors affecting customers purchase intention". Journal of multidisciplinary engineering science and technology.

- Goldfarb, et all. (2009). "Marketing dynamism & Sustainability: things change, things stay, things past". *Academy of marketing science2012*.
- Hamzaoui, L & Marunka, D. (2006). "The impact of country of design and country of manufacture on customer perception of bi-national product's quality:an empirical model based on the concept of fit"

 Journal of consumer marketing. Vol 23. Issue:3. pp. 145-155
- Han. (1989). "Country of Origin as a Stereotype" Journal of consumer Expertise and Attribute strength on Product evaluation. vol 21, no. 2 (sep, 1994) 345-365.
- Harcar. (2008). "Life-style orientation of rural US and Canadian consumers are regiocentric standardized marketing strategies feasible?". *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, *Vol.* 20, pp. 433 454.
- Hawkins. (1989). "Evaluation and Analysis of Lifestyle". *Departement of Statistic and Operation Analysis*.
- Hawkins, (2007). "Consumer behaviour: Building Marketing Strategy." pp 392-404.
- Hazibuan. (2009). "Manajemen dasar, pengertian & masalah edisi" Jakarta: Bumi aksara.
- Iqbal & Sajid (2013). "The influence of Country of Origin On costumer purchase intention: the mobile phones brand from china" *Procedia Economics and Finance*, volume 37, 334-349
- Jadczaková, H. e. (2010). "Evaluation and Analysis of Questionnaire". Department of statistic and Operation development.

- Jourdan, (2002). "Measuring Brand equity: Proposal of Conceptual and Methodological Improvements" Advance in Consumer research volume 29. pp 290-298
- Juntunen, M., Juntunen, J. & Juga, J. Vogel. (2011). "Corporate brand equity and loyalty in B2B markets". A study among logistics service purchasers. *Journal of Brand Management Vol 11*.
- Kamakura and M. Wedel. (1995). "Life-Style Segmentation with Tailored Interviewing," *Journal of Marketing Research, Vol. 32, No. 3,* 1995, pp. 308-408.
- Kang, k. (2013). "The Relationship between Brand Trust, Brand Affect, Attitudinal Loyalty and Behavioral Loyalty: A Field Study towards Sports Shoe Consumers in Turkey". *International Journal of Marketing Studies; Vol. 5, No. 2; 2013*.
- Kasali, R. (1998). "Membidik Pasar Indonesia: segmentasi, Pasar, dan Positioning".
- Kasali, R. (1998). "Konsep Periklanan dan Aplikasinya di Indonesia".
- Keller (2014). "Measuring Customer Based brand equities of FMCGs in Indian Rural Markets-An Empirical Study". *International Journal Of Business And Management Invention*, PP.51-62.
- Keller (1998). "Strategic brand Management: Building, measuring and Managing brand Equity."
- Keller. (1993). "Brand image and Brand Association"
- Keller & Kotler (2008). "Effects of brand element on brand personality perception." *Social and behavioral science. Vol 156, pp. 429-434.*

- Keller et al. (2003). "Brands and Branding" *Marketing Science Institute* research Generation Confrence. 2004.
- Kim. (1999). "The Effect of Brand Personality, and Brand Identification on Brand Loyalty". *Japanese pshycological Research*, 2001, vol 43, 195-206.
- Kim et al. (2001). "How Consumer Lifestyles Affect Purchasing Behavior: Evidence from Internet Shopping in Japan" *Journal of Entrepreneurship Research*, *June 2007*, Vol.2, No.2, p. 63-78
- Kim. (2005). "The Mediating Effect Of Brand Association, Brand Loyalty, Brand Image and Perceived Quality on Brand Equity". *Asian Social Science vol 9, no 3: 2013.*
- Ko, E. (2009). "The Moderating Effects of Nationality and Lifestyle on the relationship between Brand Equity and Purchase Intentions".

 International Journal of Human Ecology 10 (December 2009).
- Kotler. (2007). "Purchase Intention of Consumer for an aoutomobile in the United State: a hierarchical regression model". *university of science and technology*.
- Krishnan & Hartline. (2001). "Brand equity: is it more important in services?" *journal of services marketing, vol15. No. 5*
- Laroche (2000). 'A cross-cultural study of in-store information search strategies for a christmas gift', *Journal of Business Research*, 49(2), 113–26.
- Laroche, et al. (2005). "Synthesizing Country of Origin from the last decade: is the concept still Salient in an era of Global brand" *Journal of marketing theory and practice, volume 13.*

- Lazer. (2011). "Life Style- A tool for Understanding Buyer Behaviour". *Int. Journal of Economics and Management* 5(1), : 283 298.
- Lazer. (1963). "Lifestyle and psychographics. A critical review and Recommendation". Advances in consumer research volume 11, 1984.
- Maja. (2002). "Coffee consumption Part of a healthy lifestyle".
- McCarthy. (2002). "Factors influencing intention to purchase beef in the Irish market." *Meat Science 65 (2003) 1071–1083*
- Monroe, & Darius (1994). "The effects of Country of origin, brand equity and Price Information: a Cognitive-Affective model of Buying intention", in NA-Advances in Consumer Research Volume 21, eds. Chris T. Allen and Deborah Roeder John, Provo, UT: Association for Consumer Research, Pages: 449-457
- Monroe & Grewal (1991). "The Effects of Perceived and objectives market cues on consumer" *Marketing bulletin*, 2002, 13, article 2.
- Nagashima. (2002). "Lifestyle and Overweight among Japanese Adolescents: The Toyoma Birth Cohort Study". *Journal of Epidoemiology*.
- Nagashima in Keith Dinnie. 2003. "Country of origin 1965 2004: A literature reviews"
- Nagashima. (1970) "a comparison between Japanese and US attitudes in foreign product." *Business image of foreign made. pp.* 68-74.
- Nagashima & Marunka. (2006). "Journal of strategic marketing: building country image through corporate image" *journal of international economic, vol 32, No 21*

- Nes, Erik B., Rama Yelkur and Ragnhild Silkoset. (2012). "Exploring the Animosity Domain and the Role of Affect in a Cross-National Context", *International Business Review 21*, pp751–765.
- Papadopoulos. (1993). "Product-Country images: Impact and Role on international marketing".
- Plummer. (1974). "The Application and Concept of Lifestyle Segmentation" *Journal of marketing*, 1974.
- Samiee et all. (2005). "Activity Profiles of fourteen selected medicinal plants from rural venda Communitiesin Shouth Africa againstFifteen bacterial clinical". *African journal of biotechnical vol* 4(12), pp 1443-1451.
- Setiadi, (2003). "Perilaku konsumen komsep dan implikasi untuk strategi dan penelitian pemasaran"
- Shah et al. (2012). "A study factors affecting consumer purchase intention" Journal of multidisciplinary engineering science and technology. Vol 2, issue 1.
- Soewadji. (2012). "Sampling and Population" *International Business Review 26, pp759–865.*
- Spears & Singh, N. S. (2004). "Measuring Attitude Toward the Brand and Purchase Intentions". *Journal of Current Issues and Research in Advertising*, volume 26 number 2.
- Syed Shah Alam Nazura Mohamed Sayuti, (2011), "Applying the Theory of Planned Behavior (TPB) in halal food purchasing", *International Journal of Commerce and Management, Vol. 21 Iss 1 pp. 8 20*
- Tse et al. In Jashim Uddin Shehely Parvin, & Md. Lutfur Rahman (2013). "Factors Influencing Importance of Country of Brand and Country

- of Manufacturing in Consumer Product Evaluation". *International Journal of Business and Management; Vol. 8, No. 4.*
- Tse et al. (1996). "Gains anad Losses from the Mispreception of Brand Origin". *Journal of International Marketing vol. 19 no.2*, pp. 95-116
- Vogel, et all. (2008). "Costumer equity Drivers and Future Sales" *Journal of marketing vol* 72.(november 2008).98-108.
- Whitlark, David B., Geurts, Michael D., Swenson, Michael J. (1991). "New product Forecasting with purchase intention" *The Journal of Business Forecasting Methods & Systems, Fall 1993*
- Zafar U. Ahmed, James P. Johnson, Xia Yang, Chen Kheng Fatt, Han Sack Teng, Lim Chee Boon, (2004) "Does country of origin matter for low-involvement products?", *International Marketing Review, Vol. 21 Issue: 1, pp.102-120*,
- Zeithaml. (2014). "The relationship between Brand Image and Purchase intention: Evidence from Award winning Mutual funds". *The International Journal of Business and Finance Research volume 8 number 2.*